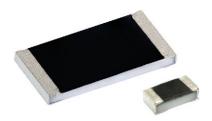




Sulfur Resistant Thick Film Chip Resistors



LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



The sulfur resistant, thick film chip resistors series is the perfect choice for most fields of harsh environment electronics operation, where reliability and stability are of major concern. Typical applications include automotive, ADAS, industrial, and commercial applications which operate in harsh environment.

FEATURES

- Superior resistance against sulfur containing atmosphere, according to ASTM B809-95
- Stability at different environmental conditions $\Delta R/R \le 1$ % (1000 h rated power at 70 °C)



- AEC-Q200 qualified
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <u>www.vishay.com/doc?99912</u>

APPLICATIONS

- Automotive
- ADAS
- Industrial
- Commercial

TECHNICAL SPECIFIC	CATIONS								
DESCRIPTION	RCA0402 e3	RCA0603 e3	RCA0805 e3	RCA1206 e3	RCA1210 e3	RCA1218 e3	RCA2010 e3	RCA2512 e3	
Imperial size	0402	0603	0805	1206	1210	1218	2010	2512	
Metric size code	RR1005M	RR1608M	RR2012M	RR3216M	RR3225M	RR3246M	RR5025M	RR6332M	
Resistance range		1 Ω to	10 MΩ; jump	er (0 Ω)		1 Ω to 2.2 M Ω ; jumper (0 Ω)			
Resistance tolerance				± 5 %; ±	1 %; ± 0.5 %)	•		
Temperature coefficient			± 20	0 ppm/K; ± 1	00 ppm/K; ±	50 ppm/K			
Rated dissipation, P ₇₀ ⁽¹⁾	0.063 W	0.10 W	0.125 W	0.25 W	0.5 W	1.0 W	0.75 W	1.0 W	
Operating voltage, <i>U</i> _{max.} AC _{RMS} /DC	50 V	75 V	150 V	200 V	200 V	200 V	400 V	500 V	
Permissible film temperature, $\vartheta_{\text{F max.}}^{(1)}$				1	55 °C				
Operating temperature range				-55 °C	to +155 °C				
Maximum resistance change at P_{70} for resistance range, $ \Delta R/R $ after:									
1000 h	≤ 1.0 %								
Permissible voltage against ambient (insulation):									
1 min, U_{ins}	75 V	100 V	200 V	300 V	300 V	300 V	300 V	300 V	
Failure rate: FIT _{observed}				≤ 0.	1 x 10 ⁻⁹ /h				

Note

(1) Please refer to APPLICATION INFORMATION below

APPLICATION INFORMATION

When the resistor dissipates power, a temperature rise above the ambient temperature occurs, dependent on the thermal resistance of the assembled resistor together with the printed circuit board. The rated dissipation applies only if the permitted film temperature is not exceeded.

These resistors do not feature a limited lifetime when operated within the permissible limits. However, resistance value drift increasing over operating time may result in exceeding a limit acceptable to the specific application, thereby establishing a functional lifetime.



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TEMPERATUR	E COEFFICIENT AND	RESISTANCE RANGE		
TYPE / SIZE	TCR	TOLERANCE	RESISTANCE	E-SERIES
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24
	± 200 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 9.76 Ω	E24; E96
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	10 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA0402 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	10 Ω to 1.0 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 1.0 M Ω	E24; E96
	Jumper, I _{max.} = 1.5 A	≤ 20 mΩ	0 Ω	-
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA0603 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	10 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	Jumper, I _{max.} = 2.0 A	≤ 20 mΩ	0 Ω	-
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA0805 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	10 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	Jumper, $I_{\text{max.}} = 2.5 \text{ A}$	≤ 20 mΩ	0 Ω	-
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA1206 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	10 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	Jumper, I _{max.} = 3.5 A	≤ 20 mΩ	0 Ω	-
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA1210 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	10 Ω to 1.0 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 1.0 M Ω	E24; E96
	Jumper, I _{max.} = 5.0 A	≤ 20 mΩ	0 Ω	-
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 2.2 M Ω	E24
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 2.2 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA1218 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	100 Ω to 2.2 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 2.2 M Ω	E24; E96
	Jumper, I _{max.} = 7.0 A	≤ 20 mΩ	0 Ω	-
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA2010 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	10 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	Jumper, I _{max.} = 6.0 A	≤ 20 mΩ	0 Ω	-
	± 200 ppm/K	± 5 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24
	± 100 ppm/K	± 1 %	1.0 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
RCA2512 e3	± 100 ppm/K	± 0.5 %	10 Ω to 10 M Ω	E24; E96
	± 50 ppm/K	± 0.5 %; ± 1 %	100 Ω to 10 MΩ	E24; E96

