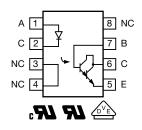


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# Optocoupler, Photodarlington Output, Low Input Current, High Gain, With Base Connection





#### **LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**













#### **DESCRIPTION**

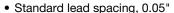
The IL221AT, IL222AT, IL223AT are high current transfer ratio (CTR) optocouplers with a gallium arsenide infrared LED emitter and a silicon NPN photodarlington transistor detector.

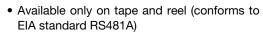
The device has a CTR tested at 1.0 mA LED current. This low drive current permits easy interfacing from CMOS to LSTTL or TTL.

This optocoupler is constructed in a standard SOIC-8 foot print which makes it ideally suited for high density applications. In addition to eliminating through-hole requirements, this package conforms to standards for surface mount devices.

### **FEATURES**

- Isolation test voltage, 4000 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Industry standard SOIC-8 surface mountable package







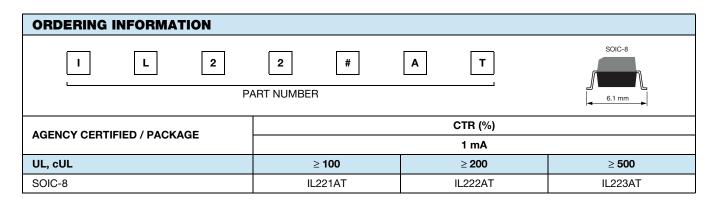


RoHS COMPLIANT

- Compatible with dual wave, vapor phase and IR reflow soldering
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <a href="https://www.vishay.com/doc?99912">www.vishay.com/doc?99912</a>

#### **AGENCY APPROVALS**

- UL
- cUL
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884-5), available with option 1





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PARAMETER PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
	TEST CONDITION	STINIDOL	VALUE	ONIT
INPUT		T	T	
Peak reverse voltage		$V_R$	6.0	V
Forward continuous current		I <sub>F</sub>	60	mA
Power dissipation		P <sub>diss</sub>	90	mW
Derate linearly from 25 °C			1.2	mW/°C
OUTPUT				
Collector emitter breakdown voltage		BV <sub>CEO</sub>	30	V
Emitter collector breakdown voltage		BV <sub>ECO</sub>	5.0	V
Collector base breakdown voltage		BV <sub>CBO</sub>	70	V
I <sub>CMAX</sub> DC		I <sub>CMAX DC</sub>	50	mA
I <sub>CMAX</sub>	t < 1.0 ms	I <sub>CMAX</sub>	100	mW
Power dissipation		P <sub>diss</sub>	150	mW
Derate linearly from 25 °C			2.0	mW/°C
COUPLER				
Isolation test voltage	t = 1.0 s	V <sub>ISO</sub>	4000	V <sub>RMS</sub>
Total package dissipation (at 25 °C ambient)(LED and detector)		P <sub>tot</sub>	240	mW
Derate linearly from 25 °C			3.2	mW/°C
Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C
Operating temperature		T <sub>amb</sub>	-55 to +100	°C
Soldering time at 260 °C			10	s

#### Note

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not
implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute
maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.

<b>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
INPUT						
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 1.0 mA	V <sub>F</sub>	-	1.0	1.5	V
Reverse current	V <sub>R</sub> = 6 V	I <sub>R</sub>	-	0.1	100	μA
Capacitance	V <sub>R</sub> = 0 V, f = 1.0 MHz	Co	-	25	-	pF
OUTPUT						
Collector emitter breakdown voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 100 μA	BV <sub>CEO</sub>	30	-	-	V
Emitter collector breakdown voltage	I <sub>E</sub> = 100 μA	BV <sub>ECO</sub>	5.0	-	-	V
Emitter emitter breakdown voltage	$I_C = 10 \mu A$	BV <sub>CBO</sub>	70	-	-	V
Collector emitter capacitance	V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V	C <sub>CE</sub>	-	3.4	-	pF
COUPLER						
Saturation voltage, collector emitter	$I_{CE} = 0.5 \text{ mA}$	V <sub>CEsat</sub>	-	-	1.0	V
Capacitance (input to output)		C <sub>IO</sub>	-	0.5	-	pF
Resistance (input to output)		R <sub>IO</sub>	-	100	-	GΩ

#### Note

Minimum and maximum values are tested requierements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering
evaluations. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.



