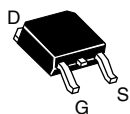
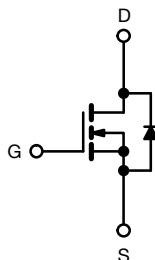
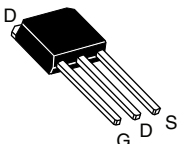




## Power MOSFET

## PRODUCT SUMMARY

$V_{DS}$ (V)	500	
$R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ )	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	3.0
$Q_g$ max. (nC)	17	
$Q_{gs}$ (nC)	4.3	
$Q_{gd}$ (nC)	8.5	
Configuration	Single	

DPAK  
(TO-252)IPAK  
(TO-251)

N-Channel MOSFET

## FEATURES

- Low gate Charge  $Q_g$  results in simple drive requirement
- Improved gate, avalanche and dynamic  $dV/dt$  ruggedness
- Fully characterized capacitance and avalanche voltage and current
- Effective  $C_{oss}$  specified
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT  
HALOGEN  
**FREE**  
Available

## APPLICATIONS

- Switch mode power supply (SMPS)
- Uninterruptible power supply
- High speed power switching

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Package	DPAK (TO-252)	DPAK (TO-252)	DPAK (TO-252)	IPAK (TO-251)
Lead (Pb)-free and Halogen-free	SiHFR420A-GE3	SiHFR420ATR-GE3 <sup>a</sup>	SiHFR420ATRL-GE3	SiHFU420A-GE3
Lead (Pb)-free	IRFR420APbF	IRFR420ATRPbF <sup>a</sup>	IRFR420ATRLPbF	IRFU420APbF

## Note

a. See device orientation.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER			SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT
Drain-Source Voltage			V <sub>DS</sub>	500	V
Gate-Source Voltage			V <sub>GS</sub>	± 30	
Continuous Drain Current	V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V	T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	I <sub>D</sub>	3.3	A
		T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C		2.1	
Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>			I <sub>DM</sub>	10	
Linear Derating Factor				0.67	W/°C
Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>			E <sub>AS</sub>	140	mJ
Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>			I <sub>AR</sub>	2.5	A
Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>			E <sub>AR</sub>	5.0	mJ
Maximum Power Dissipation	T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C		P <sub>D</sub>	83	W
Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>			dV/dt	3.4	V/ns
Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range			T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +150	°C
Soldering Recommendations (Peak temperature) <sup>d</sup>	for 10 s			300	


## Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).  
b. Starting  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 45\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_g = 25\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 2.5\text{ A}$  (see fig. 12).  
c.  $I_{SD} \leq 2.5\text{ A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 270\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .  
d. 1.6 mm from case.

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{thJA}$	-	62	°C/W
Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	$R_{thCS}$	0.50	-	
Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)	$R_{thJC}$	-	1.5	

**SPECIFICATIONS** ( $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Static							
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA		500	-	-	V
V <sub>DS</sub> Temperature Coefficient	ΔV <sub>DS</sub> /T <sub>J</sub>	Reference to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA		-	0.60	-	V/°C
Gate-Source Threshold Voltage	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA		2.0	-	4.5	V
Gate-Source Leakage	I <sub>GSS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 30 V		-	-	± 100	nA
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	I <sub>DSS</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 500 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V		-	-	25	μA
		V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		-	-	250	
Drain-Source On-State Resistance	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 1.5 A <sup>b</sup>	-	-	3.0	Ω
Forward Transconductance	g <sub>fs</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.5 A		1.4	-	-	S
Dynamic							
Input Capacitance	C <sub>iss</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V, f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5		-	340	-	pF
Output Capacitance	C <sub>oss</sub>			-	53	-	
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	C <sub>rss</sub>			-	2.7	-	
Output Capacitance	C <sub>oss</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V	V <sub>DS</sub> = 1.0 V, f = 1.0 MHz	-	490	-	pF
			V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V, f = 1.0 MHz	-	15	-	
Effective Output Capacitance	C <sub>oss</sub> eff.		V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 V to 400 V <sup>c</sup>	-	28	-	
Total Gate Charge	Q <sub>g</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V, see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	17	nC
Gate-Source Charge	Q <sub>gs</sub>			-	-	4.3	
Gate-Drain Charge	Q <sub>gd</sub>			-	-	8.5	
Turn-On Delay Time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 250 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 2.5 A, R <sub>g</sub> = 21 Ω, R <sub>D</sub> = 97 Ω, see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>		-	8.1	-	ns
Rise Time	t <sub>r</sub>			-	12	-	
Turn-Off Delay Time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>			-	16	-	
Fall Time	t <sub>f</sub>			-	13	-	
Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics							
Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current	I <sub>S</sub>	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode		-	-	3.3	A
Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>SM</sub>			-	-	10	
Body Diode Voltage	V <sub>SD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub> = 2.5 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V <sup>b</sup>		-	-	1.6	V
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time	t <sub>rr</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = 2.5 A, dI/dt = 100 A/μs <sup>b</sup>		-	330	500	ns
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>			-	760	1140	μC
Forward Turn-On Time	t <sub>on</sub>	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L <sub>S</sub> and L <sub>D</sub> )					

