

## PROJECT REPORT On

# "LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM"

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## **ABSTRACT**

Library management system is a project which aims in developing a computerized system to maintain all the daily work of library .This project has many features which are generally not available in normal library management systems like facility of user login. It has also a facility where student after logging in their accounts can see list of books issued and its issue date and return date. Overall this project of ours is being developed to help the students as well as staff of library to maintain the library in the best way possible and also reduce the human efforts.

# **CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION**



## 1.1 PROJECT AIMS AND OBJECTIVES.

- Online book issue
- Student login page where student can find books issued by him/her and date of return.
- Search books, view all books
- This library management system is used to reduce the paper work, man power and stationery.
- This system makes staff of the library to work efficiently with library management.

### 1.2 BACKGROUND OF PROJECT

Library Management System is an application which refers to library systems which are generally small or medium in size. It is used by librarian to manage the library using a computerized system where he/she can record various transactions like issue of books, return of books, addition of new books, addition of new students etc.

Books and student maintenance modules are also included in this system which would keep track of the students using the library and also a detailed description about the books a library contains. With this computerized system there will be no loss of book record or member record which generally happens when a non-computerized system is used.

All these modules are able to help librarian to manage the library with more convenience and in a more efficient way as compared to library systems which are not computerized.

# 1.3 OPERATION ENVIRONMENT

PROCESSOR	INTEL CORE PROCESSOR OR
	BETTER PERFORMANCE
OPERATING SYSTEM	WINDOWS 10
MEMORY	1 GB RAM OR MORE
DATE BASE	TEXT FILES

# CHAPTER 2 SYSTEM ANALYSIS

## 2.1 SOFTWARE REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

#### 2.1.1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION

#### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION:

Library Management System is a computerized system which helps user(librarian) to manage the library daily activity in electronic format. It reduces the risk of paper work such as file lost, file damaged and time consuming. It can help user to manage the transaction or record more effectively and time-saving.

#### **ROBLEM STATEMENT:**

The problem occurred before having computerized system includes:

• File lost

When computerized system is not implemented file is always lost because of human environment. Sometimes due to some human error there may be a loss of records.

File damaged

When a computerized system is not there file is always lost due to some accident like spilling of water by some member on file accidentally. Besides some natural disaster like floods or fires may also damage the file

Difficult to search record

When there is no computerized system there is always a difficulty in searching of records if the records are large in number .

• Space consuming

After the number of records become large the space for physical storage of file and records also increases if no computerized system is implemented.

#### 2.1.2 SYSTEM OBJECTIVES

• Improvement in control and performance

The system is developed to cope up with the current issues and problems of library. The system can add user, validate user and is also bug free.

Save cost

After computerized system is implemented less human force will be required to maintain the library thus reducing the overall cost

Save time

Librarian is able to search record by using few clicks of mouse and few search keywords thus saving his valuable time.

### 2.1.3 SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

### 2.1.3.1 NON FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

#### EFFICIENCY REQUIREMENT

When a library management system will be implemented librarian and user will easily access library as searching and book transaction will be very faster.

#### • RELIABILITY REQUIREMENT

The system should accurately performs member login and search books and keep track of issued books.

#### USABILITY REQUIREMENT

The system is designed for a user friendly environment so that student and staff of library can perform the various tasks easily and in an effective way.

#### 2.1.3.2 FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

#### USER LOGIN

This feature used by the user to login into system. They are required to enter user id and password before they are allowed to enter the system. The user id and password will be verified and if invalid id is there user is allowed to not enter the system.

#### MAINMENU

This function is used to display the main menu of this project.

#### ADD BOOKD

This function adds books in a file. For that, you need to mention the department to which you want to add the book. The record is saved in a file. And, it is similar for the following functions as well.

#### DELETE BOOKS

This function can be used to delete the book from the file.

#### EDIT BOOKS

This function can be used to edit the existing book.

#### SEARCH BOOK

This function can be used to search particular book from file. .

#### VIEW BOOKS

This function can be used for to display book info.

