

```
In [12]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.datasets import load_digits
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [13]: ram=load_digits()

In [14]: dir(ram)

Out[14]: ['DESCR', 'data', 'feature_names', 'frame', 'images', 'target', 'target_names']

In [15]: ram.data

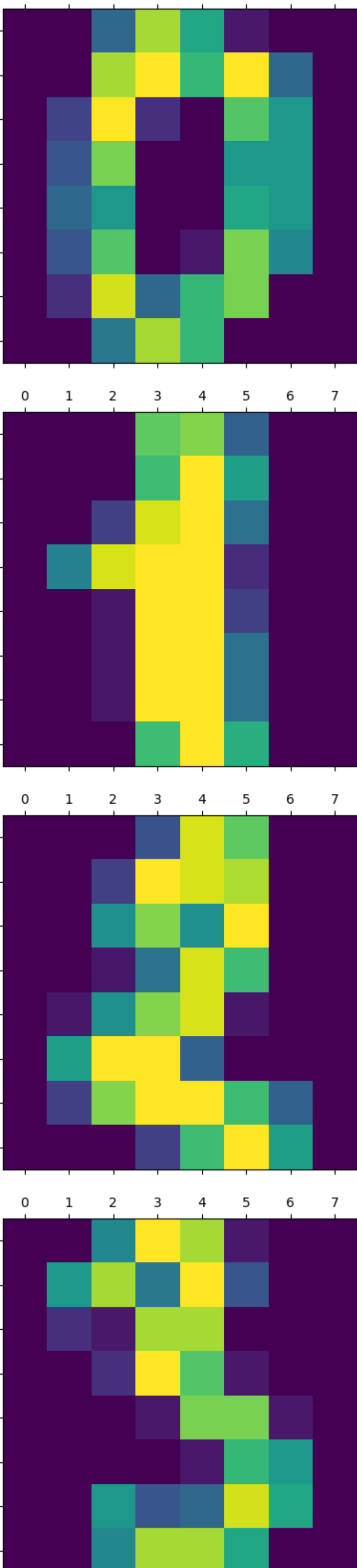
Out[15]: array([[ 0.,  0.,  5., ...,  0.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 10.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  0., ..., 16.,  9.,  0.],
 ...,
 [ 0.,  0.,  1., ...,  6.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0.,  2., ..., 12.,  0.,  0.],
 [ 0.,  0., 10., ..., 12.,  1.,  0.]])

In [16]: plt.matshow(ram.images[0])

Out[16]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1c774704390>
```



```
In [17]: for i in range(4):
plt.matshow(ram.images[i])
```



```
In [18]: df

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[18], line 1
----> 1 df

NameError: name 'df' is not defined
```

```
In [19]: df=pd.DataFrame(ram.data) #here we create the dataframe using data

In [20]: df

Out[20]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	...	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
0	0.0	0.0	5.0	13.0	9.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	13.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	13.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	16.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	15.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	11.0	16.0	9.0	0.0
3	0.0	0.0	7.0	15.0	13.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	...	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	16.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
...
1792	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.0	13.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	...	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	14.0	15.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
1793	0.0	0.0	6.0	16.0	13.0	11.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	16.0	14.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
1794	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.0	15.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	13.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
1795	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	12.0	16.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
1796	0.0	0.0	10.0	14.0	8.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	...	8.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.0	12.0	14.0	12.0	1.0	0.0

1797 rows x 64 columns

```
In [21]: df['target']=ram.target

In [22]: df

Out[22]:
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	...	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	target
0	0.0	0.0	5.0	13.0	9.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	13.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	13.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	16.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	1
2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	15.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	11.0	16.0	9.0	0.0	2
3	0.0	0.0	7.0	15.0	13.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	...	9.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	3
4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	16.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	4
...
1792	0.0	0.0	4.0	10.0	13.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	...	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	14.0	15.0	9.0	0.0	0
1793	0.0	0.0	6.0	16.0	13.0	11.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	16.0	14.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	1
1794	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.0	15.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	13.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	2
1795	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	12.0	16.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	9
1796	0.0	0.0	10.0	14.0	8.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	...	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.0	12.0	14.0	12.0	1.0	0.0	8

1797 rows x 65 columns

```
In [23]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

In [24]: x=df.drop('target',axis=1)

In [25]: y=df.target #

In [26]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2) # here we set the training and test dataset

In [27]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier

In [28]: model=RandomForestClassifier()

In [30]: model.fit(x_train,y_train)

Out[30]: RandomForestClassifier

In [32]: model.score(x_test,y_test) @ the accuracy is very high

Out[32]: 0.9888888888888889

In [34]: ypredicted=model.predict(x_test)

In [37]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,ypredicted)

In [38]: cm

Out[38]: array([[39,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
 [ 0, 40,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0, 36,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0, 43,  0,  1,  0,  0,  0,  1],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0, 26,  0,  0,  1,  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  1, 35,  0,  0,  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 35,  0,  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 34,  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 32,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 36]])

In [40]: sns.heatmap(cm,annot=True)

Out[40]: <AxesSubplot: >
```



```
In [41]: # here the 39 times the value was 0 and predicted 0
''1 times the value was 5 then predicted as 4''
```

Out[41]: '1 times the value was 5 then predicted as 4'

In []: