ANSWER KEY

Difficulty level: Advanced

1. Compute the product of the scalar $-\sqrt{3}$ and vector $(\frac{4}{5}, 3, -1)$.

•
$$\left(-\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{5}, -3\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-\frac{4\sqrt{3}}{5}, 3+\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-\frac{4}{5}-\sqrt{3}, -3-\sqrt{3}, 1-\sqrt{3}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \quad \left(\frac{4}{5}-\sqrt{3} \text{ , } 3-\sqrt{3} \text{ , } -1-\sqrt{3} \right)$$

2. Compute the product:

$$\sqrt{11} \left(-7, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}\right)$$
.

$$\bigcirc \ \, \left(\sqrt{11}\,-7\,,\,\sqrt{11}\,-\tfrac{1}{2}\,,\,\sqrt{11}\,-\tfrac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \quad \left(7+\sqrt{11} \text{ , } \frac{1}{2}+\sqrt{11} \text{ , } \frac{3}{4}+\sqrt{11} \right)$$

•
$$\left(-7\sqrt{11}, -\frac{\sqrt{11}}{2}, -\frac{3\sqrt{11}}{4}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-7\sqrt{11}, -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{11}}, -\frac{3\sqrt{11}}{4}\right)$$

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3. Multiply the vector $\left(-6, -\frac{7}{8}, -\frac{2}{7}\right)$ by the scalar $\sqrt{5}$.

$$\bigcirc (6+\sqrt{5}, \frac{7}{8}+\sqrt{5}, \frac{2}{7}+\sqrt{5})$$

$$(\sqrt{5} - 6, \sqrt{5} - \frac{7}{8}, \sqrt{5} - \frac{2}{7})$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-6\sqrt{5}, -\frac{7}{8} - \sqrt{5}, -\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{7}\right)$$

•
$$\left(-6\sqrt{5}, -\frac{7\sqrt{5}}{8}, -\frac{2\sqrt{5}}{7}\right)$$

4. Compute the product: $-\sqrt{3}$ (6, 6, 7).

$$\bigcirc \quad \left(-6-\sqrt{3} \text{ , } -6-\sqrt{3} \text{ , } -7-\sqrt{3} \right)$$

$$\bigcirc$$
 $(6-\sqrt{3}, 6-\sqrt{3}, 7-\sqrt{3})$

$$\bigcirc (-6\sqrt{3}, -6\sqrt{3}, 7)$$

•
$$(-6\sqrt{3}, -6\sqrt{3}, -7\sqrt{3})$$

5. Calculate the product:

$$\sqrt{3} \left(-4, -4, \frac{9}{8} \right)$$
.

$$\bigcirc \left(-4\sqrt{3}, -\frac{4}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{8}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc (4+\sqrt{3}, 4+\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3}-\frac{9}{8})$$

•
$$\left(-4\sqrt{3}, -4\sqrt{3}, \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{8}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \, \left(\sqrt{3}\,-4,\,\sqrt{3}\,-4,\,\frac{9}{8}+\sqrt{3}\,\right)$$

6. Calculate the product:

$$\sqrt{5} \left(\frac{6}{5}, -5, 3\right).$$

$$\bigcirc (\sqrt{5} - \frac{6}{5}, 5 + \sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5} - 3)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(\frac{6}{5}, -5\sqrt{5}, 3\sqrt{5}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(\frac{6}{5} + \sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5} - 5, 3 + \sqrt{5}\right)$$

7. Calculate the product:

$$-\sqrt{7}(\frac{3}{2},-\frac{3}{7},6).$$

$$\bigcirc \left(\frac{3}{2} - \sqrt{7}, -\frac{3}{7} - \sqrt{7}, 6 - \sqrt{7}\right)$$

•
$$\left(-\frac{3\sqrt{7}}{2}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{7}}, -6\sqrt{7}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \quad \left(-\frac{3}{2}-\sqrt{7} \text{ , } \frac{3}{7}-\sqrt{7} \text{ , } -6-\sqrt{7} \right)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-\frac{3\sqrt{7}}{2},\,\frac{3}{7\sqrt{7}},\,-6\sqrt{7}\right)$$

8. Multiply the vector (-5, -1, -2) by the

scalar $\sqrt{3}$.

$$\bigcirc (5+\sqrt{3}, 1+\sqrt{3}, 2+\sqrt{3})$$

•
$$\left(-5\sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3}, -2\sqrt{3}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc (\sqrt{3}-5, \sqrt{3}-1, \sqrt{3}-2)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \left(-5\,\sqrt{3}\,,\, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}},\, -2\,\sqrt{3}\,\right)$$

9. Multiply the vector (1, -2, 1) by the scalar $\sqrt{3}$.

$$\bigcirc (\sqrt{3} - 1, 2 + \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3} - 1)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(\sqrt{3}, -2 - \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc (1+\sqrt{3},\sqrt{3}-2,1+\sqrt{3})$$

10. Calculate the product: $-\sqrt{5}$ (3, 5, 2).

•
$$\left(-3\sqrt{5}, -5\sqrt{5}, -2\sqrt{5}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc (-3\sqrt{5}, -\sqrt{5}, -2\sqrt{5})$$

$$\bigcirc$$
 $(3-\sqrt{5}, 5-\sqrt{5}, 2-\sqrt{5})$

$$\bigcirc (-3-\sqrt{5}, -5-\sqrt{5}, -2-\sqrt{5})$$

11. Multiply the vector $\left(-1, \frac{9}{4}, -1\right)$ by the

scalar
$$-\sqrt{5}$$
.