#### ISSUE RECORD

With this function, you can keep record of the student to whom the book has been issued.

#### CLOSEAPPLICATION

This function is for closing the application.

### 2.2 EXISTING VS PROPOSED SYSTEM

- Existing system does not have any facility of teachers login or student login where as proposed system will have a facility of student login as well as teacher's login
- Existing system does not have a facility of online reservation of books whereas proposed system has a facility of online reservation of books
- Existing system does not have any facility of online notice board where description of workshops happening in our college as well as nearby colleges is being provided.

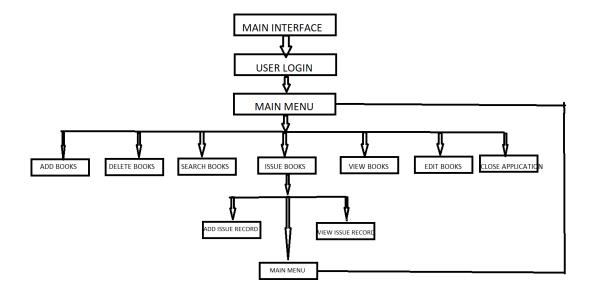
- Existing system does not have any facility to generate student reports as well book issue reports whereas proposed system provides librarian with a tool to generate reports
- Existing system does not has any facility for book request and suggestions where as in proposed system after logging in to their accounts student can request books as well as provide suggestions to improve library.

## 2.3 SOFTWARE TOOLS USED

- This is open source project.
- Dev cpp code editor.
- In this project c programing language is used for development of project.
- File handling is used to store data.

# CHAPTER 3 SYSTEM DESIGN

### 3.1 DATA FLOW DIAGRAM



# CHAPTER 4 SYSTEM IMPLEMENTAION

#### 4.1. MODULE DESCRIPTION

#### **4.1.1 LOGIN MODULE**

function-void password()

In this module user login designed with username and password user can login into the application.

#### **Screen shot:**

#### **CODE FOR LOGIN MODULE:**

```
//#include "Loginmodel.h";
#include "Loginmodel.h"
#include "mainapplication.h"
void password(){
loginlab();
int cnt=1;
char username[30];
char password[30];
fp=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C programing\\LIBRARY
MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\login.txt","r");
if(fp==NULL){
              printf("\tFile path not found..!");
       printf("\tLIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\n\n");
       printf("\tLogin to application\n\n");
       do{
              printf("\n\tUSERNAME:");
       scanf("%s",username);
             printf("\n\tPASSWORD :");
              scanf("%s",password);
              if((!strcmp(username,l.user))&&(!strcmp(password,l.pass))){
                mainmenu();
              }else{
```

#### 4.1.2 MAINMENU MODULE

function- void mainmenu()

This module is used to show the main menu the library management system.

#### Screen shot:

```
T C\Users\ACER\Documents\GTH Practicals\C programing\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\main.exe

Welcome to library Management System..

1 : Add Books
2 : Delete Books
3 : Search Books
4 : Issue Books
5 : View Book List
6 : Edit Book Record
7 : Close The Application

Which operation you want to perfrom enter choice :
```

#### **CODE FOR MAINMENU MODULE:**

```
//#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include "bookmodel.h"
#include "filepath.h"
#include "Searchbook.h"
#include "viewbooks.h"
#include "addBook.h"
//#include "Editbooks.h"
#include "Editbookrecords.h"
#include "Deletebooks.h"
#include "issueBooksmodel.h"
#include "issuerecords.h"
#include "CloseApplication.h"
void mainmenu(){
                     //this is main menu of the library management system
       int choice;
       do{ printf("\n\n\n=----\n\n\n");
              printf("\n\t1 : Add Books");
              printf("\n\t2 : Delete Books");
              printf("\n\t3 : Search Books");
              printf("\n\t4 : Issue Books");
              printf("\n\t5 : View Book List");
```

```
printf("\n\t6 : Edit Book Record");
               printf("\n\t7 : Close The Application");
               printf("\n\n\tWhich operation you want to perfrom enter choice :");
               scanf("%d",&choice);
               switch(choice){
                                           // choice to that we want to perfrom
                       case 1:
                              addbook(b);
                              break;
                       case 2:
                              deletebooks();
                              break;
                       case 3:
                              searchbooks(b);
                              break;
                       case 4:
                              issuebooks();
                              break;
                       case 5:
                              viewbooks();
                              break;
                       case 6:
                              editbook();
                              break;
                       case 7:
                              closeapplication();
                              break;
               }
       }while(choice!=8);
}
```

