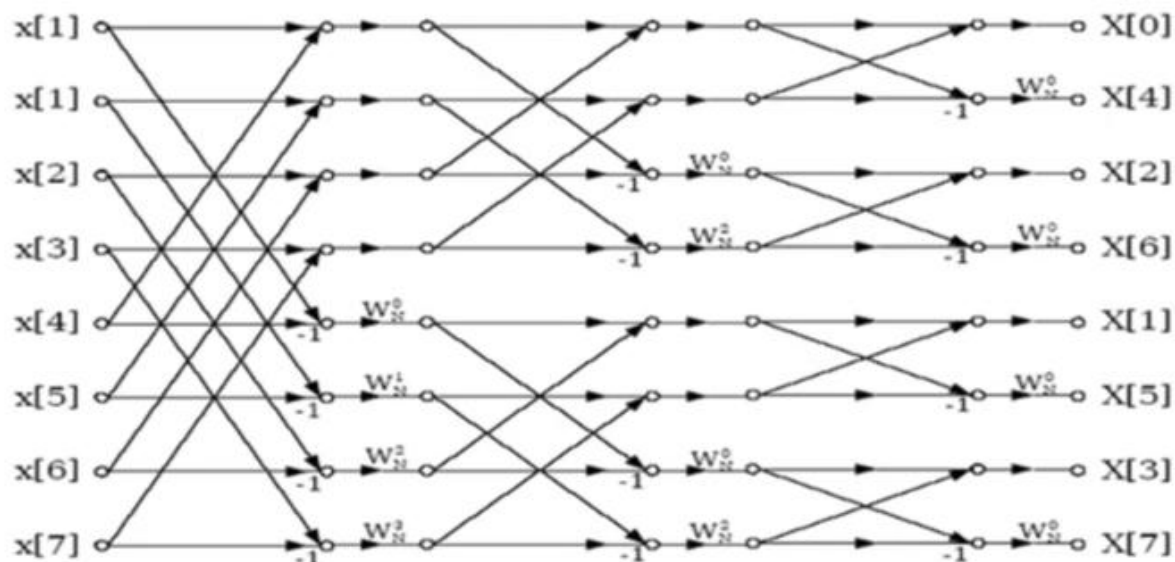


# DIF-FFT-for N=8



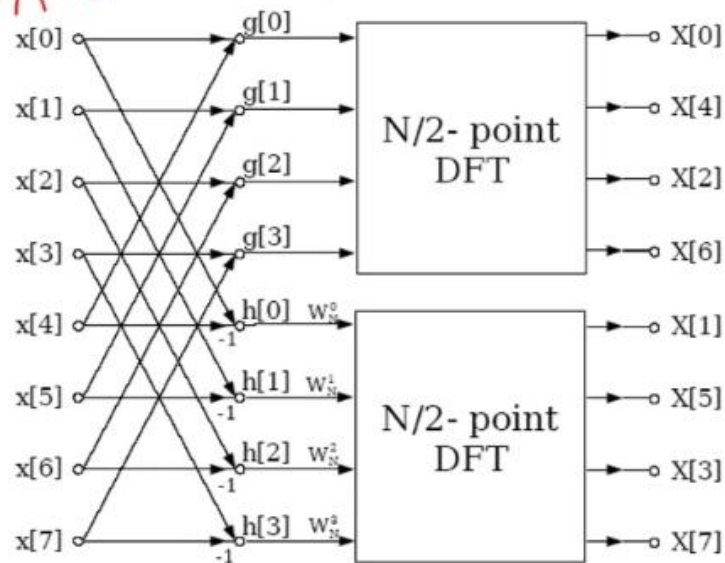
$\frac{N}{2} \log_2 N$  complex multiplies  
 $N \log_2 N$  complex adds

$W_N^0, W_N^{\frac{N}{4}}, W_N^{\frac{N}{2}}, W_N^{\frac{3N}{4}}, W_N^{\frac{7N}{8}}$

$2N \log_2 N - 7N + 12$  real multiplies  
 $3N \log_2 N - 3N + 4$  real additions

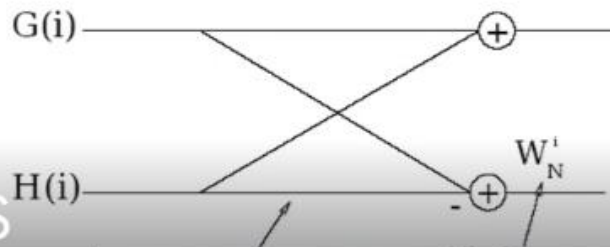
*i/p-normal*

## DIF-FFT Contd...



$$2\left(\frac{N}{2}\right)^2 + N = \frac{N^2}{2} + \frac{N}{2} \text{ complex multiplies}$$

$$2\frac{N}{2}\left(\frac{N}{2} - 1\right) + N = \frac{N^2}{2} \text{ complex additions}$$



Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

## DIF -FFT

$$\begin{aligned}X(2r) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) W_N^{2rn} \\&= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(n) W_N^{2rn} + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right) W_N^{2r\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right)} \\&= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(n) W_N^{2rn} + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right) W_N^{2rn} 1 \\&= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} \left(x(n) + x\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right)\right) W_N^{rn} \\&= \text{DFT}_{\frac{N}{2}} \left[x(n) + x\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right)\right]\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}X(2r+1) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) W_N^{(2r+1)n} \\&= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} \left(x(n) + W_N^{\frac{N}{2}} x\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right)\right) W_N^{(2r+1)n} \\&= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} \left((x(n) - x\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right)) W_N^n\right) W_N^{rn} \\&= \text{DFT}_{\frac{N}{2}} \left[(x(n) - x\left(n + \frac{N}{2}\right)) W_N^n\right]\end{aligned}$$