Note

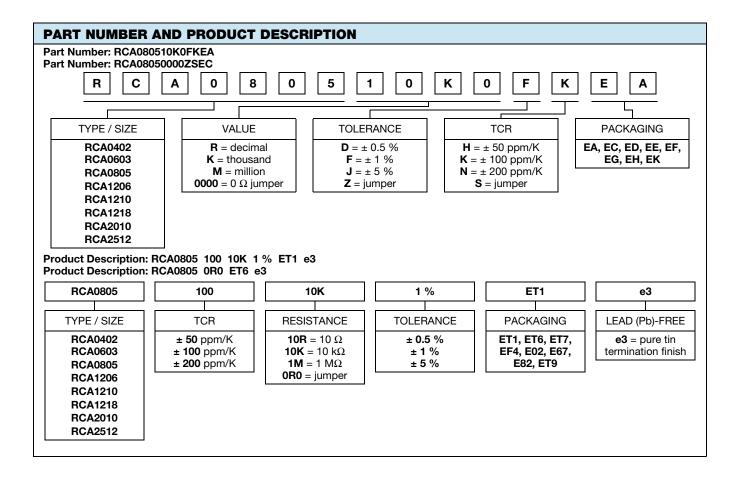
• The temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR) is not specified for 0 Ω jumpers



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PACKAGING							
TYPE / SIZE	CODE	QUANTITY	PACKAGING STYLE	WIDTH	PITCH	PACKAGING DIMENSIONS	
RCA0402 e3	ED = ET7	10 000		8 mm	2 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"	
NOA0402 e3	EE = EF4	50 000		0 111111	2 111111	Ø 330 mm / 13"	
RCA0603 e3	EA = ET1	5000		9 mm	4 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"	
RCAUGUS ES	EC = ET6	20 000		8 mm	4 111111	Ø 330 mm / 13"	
RCA0805 e3	EA = ET1	5000	Paper tape according to	8 mm	4 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"	
NCAU605 es	EC = ET6	20 000	IEC 60286-3, type 1a			Ø 330 mm / 13"	
RCA1206 e3	EA = ET1	5000		8 mm	4 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"	
NCA1200 e3	EC = ET6	20 000				Ø 330 mm / 13"	
DCA1010 -2	EA = ET1	5000		0	4	Ø 180 mm / 7"	
RCA1210 e3	EC = ET6	20 000		8 mm	4 mm	Ø 330 mm / 13"	
RCA1218 e3	EK = ET9	4000		12 mm	4 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"	
RCA2010 e3	EF = E02	4000	Blister tape according to	12 mm	4 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"	
DCA0510 o2	EG = E67	2000	IEC 60286-3, type 2a	12 mm	8 mm	Ø 190 mm / 7"	
RCA2512 e3	EH = E82	4000		12 11111	4 mm	Ø 180 mm / 7"	





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DESCRIPTION

Production is strictly controlled and follows an extensive set of instructions established for reproducibility. A cermet film layer and a glass-over are deposited on a high grade (Al_2O_3) ceramic substrate with its prepared inner contacts on both sides. A special laser is used to achieve the target value by smoothly fine trimming the resistive layer without damaging the ceramics. A special process is used to ensure resistor long term operation in harsh environment (sulfur atmosphere). The resistor elements are covered by a protective coating designed for electrical, mechanical and climatic protection. The terminations receive a final pure tin on nickel plating.

The result of the determined production is verified by an extensive testing procedure on 100 % of the individual chip resistors. Only accepted products are laid directly into the tape in accordance with **IEC 60286-3 Type 1a and Type 2a** (1).