#### 4.1.3. ADD BOOK MODULE

function- void addbooks()

This module is used to add books in the file. Book has different fields like id, book name, author name, price, Quantity, rackno, etc.

**Screen shot:** 

#### **CODE FOR ADD BOOK MODULE:**

```
//this function is used to add or write book records in text file
void addbook(struct Book b){
       fptr=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\demo.txt","a");
       if(fptr==NULL){
               printf("\tFile path not found..!");
       }else{
              printf("\tEnter id :");
              scanf("%d",&b.id);
              printf("\n\tEnter price :");
               scanf("%d",&b.price);
               printf("\n\tEnter bookname :");
               scanf("%s",&b.name);
              printf("\n\tEnter authorname :");
               scanf("%s",&b.author);
               printf("\n\tEnter count :");
               scanf("%d",&b.count);
               printf("\n\tEnter rackno :");
              scanf("%d",&b.rackno);
              //write all data in text file
       fprintf(fptr,"%d\t%d\t%s\t%d\t%d",b.id,b.price,b.name,b.author,b.count,b.r
ackno);
               fputs("\n",fptr);
     printf("\tBook Added Successfully..!");
     fclose(fptr);
       }
```

#### 4.1.4. DELETE BOOK MODULE

function- void deletebooks()

This module is designed to delete the specific book record by book id.

#### **Screen shot:**

```
1 : Add Books
2 : Delete Books
3 : Search Books
4 : Issue Books
5 : View Book List
6 : Edit Book Record
7 : Close The Application

Which operation you want to perfrom enter choice :2
Enter the id to delete book record :104
Deleted record successfully..!
```

#### **CODE FOR DELETE MODULE**

```
void deletebooks(){
       FILE *fptr1;
       int bid;
       char str[256];
       fptr=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\demo.txt","r");
  if(fptr==NULL){
       printf("\tRecords not found..");
        //createing temp file to store book data
  fptr1=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\temp.txt","w");
  if(fptr==NULL){
       printf("\tRecords not found..");
        printf("\tEnter the id to delete book record :");
        scanf("%d",&bid);
        //this loop read all records until eof
while(fscanf(fptr,"%d%d%s%s%d%d",&b.id,&b.price,&b.name,&b.author,&b.count,
&b.rackno)!=-1){
                      if(bid!=b.id){ //this condition ture until the book id is not found
                      //this line of code is used to write all records in temp file except
matched book id
       fprintf(fptr1,"%d\t%d\t%s\t%d\t%d",b.id,b.price,b.name,b.author,b.count,b.
rackno);
                             fputs("\n",fptr1);
                       }
       fclose(fptr);
       fclose(fptr1);
       remove("demo.txt"); //remove original file
       rename("temp.txt","demo.txt"); //rename the temp file to original file
  printf("\tDeleted record successfully..!");
```

#### 4.1.5. SEARCH MODULE

function – void searchbooks()

This module is used to search a book record by the book id.

