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18/103-C

B.C.A. (Second Semester) Examination, 2018

Paper : Third

(BCA-203-Data & File Structure Using 'C')

Time : Three Hours / [Maximum Marks : 70

**Note :** Attempt questions from **all** sections as per instructions.

### Section - A

**Note :** Attempt **all** parts of this question. Give answer of each part in about 50 words.  $1\frac{1}{2} \times 10 = 15$

1. (a) Define Queue.
- (b) Explain the performance analysis of the algorithm. *Priority strategies*
- (c) Define sparse matrix.
- (d) Define binary search tree.
- (e) Define graph.
- (f) Define hashing.

P.T.O.

(2)

- (g) Define string array.
- (h) Define transitive closure.
- (i) Define garbage collection.
- (j) Write time complexity of Quick sort.

### Section - B

**Note :** Attempt **all** questions. Give answer of each question in about 200 words.  $7 \times 5 = 35$

2. Explain the type of data structures with example.

OR

3. Explain various operations on data structure.
3. Write a program to insert a new element in the given unsorted array at  $K^{\text{th}}$  position.

OR

4. Write an algorithm to implement a stack using array.
4. State the steps and convert the following expression to postfix  $R/D-Y*(G/C*(D-E)+B/Z)+S*A$ .

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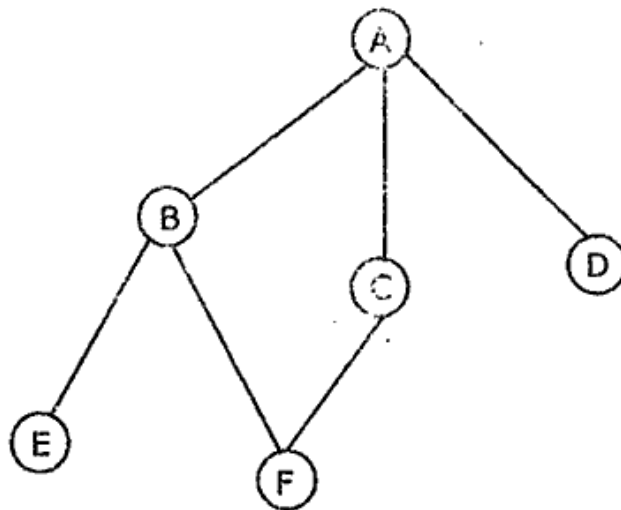
**OR**

✓ What are various operations of queue? Explain with algorithm.

5. ✓ What is spanning Tree? Write Kruskal's algorithm to identify minimum spanning tree.

**OR**

Apply BFS and DFS on the below graph.



6. Write a C program for Quick sort.

**OR**

✓ What are indexed files? How is B+ tree used to implement indexes?

**Section - C**

**Note :** Attempt any two question. Give answer of each question in about 500 words.

10×2=20

7. ✓ Write an algorithm for insertion in a sorted linked list.

8. What are height balanced trees? Insert the following nodes one-by-one and balance the tree at each step : A,B,C,D,F,G,E,H,I,K,L,Q,I,F

9. ✓ Consider a tree having pre-order and in-order. Draw the tree

In-order : Z, A, Q, P, Y, X, C, B

Pre-order: Q, A, Z, Y, P, C, X, B

10. Write an algorithm to merge two circular lists, A and B, to produce a list C.
11. Explain the working of merge sort 10, 15, 0, 17, 20, 25, 30, 16, 70, 6 Show all intermediate steps. Also give its time complexity.