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).  
b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .  
c.  $C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 % to 80 %  $V_{DS}$ .



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

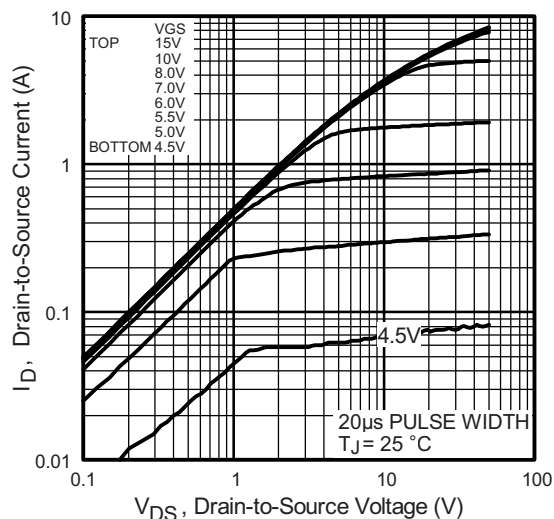


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics

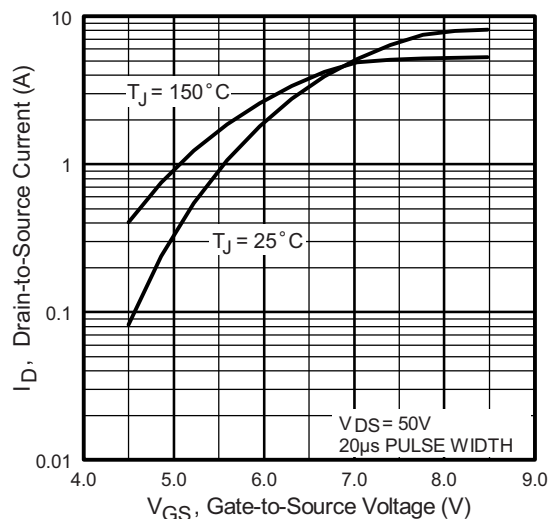