#### **Screen shot:**

```
C:\Users\ACER\Documents\GTH Practicals\C programing\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\main.exe
                                                                                                                           Which operation you want to perfrom enter choice :5
                        BName
                                           AName Count
                                                            Rackno
                                           xyz
abc
                         c_language
                         cpp language
                         java_programing pqr
     -----MAIN MENU------
        1 : Add Books
          : Delete Books
            Search Books
          : Issue Books
: View Book List
: Edit Book Record
          : Close The Application
       Which operation you want to perfrom enter choice :3 Enter Book Id :102
                Price BName
                                           AName
                                                            Rackno
                                                   Count
                         cpp_language
```

#### **CODE FOR SEARCH MODULE**

```
void searchbooks(struct Book b){
       int bookid, flag;
  fptr=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\demo.txt","r");
   if(fptr==NULL){
       printf("\tRecords not found..");
        }else{
              flag=0;
              printf("\tEnter Book Id:"); //searching books by their book id
         scanf("%d",&bookid);
         //this loop will read all records until end of file
while(fscanf(fptr,"%d%d%s%s%d%d",&b.id,&b.price,&b.name,&b.author,&b.count,
&b.rackno)!=-1){
                 if(b.id==bookid) //if book found set flag to 1 and break loop
         {
              flag=1;
                               break;
                       }
        }
        if(flag){
                    //if flag is 1 then show list of issued books
              printf("\n\tId\tPrice\tBName\t\tAName\tCount\tRackno\n");
```

printf("\t%d\t%d\t%s\t%s\t%d\t%d\n",b.id,b.price,b.name,b.author,b.count,b.rac

#### 4.1.6. ISSUE BOOK MODULE

function- void issuebooks()

This module is used to keep records of issued books with fields like book id, book name, student name, category, issue date and due date etc. in this we have two choices add issue record and view issue record.

#### **Screen shot:**

```
CUbarnyACER/Documents/GHP Practicals/C grograming/LBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM/main exe

1. Add issue book record
2. display issue book record
3. Mainfean

Enter docice for issue record: 1
Enter is 1:02

Enter student name : sachin

Enter bookname : cpp_language

Enter catgeory : cse

Enter issue date in(dd/mm/yy): 28

99

2023

Insue record added successfully...!

1. Add issue book record
2. display issue book record
3. Mainfean

Enter dock after issue date in(cd/mm/yy): 28

Insue record added successfully...!

1. Add issue book record
2. display issue book record
3. Mainfean

Enter choice for issue record: 2
Inter shock record: 2
In
```

#### CODE FOR ISSUE BOOK MODULE

```
#include<time.h>
//created structure to store data about issue book records
struct IssueBooks{
       int id;
       char stname[30];
       char name[30];
       char cat[30];
       struct tm issue;
       struct tm duedate;
};
struct IssueBooks ib;
void issuebooks(){ //this function is used to keep record of isseued books
       time_t t;
// t = time(NULL);
int choice;
do{
```

printf("\n\t1. Add issue book record");
printf("\n\t2. display issue book record");

printf("\n\n\tEnter choice for issue record : ");

printf("\n\t3. MainMenu");

scanf("%d",&choice);

switch(choice){

```
fptr2=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\issuerecord.txt", "a");
             if(fptr2==NULL){
                       printf("\tFile path not found..!");
              }else{
                             printf("\tEnter id :");
                                    scanf("%d",&ib.id);
                                    printf("\n\tEnter student name :");
                                    scanf("%s",&ib.stname);
                                    printf("\n\tEnter bookname :");
                                    scanf("%s",&ib.name);
                                    printf("\n\tEnter catgeory :");
                                    scanf("%s",&ib.cat);
                                    printf("\n\tEnter issue date in(dd/mm/yy):");
       scanf("%d%d%d",&ib.issue.tm_mday,&ib.issue.tm_mon,&ib.issue.tm_year);
                                    printf("\n\tEnter due date in(dd/mm/yy):");
       scanf("%d%d%d",&ib.duedate.tm mday,&ib.duedate.tm mon,&ib.duedate.tm
year);
                                    //writing all reocords in file
                                    fprintf(fptr2,"%d\t%s\t%s\t%t%d %d %d\t%d
%d %d",ib.id,ib.stname,ib.name,ib.cat,
       ib.issue.tm_mday,ib.issue.tm_mon,ib.issue.tm_year,ib.duedate.tm_mday,ib.due
date.tm_mon,ib.duedate.tm_year);
                                    fputs("\n",fptr2);
                                    printf("\n\tIssue record added successfully..!");
                                    fclose(fptr2);
                                    //fflush(stdin);
                             }
            break;
         case 2:
              // this case is used to show list of issued book their issue dates and due
dates
                             fptr2=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH
Practicals\\C programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT
SYSTEM\\issuerecord.txt","r");
                     if(fptr2==NULL){
                                     printf("\tFile path not found..!");
                      }else{
       printf("\tId\tsname\tBname\t\tcat\tissue_date\tDue_date\n");
                             //this loop fetch all records form issue book list
       while(fscanf(fptr2,"%d%s%s%s%d%d%d%d%d%d%d%d",&ib.id,&ib.stname,&ib.na
me,&ib.cat,&ib.issue.tm_mday,&ib.issue.tm_mon,&ib.issue.tm_year,&ib.duedate.tm_
mday,&ib.duedate.tm mon,&ib.duedate.tm year)!=-1){
                                    printf("\t%d\t%s\t%s\t%s\t%d %d %d\t%d %d
```

