

**(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2023-24**
BTECH
MACHINE LEARNING TECHNIQUES**TIME: 3 HRS****Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data, then choose suitably****M.MARKS: 100****SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief.**

a.	Discuss the important objectives of Machine Learning.	2 x 10 = 20
b.	Discuss overfitting and underfitting situation in decision tree learning.	2 1
c.	Discuss support vectors in SVM.	2 1
d.	What is gradient descent delta rule?	2 2
e.	Explain Case-based learning.	2 2
f.	For which problem decision tree is best suitable.	2 3
g.	Define the term ANN, and CNN.	2 3
h.	Differentiate between Lazy and Eager Learning.	2 4
i.	Comparison of purely analytical and purely inductive learning.	2 4
j.	Define the term Offspring, Chromosome and Genes are used in GA.	2 5

SECTION B**2. Attempt any three of the following:**

a.	Compare Supervised and Unsupervised Learning Techniques with examples.	10 x 3 = 30
b.	Explain Maximum Likelihood and Least Squared Error Hypothesis with example.	10 2
c.	Compare and contrast Information Gain, Gain Ratio, and Gini Index in detail.	10 3
d.	Explain the different layers used in convolutional neural network with suitable examples.	10 4
e.	Discuss the applications of reinforcement learning. In which problems reinforcement learning is used?	10 5

SECTION C**3. Attempt any one part of the following:**

a.	Compare regression, classification and clustering in machine learning along with suitable real life applications.	10 x 1 = 10
b.	Explain the "Concept Learning" Task. Giving an example.	10 1

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

a.	Explain hyperplane (decision boundary) in SVM. Categorize various popular kernels associated with SVM.	10 x 1 = 10
b.	Differentiate between Naïve Bayes classifier and Bayesian belief networks. Give an application of Bayesian belief networks.	10 2

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

a.	Discuss Decision Tree and explain its working in detail.	10 x 1 = 10
b.	Demonstrate K-Nearest Neighbors algorithm for classification with the help of an example.	10 3

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6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

		10 x 1 = 10	
a.	Illustrate backpropagation algorithm by assuming the training rules for output unit weights and Hidden Unit weights.	10	4
b.	Write short notes on Probably Approximately Correct (PAC) learning model.	10	4

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

		10 x 1 = 10	
a.	Explain Q-learning with its key terms, key feature and elements. Discuss its applications used in real life.	10	5
b.	Define the term Genetic Algorithm. Discuss the working of Genetic algorithm with the help of flowchart.	10	5