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

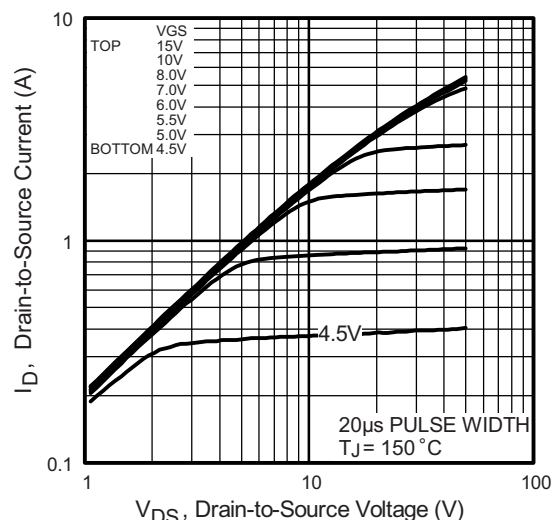


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics

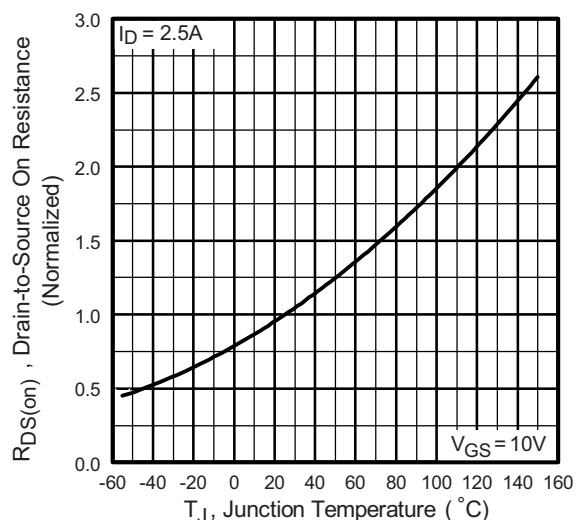


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

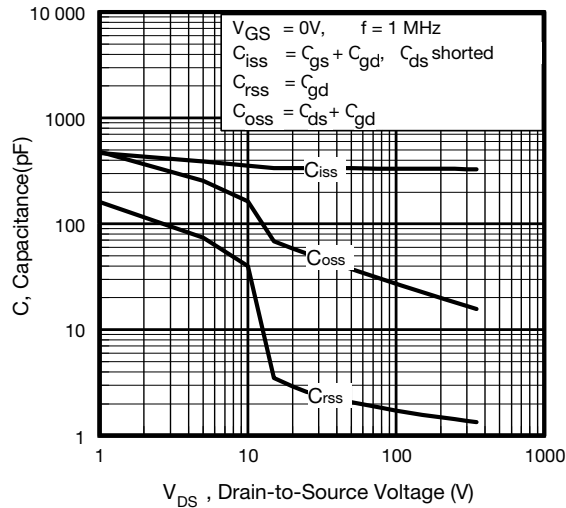


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

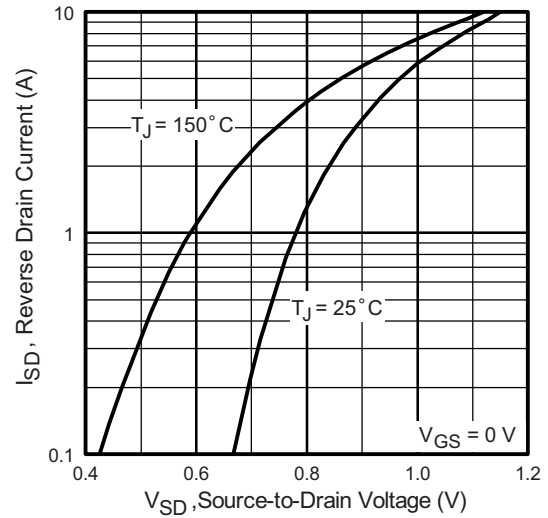


Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