%d\n",ib.id,ib.stname,ib.name,ib.cat,ib.issue.tm\_mday,ib.issue.tm\_mon,ib.issue.tm\_yea r,ib.duedate.tm\_mday,ib.duedate.tm\_mon,ib.duedate.tm\_year);

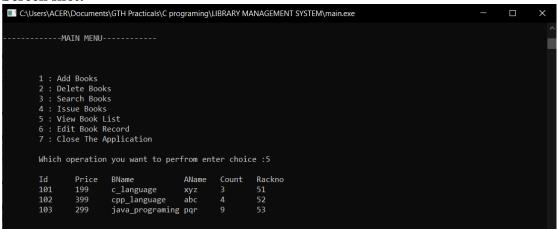
```
fclose(fptr2);
                      break;
               case 3:
                 mainmenu();
                 break;
}while(choice!=4);
```

#### 4.1.7 VIEW BOOK MODULE

function – void viewbooks()

This module is used to show all records list.

#### **Screen shot:**



#### **CODE FOR VIEW MODULE**

```
//this function is used to get the list of all records
void viewbooks(){
       fptr=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\demo.txt","r");
  if(fptr==NULL){ //if file is not found then show msg;
       printf("\tRecords not found..");
       }
       else
       { printf("\n\tId\tPrice\tBName\t\tAName\tCount\tRackno\n");
       //this loop read all records until eof
       while (fscanf (fptr, "\%d\%d\%s\%s\%s\%d\%d", \&b.id, \&b.price, \&b.name, \&b.author, \&b.
count,&b.rackno)!=-1){
                      //printing all records
printf("\t%d\t%d\t%s\t%s\t%d\t%d\n",b.id,b.price,b.name,b.author,b.count,b.rackno);
       }
```

```
fclose(fptr); //closing file pointer
}
```

#### 4.1.8. EDIT BOOK MODULE

function- void editbooks()

This module is used to edit the records by the book id. All the data related to book is edited in this module.

#### **Screen shot:**

```
C:\Users\ACER\Documents\GTH Practicals\C programing\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\main.exe — X

1 : Add Books
2 : Delete Books
3 : Search Books
4 : Issue Books
5 : View Book List
6 : Edit Book Record
7 : Close The Application

Which operation you want to perfrom enter choice :6
Enter the id to edit book record :103
Enter id :104

Enter price :999

Enter bookname :HTML_programing

Enter authorname :xyz

Enter count :5

Enter rackno :55
updated record successfully..!
```