ASSEMBLY

The resistors are suitable for processing on automatic SMD assembly systems. They are suitable for automatic soldering wave, reflow or vapor phase as shown in **IEC 61760-1** ⁽¹⁾. The encapsulation is resistant to all cleaning solvents commonly used in the electronics industry, including alcohols, esters and aqueous solutions. The suitability of conformal coatings, potting compounds and their processes, if applied, shall be qualified by appropriate means to ensure the long-term stability of the whole system.

The resistors are RoHS-compliant, the pure tin plating provides compatibility with lead (Pb)-free and lead-containing soldering processes. Solderability is specified for 2 years after production or requalification. The permitted storage time is 20 years. The immunity of the plating against tin whisker growth has been proven under extensive testing.

MATERIALS

Vishay acknowledges the following systems for the regulation of hazardous substances:

- IEC 62474, Material Declaration for Products of and for the Electrotechnical Industry, with the list of declarable substances given therein (2)
- The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) ⁽³⁾
- The REACH regulation (1907/2006/EC) and the related list of substances with very high concern (SVHC) (4) for its supply chain

The products do not contain any of the banned substances as per IEC 62474, GADSL, or the SVHC list, see www.vishay.com/how/leadfree.

Hence the products fully comply with the following directives:

- 2000/53/EC End-of-Life Vehicle Directive (ELV) and Annex II (ELV II)
- 2011/65/EU Restriction of the Use of Hazardous Substances Directive (RoHS) with amendment 2015/863/EU
- 2012/19/EU Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment Directive (WEEE)

Vishay pursues the elimination of conflict minerals from its supply chain, see the Conflict Minerals Policy at www.vishay.com/doc?49037.

APPROVALS

The resistors are qualified according to AEC-Q200. Where applicable, the resistors are tested in accordance with **EN 140401-802** which refers to **EN 60115-1**, **EN 60115-8** and the variety of environmental test procedures of the **IEC 60068** (1) series.

RELATED PRODUCTS

D/CRCW e3 series is not designed for sulfur-containing environment applications. For ordering D/CRCW e3 products please refer to latest edition of datasheet: www.vishav.com/doc?20035.

For products with sulfur resistance, superior surge and pulse performance, please refer to datasheet:

RCA-IF e3, Pulse Proof Thick Film Chip Resistors www.vishay.com/doc?20059.

For products with sulfur resistance and high power rating, please refer to datasheet:

RCA-HP e3, Pulse Proof High Power Thick Film Chip Resistors

www.vishay.com/doc?20065.

Notes

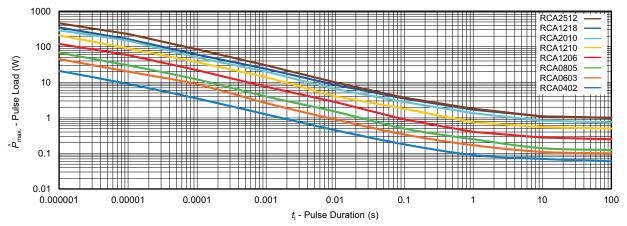
- (1) The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents
- (2) The IEC 62474 list of declarable substances is maintained in a dedicated database, which is available at http://std.iec.ch/iec62474
- (3) The Global Automotive Declarable Substance List (GADSL) is maintained by the American Chemistry Council and available at www.gadsl.org
- (4) The SVHC list is maintained by the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) and available at http://echa.europa.eu/candidate-list-table



FUNCTIONAL PERFORMANCE

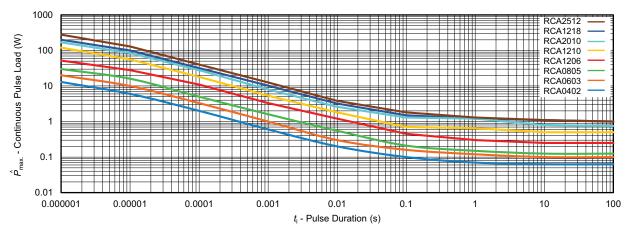
PERFORMANCE IN SULFUR-CONTAINING AMBIANCE							
TEST NAME	HUMID SULFUR VAPOR TEST	HUMID SULFUR VAPOR TEST (Accelerated)					
Reference specification	ASTM B809-95	ASTM B809-95 accelerated conditions					
Test conditions (temperature, humidity)	60 °C ± 2 °C 85 % ± 4 % RH	90 °C ± 2 °C 74 % ± 7 % RH					
Aggressive agent	Sulfur (saturated vapor)	Sulfur (saturated vapor)					
Failure criteria in VI under magnification	No silver sulfide growth at the interface between termination and protective overcoat. No signs of mechanical damage.	No silver sulfide growth at the interface between termination and protective overcoat. No signs of mechanical damage.					
Failure criteria in electrical test	≤ (± 1 % R + 0.05 Ω)	≤ (± 1 % R + 0.05 Ω)					
Time before failure	8000 h	1000 h					