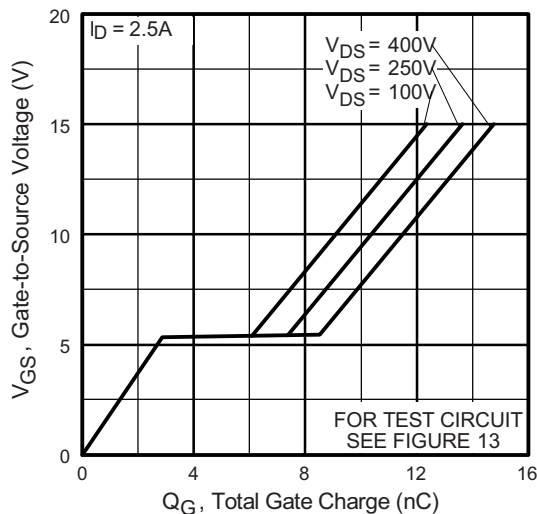


Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

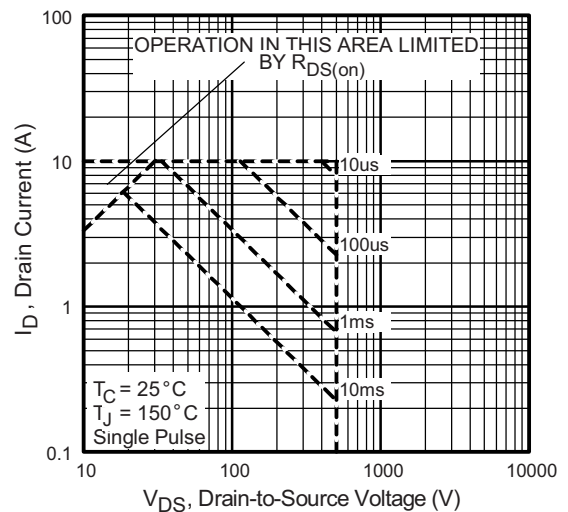
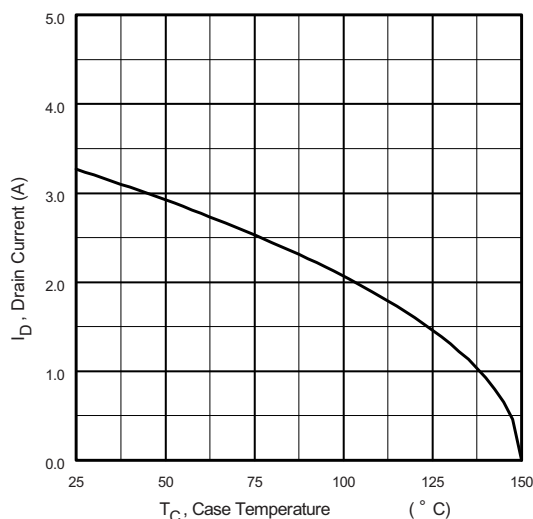
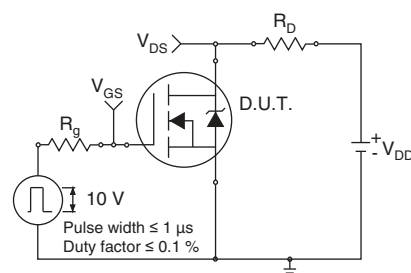


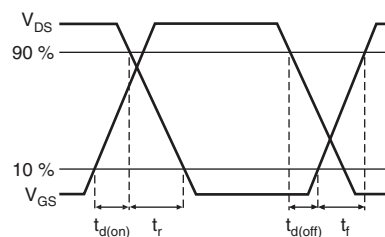
Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area



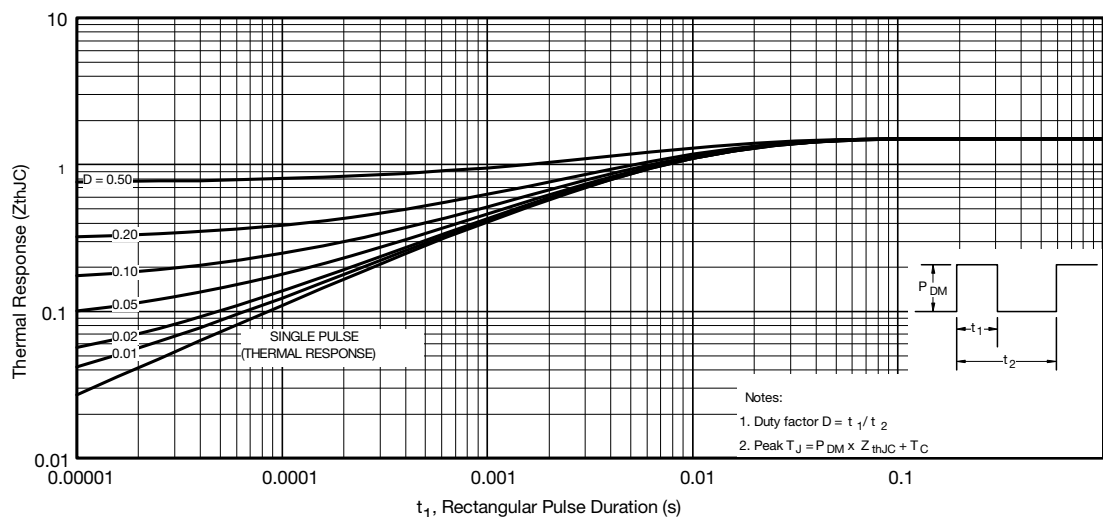
**Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature**