$$\bigcirc \quad \left(1-\sqrt{5} \text{ , } -\frac{9}{4}-\sqrt{5} \text{ , } 1-\sqrt{5} \right)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-1, -\frac{9\sqrt{5}}{4}, \sqrt{5}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc (-1-\sqrt{5}, \frac{9}{4}-\sqrt{5}, -1-\sqrt{5})$$

12. Compute the product of the scalar $-\sqrt{11}$ and vector (1, -3, -2).

•
$$\left(-\sqrt{11}, 3\sqrt{11}, 2\sqrt{11}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-\sqrt{11}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{11}}, 2\sqrt{11}\right)$$

 \bigcirc

$$\left(1-\sqrt{11}$$
 , $-3-\sqrt{11}$, $-2-\sqrt{11}$ $\right)$

$$\bigcirc (-1-\sqrt{11}, 3-\sqrt{11}, 2-\sqrt{11})$$

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13. Compute the product of the scalar $\sqrt{11}$ and vector $\left(-\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{5}{9}, 7\right)$.

$$\bigcirc \left(\frac{3}{2} + \sqrt{11}, \frac{5}{9} + \sqrt{11}, \sqrt{11} - 7\right)$$

- $\bigcirc \ \, \left(\sqrt{11}\,-\tfrac{3}{2},\,\sqrt{11}\,-\tfrac{5}{9},\,7+\sqrt{11}\,\right)$
 - $\bigcirc \left(-\frac{3\sqrt{11}}{2}, -\frac{5}{9\sqrt{11}}, 7\sqrt{11}\right)$
 - $\left(-\frac{3\sqrt{11}}{2}, -\frac{5\sqrt{11}}{9}, 7\sqrt{11}\right)$

14. Compute the product of the scalar $\sqrt{5}$ and vector (-3, 3, -2).

$$\bigcirc (3+\sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5}-3, 2+\sqrt{5})$$

$$(\sqrt{5} - 3, 3 + \sqrt{5}, \sqrt{5} - 2)$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-3\sqrt{5}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}, -2\sqrt{5}\right)$$

•
$$(-3\sqrt{5}, 3\sqrt{5}, -2\sqrt{5})$$

15. Compute the product: $-\sqrt{7}$ (3, 1, 2).

$$\bigcirc$$
 $(3-\sqrt{7}, 1-\sqrt{7}, 2-\sqrt{7})$

$$(-3-\sqrt{7}, -1-\sqrt{7}, -2-\sqrt{7})$$

•
$$\left(-3\sqrt{7}, -\sqrt{7}, -2\sqrt{7}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc (-3\sqrt{7}, -\sqrt{7}, 2)$$

16. Multiply the vector (5, -6, -4) by the

$$\circ$$
 (5, 6 $\sqrt{7}$, 4 $\sqrt{7}$)

$$\bigcirc (5-\sqrt{7}, -6-\sqrt{7}, -4-\sqrt{7})$$

•
$$(-5\sqrt{7}, 6\sqrt{7}, 4\sqrt{7})$$

$$\bigcirc (-5-\sqrt{7}, 6-\sqrt{7}, 4-\sqrt{7})$$

17. Compute the product: $\sqrt{5} \left(-3, \frac{9}{5}, 1\right)$.

$$\bigcirc (\sqrt{5} - 3, \frac{9}{5} + \sqrt{5}, 1 + \sqrt{5})$$

$$\bigcirc \left(-3, \frac{9}{\sqrt{5}}, \sqrt{5}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \quad \left(3+\sqrt{5} \text{ , } \sqrt{5} - \frac{9}{5} \text{, } \sqrt{5} - 1\right)$$

18. Compute the product of the scalar $\sqrt{3}$ and vector $\left(-1, -7, \frac{2}{3}\right)$.

$$\bigcirc \ \left(-\sqrt{3}\ ,\, -7\,\sqrt{3}\ ,\, \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc (1+\sqrt{3}, 7+\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3}-\frac{2}{3})$$

•
$$\left(-\sqrt{3}, -7\sqrt{3}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}\right)$$

$$\bigcirc \ \, \left(\sqrt{3} \, -1, \, \sqrt{3} \, -7, \, \tfrac{2}{3} + \sqrt{3} \, \right)$$

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- 19. Multiply the vector (4, 5, 2) by the scalar $\sqrt{3}$.
 - \bigcirc $(4+\sqrt{3}, 5+\sqrt{3}, 2+\sqrt{3})$
 - $(4\sqrt{3}, 5\sqrt{3}, 2\sqrt{3})$
 - $\bigcirc (4\sqrt{3}, 5\sqrt{3}, 2)$
 - $(\sqrt{3}-4, \sqrt{3}-5, \sqrt{3}-2)$

- 20. Compute the product of the scalar $-\sqrt{5}$ and vector $(\frac{5}{7}, -5, -\frac{4}{3})$.
 - $\bigcirc \left(-\frac{5}{7}-\sqrt{5}, 5-\sqrt{5}, \frac{4}{3}-\sqrt{5}\right)$
 - $\bigcirc \left(-\frac{5\sqrt{5}}{7}, \sqrt{5}, \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{3}\right)$
 - $\bigcirc \left(\frac{5}{7} \sqrt{5}, -5 \sqrt{5}, -\frac{4}{3} \sqrt{5}\right)$
 - $\left(-\frac{5\sqrt{5}}{7}, 5\sqrt{5}, \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{3}\right)$