Single Pulse



Maximum pulse load, single pulse; applicable if $\overline{P} \to 0$ and n < 1000 and $\hat{U} = \hat{U}_{\text{max}}$; for permissible resistance change equivalent to 8000 h operation

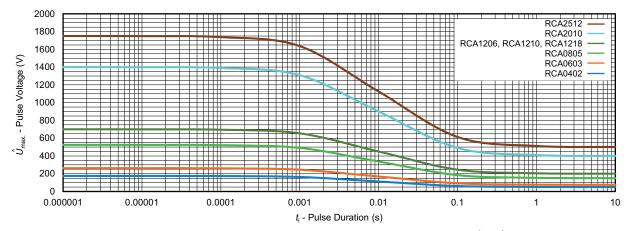
Continuous Pulse



Maximum pulse load, continuous pulses; applicable if $\overline{P} \le P$ (ϑ_{amb}) and $\hat{U} = \hat{U}_{max}$; for permissible resistance change equivalent to 8000 h operation

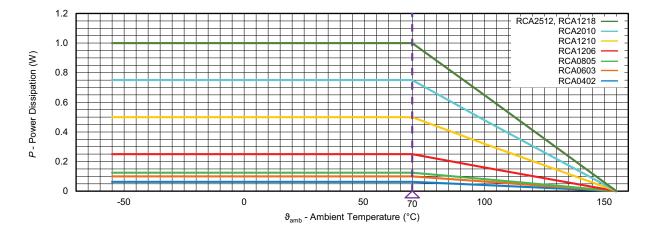


Pulse Voltage



Maximum pulse voltage, single and continuous pulses; applicable if $\hat{P}=\hat{P}_{\text{max}}$; for permissible resistance change equivalent to 8000 h operation

Derating





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TESTS AND REQUIREMENTS

All executed tests are carried out in accordance with the following specifications:

EN 60115-1, generic specification

EN 60115-8 (successor of EN 140400), sectional specification

EN 140401-802, detail specification

IEC 60068-2-xx, test methods

The parameters stated in the Test Procedures and Requirements table are based on the required tests and permitted limits of EN 140401-802. The table presents only the most important tests, for the full test schedule refer to the documents listed above. However, some additional tests and a number of improvements against those minimum requirements have been included.

The testing also covers most of the requirements specified by EIA/IS-703 and JIS-C-5201-1.

The tests are carried out under standard atmospheric conditions in accordance with IEC 60068-1, 4.3, whereupon the following values are applied:

Temperature: 15 °C to 35 °C Relative humidity: 25 % to 75 %

Air pressure: 86 kPa to 106 kPa (860 mbar to 1060 mbar).

A climatic category LCT / UCT / 56 is applied, defined by the lower category temperature (LCT), the upper category temperature (UCT), and the duration of exposure in the damp heat, steady state test (56 days).

The components are mounted for testing on boards in accordance with EN 60115-8, 2.4.2 unless otherwise specified.