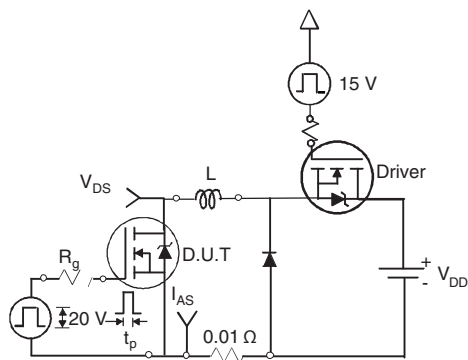
**Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit**



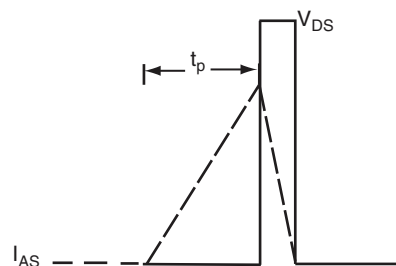
**Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms**



**Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**



**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**



**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**

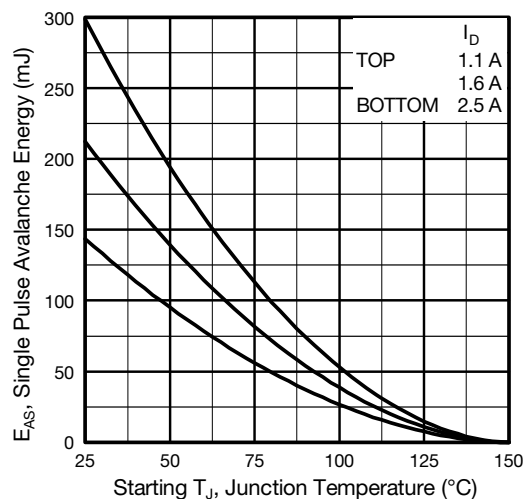