#### **CODE FOR EDIT BOOK MODULE**

```
void editbook(){
       FILE *fptr1;
       int bid;
       char str[256];
       fptr=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\demo.txt","r");
  if(fptr==NULL){
       printf("\tRecords not found..");
       //createing temp file to store book data
  fptr1=fopen("C:\\Users\\ACER\\Documents\\GTH Practicals\\C
programing\\LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM\\temp.txt","w");
  if(fptr==NULL){
       printf("\tRecords not found..");
       printf("\tEnter the id to edit book record :");
       scanf("%d",&bid);
       //this loop read all records until eof
while(fscanf(fptr,"%d%d%s%s%d%d",&b.id,&b.price,&b.name,&b.author,&b.count,
&b.rackno)!=-1){
```

if(bid!=b.id){ //this condition ture until the book id is not found

**Screen shot:** 

```
//this line of code is used to write all records in temp file
excpet matched book id
       fprintf(fptr1,"%d\t%d\t%s\t%d\t%d",b.id,b.price,b.name,b.author,b.count,b.
rackno);
                              fputs("\n",fptr1);
                       }else{
                              //this block execute only when the book id matched
which is we are editiong
                              printf("\tEnter id :");
                              scanf("%d",&b.id);
                              printf("\n\tEnter price :");
                              scanf("%d",&b.price);
                              printf("\n\tEnter bookname :");
                              scanf("%s",&b.name);
                              printf("\n\tEnter authorname :");
                              scanf("%s",&b.author);
                              printf("\n\tEnter count :");
                              scanf("%d",&b.count);
                              printf("\n\tEnter rackno :");
                              scanf("%d",&b.rackno);
                              //write all updated data in text file
       fprintf(fptr1,"%d\t%d\t%s\t%d\t%d",b.id,b.price,b.name,b.author,b.count,b.
rackno);
                              fputs("\n",fptr1);
                       }
       fclose(fptr);
       fclose(fptr1);
       remove("demo.txt");
       rename("temp.txt","demo.txt");
  printf("\tupdated record successfully..!");
4.1.9. CLOSE APPLICATION MODULE
function- void closeAppliction()
This module is used for close the application exit() function is used to close the
application.
```

#### CODE FOR CLOSEAPPLICATION MODULE

# CHAPTER 5 SYSTEM TESTING

#### 5.1 UNIT TESTING

Unit testing is undertaken when a module has been created and successfully reviewed .In order to test a single module we need to provide a complete environment i.e. besides the module we would require

- The procedures belonging to other modules that the module under test calls
- A procedure to call the functions of the module under test with appropriate parameters

Unit testing was done on each and every module that is described under module description of chapter

Testing main module:

it will start the application and call login module

Testing login module:

function-void password()

In this module user login designed with username and password user can login into the application.

Testing mainmenu module:

function- void mainmenu()

This module is used to show the main menu the library management system.

Testing add book module:

function-void addbooks()

This module is used to add books in the file. Book has different fields like id, book name, author name, price, Quantity, rackno, etc.

Testing delete book module:

function- void deletebooks()

This module is designed to delete the specific book record by book id.

Testing search book module:

function – void searchbooks()

This module is used to search a book record by the book id.

Testing issue book record module:

function-void issuebooks()

This module is used to keep records of issued books with fields like book id, book name, student name, category, issue date and due date etc. in this we have two choices add issue record and view issue record.

Testing view books module:

function – void viewbooks()

This module is used to show all records list.

Testing edit book module:

function-void editbooks()

This module is used to edit the records by the book id. All the data related to book is

edited in this module.

Testing close application module: function- void closeAppliction()
This module is used for close the application exit() function is used to close the application

## **5.2 INTEGRATION TESTING**

The primary objective is to test the module interfaces in order to ensure that no errors are occurring when one module invokes the other module.

# CHARPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND FUTURE SCOPE

This library management system provides a computerized version of library management which will benefit the students as well as the staff of the library. It makes entire process online where all data of books is stored digitally. It also has a login facility so its secure unauthorized users cannot use it.

There is a future scope of this facility that many more features can be added, such as books record can be stored as department wise, books can be search by book name, etc.

There are drawbacks using file handling so we can develop this library management system in other programing language (ex. Java, Python, etc.) and use database to keep book records in backend thus making it more interactive more users friendly and project which fulfills each users need in the best way possible.

# **CHAPTER 7 REFERENCES**

- ➤ GeekforGeeks-file handling
- Javatpoint- file handling
   W3resourse