EN 60115-1	IEC 60068-2 ⁽¹⁾	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS PERMISSIBLE CHANGE (△R)		
CLAUSE	TEST METHOD			SIZE 0402	SIZE 0603 TO 2512	
			Stability for product types:	STABILITY CLAS	SS 2 OR BETTER	
			RCA e3	1 Ω to 10 MΩ		
4.5	-	Resistance	-	± 5 %; ± 1	%; ± 0.5 %	
4.8	-	Temperature coefficient	(20 / -55 / 20) °C and (20 / 155 / 20) °C	± 200 ppm/K; ± 100	ppm/K; ± 50 ppm/K	
4.25.1	-	Endurance at 70 °C	$U = \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \le U_{\text{max.};}$ 1.5 h on; 0.5 h off			
			70 °C; 1000 h	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)	± (0.5 % R + 0.05 Ω)	
4.25.3	-	Endurance at upper category temperature	155 °C, 1000 h	± (0.5 % F	R + 0.05 Ω)	
4.24	78 (Cab)	Damp heat, steady state	(40 ± 2) °C; (93 ± 3) % RH; 56 days;	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)	± (0.5 % R + 0.05 Ω)	
4.37	67 (Cy)	Damp heat, steady state, accelerated	$U = \sqrt{0.1 \times P_{85} \times R}; U \le 100 \text{ V};$ $U = \sqrt{0.1 \times P_{85} \times R}; U \le 100 \text{ V};$ 1000 h	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)		
4.23	-	Climatic sequence:	-			
4.23.2	2 (Ba)	Dry heat	125 °C; 16 h			
4.23.3	30 (Db)	Damp heat, cyclic	55 °C; ≥ 90 % RH; 24 h; 1 cycle			
4.23.4	1 (Ab)	Cold	-55 °C; 2 h	± (1 % R	+ 0.05 Ω)	
4.23.5	13 (M)	Low air pressure	1 kPa; 1 h; (25 ± 10) °C 55 °C; > 90 % RH	_ (, ,,,,		
4.23.6	30 (Db)	Damp heat, cyclic	24 h; 5 cycles			
4.23.7	-	DC load	$U = \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \le U_{\text{max.}}$; 1 min;			
-	1 (Aa)	Cold	-55 °C; 2 h	± (0.25 %	R + 0.05 Ω)	
4.19	14 (Na)	Rapid change of temperature	30 min at -55 °C and 30 min at 125 °C; 1000 cycles	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)		
4.13	-	Short time overload	$U = 2.5 \times \sqrt{P_{70} \times R} \le 2 \times U_{\text{max.}};$ whichever is the less severe; 5 s	± (2 % R	+ 0.05 Ω)	
4.27	-	Single pulse high voltage overload 10 µs/700 µs	Severity no. 4: $U = 10 \times \sqrt{P_{70} \times R}$ or $U \le 2 \times U_{\text{max.}}$; whichever is the less severe 10 pulses 10 µs / 700 µs	± (1 % R	+ 0.05 Ω)	



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EN 60115-1	IEC 60068-2 ⁽¹⁾	TEST	PROCEDURE	REQUIREMENTS PERMISSIBLE CHANGE (ΔR)		
CLAUSE	TEST METHOD			SIZE 0402 SIZE 0603 TO 2512		
	<u> </u>		Stability for product types:	STABILITY CLASS 2 OR BETTER		
			RCA e3	1 Ω to 10 M Ω		
4.39	-	Periodic electric overload	$U = \sqrt{15 \times P_{70} \times R} \le 2 \times U_{\text{max.}};$ whichever is the less severe; 0.1 s on; 2.5 s off; 1000 cycles	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)		
4.38	-	Electrostatic discharge (human body model)	IEC 61340-3-1 (1)(2); 3 pos. + 3 neg. discharges; ESD voltage according to the size	± (1 % R + 0.05 Ω)		
4.22	6 (Fc)	Vibration	Endurance by sweeping; 10 Hz to 2000 Hz; no resonance; amplitude ≤ 1.5 mm or ≤ 200 m/s²; 7.5 h	$\pm (0.25 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$		
			Solder bath method; Sn60Pb40 non-activated flux; (235 ± 5) °C; (2 ± 0.2) s	Good tinning (≥ 95 % covered)		
4.17 58 (Td)		Solderability	Solder bath method; Sn96.5Ag3Cu0.5 or Sn99.3Cu0.7 non-activated flux; (245 ± 5) °C or (250 ± 5) °C (3 ± 0.3) s	no visible damage		
4.18	58 (Td)	Resistance to soldering heat	Solder bath method (260 ± 5) °C; (10 ± 1) s	$\pm (0.25 \% R + 0.05 \Omega)$		
4.29	45 (XA)	Component solvent resistance	Isopropyl alcohol; +50 °C; method 2	No visible damage		
4.32	21 (Uu ₃)	Shear (adhesion)	RCA0402 and RCA0603: 9 N RCA0805 to RCA2512: 17.7 N	No visible damage		
4.33	21 (Uu ₁)	Substrate bending	Depth 2 mm; 3 times	\pm (0.25 % R + 0.05 Ω) no visible damage, no open circuit in bent position		
4.7	-	Voltage proof	$U = 1.4 \times U_{ins}$; 60 s	No flashover or breakdown		
4.35	-	Flammability, needle flame test	IEC 60695-11-5 ⁽¹⁾ ; 10 s	No burning after 30 s		