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

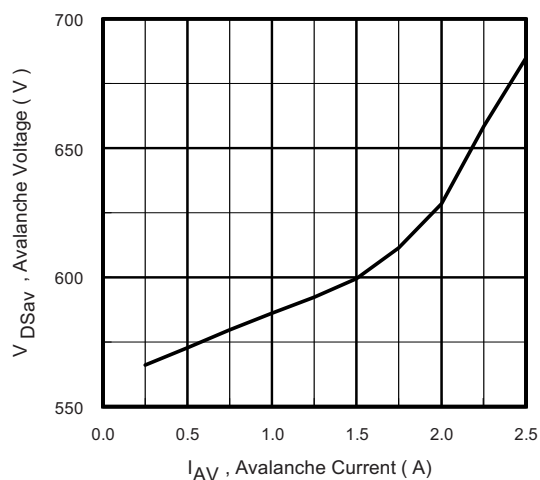


Fig. 12d - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

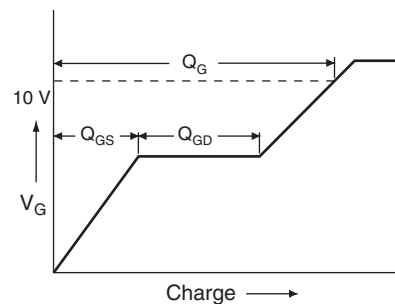


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

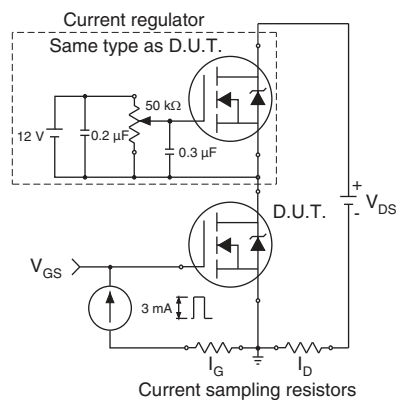
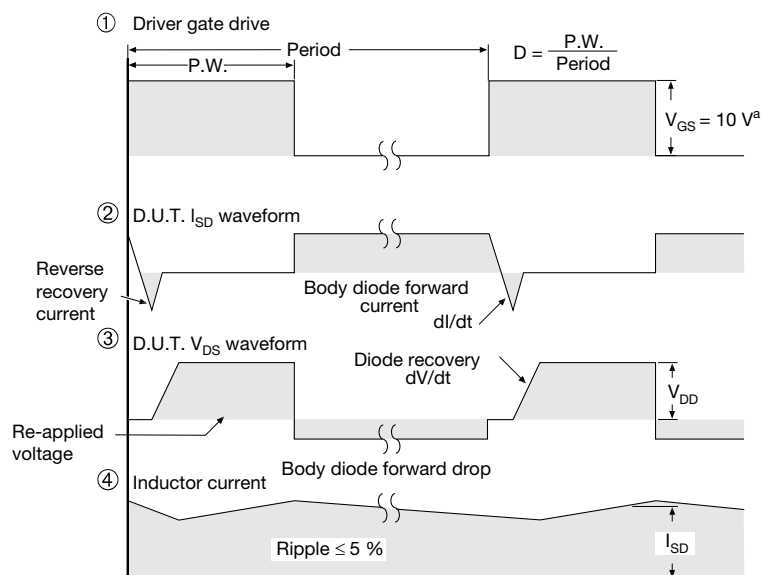
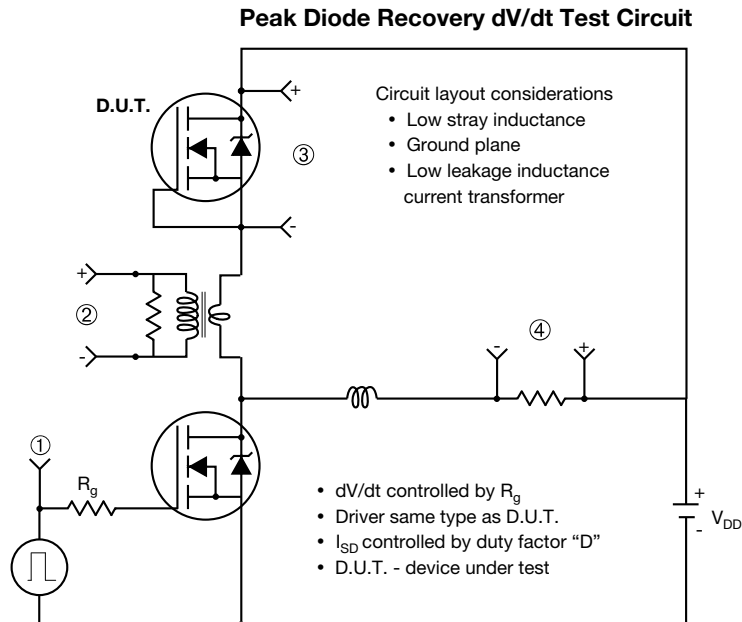


