```
import pandas as pd
In [28]: iris=load_iris()
In [29]: dir(iris)
Out[29]: ['DESCR',
           'data',
          'data_module',
          'feature_names',
          'filename',
           'frame',
          'target',
          'target_names']
In [30]: df=pd.DataFrame(iris.data,columns=iris.feature_names)
In [31]: iris.target_names
Out[31]: array(['setosa', 'versicolor', 'virginica'], dtype='<U10')</pre>
In [32]: df['flower']=iris.target
In [33]: df
Out[33]:
              sepal length (cm) sepal width (cm) petal length (cm) petal width (cm) flower
           0
                         5.1
                                       3.5
                                                                   0.2
                         4.9
                                       3.0
           2
                         4.7
                                       3.2
                                                      1.3
                                                                   0.2
                                                                           0
           4
                         5.0
                                       3.6
                                                                           0
          145
                         6.7
                                                                          2
                                       3.0
                                                      5.2
                                                                   2.3
          146
                         6.3
                                       2.5
          147
                         6.5
                                       3.0
                                                      5.2
                                                                          2
          149
                                       3.0
                                                                   1.8
                                                                          2
                         5.9
                                                      5.1
         150 rows × 5 columns
In [34]: from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
In [36]: cross_val_score(SVC(kernel="linear", C=1, gamma="auto"), iris.data, iris.target)
Out[36]: array([0.96666667, 1.
                                        , 0.96666667, 0.96666667, 1.
In [37]: cross_val_score(SVC(kernel="rbf", C=10, gamma="auto"), iris.data, iris.target)
Out[37]: array([0.96666667, 1.
                                        , 0.96666667, 0.96666667, 1.
                                                                             ])
In [38]: # we did the cross validation to find out which is the best parameter for model
In [39]: # we cannot do this if we have many model so we we gridsearchcv
In [41]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
In [47]: reg=GridSearchCV(SVC(gamma="auto"), {
              "C":[1,5,10],
             "kernel":["linear","rbf"]
         ,cv=5,return_train_score=False)# this model follow the k fold technique for training the dataset and then make the score for each parameter
         #this is mainly used to find the best parameter
In [48]: reg.fit(iris.data,iris.target)
▶ estimator: SVC
                 ▶ SVC
In [50]: reg.cv_results_
Out[50]: {'mean_fit_time': array([0.00072331, 0.00059862, 0.00079784, 0.00059867, 0.00079765,
                  0.00059838]),
          'std_fit_time': array([0.00039867, 0.00048877, 0.00039892, 0.00048881, 0.00039883,
                  0.00048858]),
           'mean_score_time': array([0.00039911, 0.00079765, 0.00019946, 0.00079837, 0.00019941,
                 0.00039897]),
          'std_score_time': array([0.00048881, 0.00039883, 0.00039892, 0.00039918, 0.00039883,
                  0.00048864]),
           'param_C': masked_array(data=[1, 1, 5, 5, 10, 10],
                        mask=[False, False, False, False, False, False],
                  fill_value='?',
                       dtype=object),
          'param_kernel': masked_array(data=['linear', 'rbf', 'linear', 'rbf', 'linear', 'rbf'],
                        mask=[False, False, False, False, False, False],
                  fill_value='?',
                       dtype=object),
           'params': [{'C': 1, 'kernel': 'linear'},
            {'C': 1, 'kernel': 'rbf'},
            {'C': 5, 'kernel': 'linear'},
            {'C': 5, 'kernel': 'rbf'},
            {'C': 10, 'kernel': 'linear'},
            {'C': 10, 'kernel': 'rbf'}],
           'split0_test_score': array([0.96666667, 0.96666667, 1.
                                                                           , 0.96666667, 1.
                  0.96666667]),
           'split1_test_score': array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.]),
          'split2_test_score': array([0.96666667, 0.96666667, 0.93333333, 0.96666667, 0.9
                  0.96666667]),
          'split3_test_score': array([0.96666667, 0.96666667, 0.96666667, 0.96666667, 0.96666667,
                  0.96666667]),
          'split4_test_score': array([1., 1., 1., 1., 1., 1.]),
           'mean_test_score': array([0.98 , 0.98 , 0.98
                                                                        , 0.98
                                                                                   , 0.97333333,
                  0.98
                          ]),
          'std_test_score': array([0.01632993, 0.01632993, 0.02666667, 0.01632993, 0.03887301,
                  0.01632993]),
          'rank_test_score': array([1, 1, 1, 1, 6, 1])}
In [51]: ram=reg.cv_results_
In [56]: df=pd.DataFrame(ram)
In [57]: df
            mean_fit_time std_fit_time mean_score_time std_score_time param_C param_kernel
                                                                                               params split0_test_score split1_test_score split2_test_score split3_test_score split4_test_score mean_test_score std_test_score rank_test_score
                                                                                                                                                                                                    0.016330
                0.000723
                         0.000399
                                          0.000399
                                                       0.000489
                                                                               linear {'C': 1, 'kernel': 'linear'}
                                                                                                             0.966667
                                                                                                                                1.0
                                                                                                                                           0.966667
                                                                                                                                                         0.966667
                                                                                                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                       0.980000
                                                                                                                                                                                                    0.016330
         1
                0.000599
                         0.000489
                                          0.000798
                                                       0.000399
                                                                                     {'C': 1, 'kernel': 'rbf'}
                                                                                                             0.966667
                                                                                                                                1.0
                                                                                                                                          0.966667
                                                                                                                                                         0.966667
                                                                                                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                       0.980000
                                                                                                                                1.0
                                                                                                                                           0.933333
                                                                                                                                                         0.966667
                                                                                                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                    0.026667
         2
                0.000798
                          0.000399
                                          0.000199
                                                       0.000399
                                                                      5
                                                                               linear {'C': 5, 'kernel': 'linear'}
                                                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                                                                                                                       0.980000
                                                                                                                                1.0
                                                                                                                                                                            1.0
                0.000599
                           0.000489
                                          0.000798
                                                       0.000399
                                                                                       {'C': 5, 'kernel': 'rbf'}
                                                                                                             0.966667
                                                                                                                                           0.966667
                                                                                                                                                         0.966667
                                                                                                                                                                                       0.980000
                                                                                                                                                                                                    0.016330
                0.000798
                           0.000399
                                          0.000199
                                                       0.000399
                                                                     10
                                                                               linear {'C': 10, 'kernel': 'linear'}
                                                                                                             1.000000
                                                                                                                                1.0
                                                                                                                                           0.900000
                                                                                                                                                         0.966667
                                                                                                                                                                            1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                       0.973333
                                                                                                                                                                                                    0.038873
                                                                                                                                                                            1.0
                          0.000489
                                                                     10
                                                                                      {'C': 10, 'kernel': 'rbf'}
                                                                                                             0.966667
                                                                                                                                1.0
                                                                                                                                           0.966667
                                                                                                                                                         0.966667
                                                                                                                                                                                       0.980000
                                                                                                                                                                                                    0.016330
                0.000598
                                          0.000399
                                                       0.000489
In [59]: df[['param_C', "param_kernel", "mean_test_score"]]
Out[59]:
            param_C param_kernel mean_test_score
         0
                                       0.980000
                           linear
         1
                             rbf
                                       0.980000
                           linear
                                       0.980000
                                       0.980000
                             rbf
                 10
                           linear
                                       0.973333
                 10
                             rbf
                                       0.980000
In [60]: # here we can see ki C=1 huda ani kernel linear huda ccuracy high so this way we do hyper tuning
In [ ]:
```

In [27]: **from** sklearn.svm **import** SVC

from sklearn.datasets import load\_iris