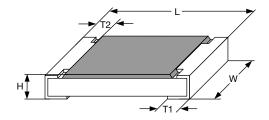
Notes

⁽¹⁾ The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents

⁽²⁾ This test is new with the 4th edition of IEC 60115-1 and with this European standard, and adopts the prior test of EN 60115-1+A11:2007.4.40

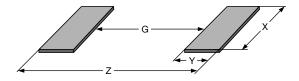






DIMENSIONS AND MASS									
TYPE / SIZE	L (mm)	W (mm)	H (mm)	T1 (mm)	T2 (mm)	MASS (mg)			
RCA0402 e3	1.0 ± 0.05	0.5 ± 0.05	0.35 ± 0.05	0.25 ± 0.10	0.2 ± 0.10	0.65			
RCA0603 e3	1.55 + 0.10 / - 0.05	0.85 ± 0.1	0.45 ± 0.05	0.3 ± 0.20	0.3 ± 0.20	2			
RCA0805 e3	2.0 + 0.20 / - 0.10	1.25 ± 0.15	0.5 ± 0.10	0.3 + 0.20 / -0.10	0.3 ± 0.20	5.5			
RCA1206 e3	3.2 + 0.10 / - 0.20	1.6 ± 0.15	0.55 + 0.05	0.45 ± 0.20	0.4 ± 0.20	10			
RCA1210 e3	3.2 ± 0.20	2.5 ± 0.20	0.55 ± 0.05	0.45 ± 0.20	0.4 ± 0.20	16			
RCA1218 e3	3.2 + 0.10 / - 0.20	4.6 ± 0.15	0.55 ± 0.05	0.45 ± 0.20	0.4 ± 0.20	29.5			
RCA2010 e3	5.0 ± 0.15	2.5 ± 0.15	0.6 ± 0.10	0.6 ± 0.20	0.6 ± 0.20	25.5			
RCA2512 e3	6.3 ± 0.20	3.15 ± 0.15	0.6 ± 0.10	0.6 ± 0.20	0.6 ± 0.20	40.5			

SOLDER PAD DIMENSIONS



RECOMMENDED SOLDER PAD DIMENSIONS								
		WAVE SC	LDERING		REFLOW SOLDERING			
TYPE / SIZE	G (mm)	Y (mm)	X (mm)	Z (mm)	G (mm)	Y (mm)	X (mm)	Z (mm)
RCA0402 e3	-	-	-	-	0.45	0.60	0.60	1.65
RCA0603 e3	0.65	1.10	1.25	2.85	0.75	0.75	1.00	2.25
RCA0805 e3	0.90	1.30	1.60	3.50	1.00	0.95	1.45	2.90
RCA1206 e3	1.40	1.40	1.95	4.20	1.50	1.05	1.80	3.60
RCA1210 e3	1.80	1.45	2.95	4.70	1.70	1.10	2.80	3.90
RCA1218 e3	1.80	1.30	5.10	4.40	1.90	1.10	4.90	4.10
RCA2010 e3	3.40	1.65	2.85	6.70	3.50	1.45	2.80	6.40
RCA2512 e3	4.60	1.60	3.65	7.80	4.75	1.45	3.50	7.65

Notes

- The given solder pad dimensions reflect the considerations for board design and assembly as outlined e.g in standards IEC 61188-5-x (1) or in publication IPC-7351.
 - Still, the given solder pad dimensions will be found adequate for most general applications
- (1) The quoted IEC standards are also released as EN standards with the same number and identical contents



Legal Disclaimer Notice

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