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CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	PART	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
	I <sub>F</sub> = 1.0 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V	IL221AT	CTR <sub>DC</sub>	100	-	-	%
I <sub>C</sub> /I <sub>F</sub>		IL222AT	CTR <sub>DC</sub>	200	-	-	%
		IL223AT	CTR <sub>DC</sub>	500	-	-	%

SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS							
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	
Climatic classification	According to IEC 68 part 1		-	55 / 100 / 21	-		
Comparative tracking index		CTI	175	-	399		
V <sub>IOTM</sub>			6000	-	-	V	
V <sub>IORM</sub>			560	-	=	V	
P <sub>SO</sub>			-	-	350	mW	
I <sub>SI</sub>			-	-	150	mA	
T <sub>SI</sub>			-	-	165	°C	
Creepage distance			4	-	-	mm	
Clearance distance			4	-	=	mm	
Insulation thickness			0.2	-	-	mm	

#### Note

• As per IEC 60747-5-2, § 7.4.3.8.1, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.

## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified)

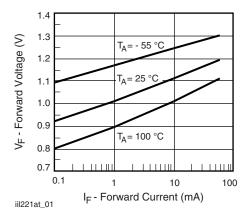


Fig. 1 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current

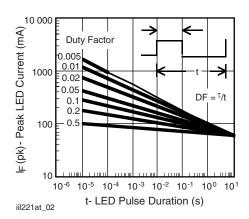


Fig. 2 - Peak LED Current vs. Duty Factor,  $\tau$ 

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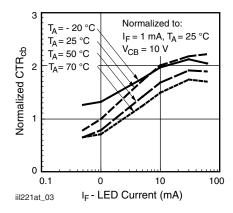


Fig. 3 - Normalized CTR<sub>cb</sub> vs. I<sub>F</sub>

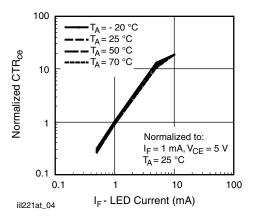


Fig. 4 - Normalized CTR<sub>CE</sub> vs. LED Current

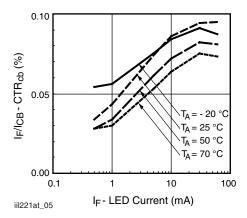


Fig. 5 - CTR<sub>CE</sub> vs. LED Current

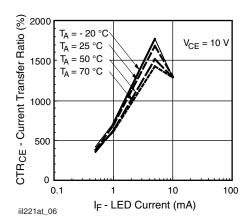


Fig. 6 - CTR vs. LED Current

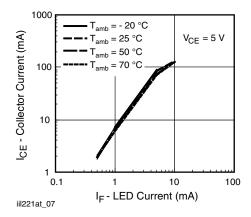


Fig. 7 - Collector Current vs. LED Current

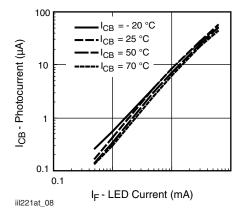


Fig. 8 - Photocurrent vs. LED Current



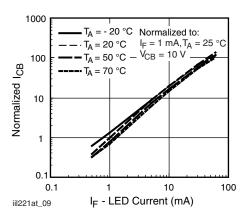
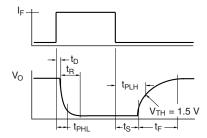


Fig. 9 - Normalized I<sub>CB</sub> vs. I<sub>F</sub>



iil221at\_10

Fig. 10 - Switching Timing

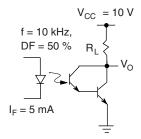


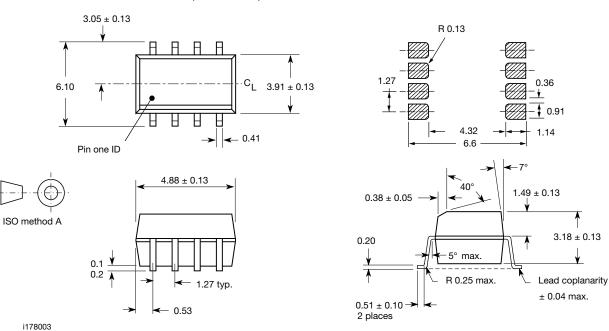
Fig. 11 - Switching Schematic

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### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in inches (millimeters)



### **PACKAGE MARKING** (example)

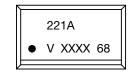


Fig. 12 - Example of IL221AT

### Notes

- XXXX = LMC (lot marking code)
- Tape and reel suffix (T) is not part of the package marking



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