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

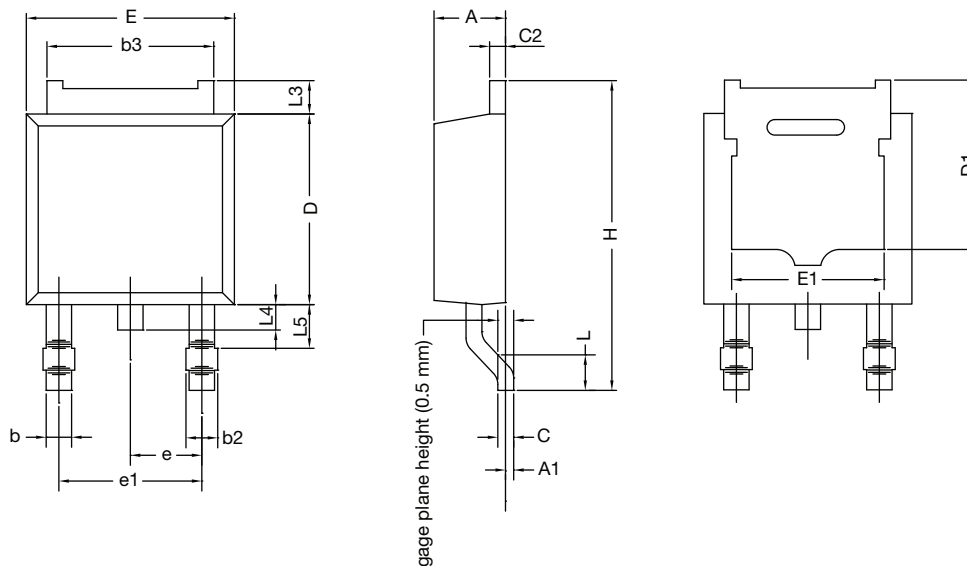


**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

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## TO-252AA Case Outline

### VERSION 1: FACILITY CODE = Y



MILLIMETERS		
DIM.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.38
A1	-	0.127
b	0.64	0.88
b2	0.76	1.14
b3	4.95	5.46
C	0.46	0.61
C2	0.46	0.89
D	5.97	6.22
D1	4.10	-
E	6.35	6.73
E1	4.32	-
H	9.40	10.41
e	2.28 BSC	
e1	4.56 BSC	
L	1.40	1.78
L3	0.89	1.27
L4	-	1.02
L5	1.01	1.52

#### Note

- Dimension L3 is for reference only





## VERSION 2: FACILITY CODE = N



DIM.	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.39
A1	-	0.13
b	0.65	0.89
b1	0.64	0.79
b2	0.76	1.13
b3	4.95	5.46
c	0.46	0.61
c1	0.41	0.56
c2	0.46	0.60
D	5.97	6.22
D1	5.21	-
E	6.35	6.73
E1	4.32	-
e	2.29 BSC	
H	9.94	10.34

DIM.	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN.	MAX.
L	1.50	1.78
L1	2.74 ref.	
L2	0.51 BSC	
L3	0.89	1.27
L4	-	1.02
L5	1.14	1.49
L6	0.65	0.85
theta	0°	10°
theta1	0°	15°
theta2	25°	35°

### Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerance confirm to ASME Y14.5M-1994
- All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles are in degrees
- Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm
- Radius on terminal is optional

ECN: E22-0399-Rev. R, 03-Oct-2022  
DWG: 5347

## Case Outline for TO-251AA (High Voltage)

### OPTION 1:



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	2.18	2.39	0.086	0.094
A1	0.89	1.14	0.035	0.045
b	0.64	0.89	0.025	0.035
b1	0.65	0.79	0.026	0.031
b2	0.76	1.14	0.030	0.045
b3	0.76	1.04	0.030	0.041
b4	4.95	5.46	0.195	0.215
c	0.46	0.61	0.018	0.024
c1	0.41	0.56	0.016	0.022
c2	0.46	0.86	0.018	0.034
D	5.97	6.22	0.235	0.245

DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
D1	5.21	-	0.205	-
E	6.35	6.73	0.250	0.265
E1	4.32	-	0.170	-
e	2.29 BSC		2.29 BSC	
L	8.89	9.65	0.350	0.380
L1	1.91	2.29	0.075	0.090
L2	0.89	1.27	0.035	0.050
L3	1.14	1.52	0.045	0.060
θ1	0°	15°	0°	15°
θ2	25°	35°	25°	35°

ECN: E21-0682-Rev. C, 27-Dec-2021

DWG: 5968

### Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- Dimension are shown in inches and millimeters
- Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.13 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions b4, L2, E1 and D1
- Lead dimension uncontrolled in L3
- Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only
- Outline conforms to JEDEC® outline TO-251AA



## OPTION 2: FACILITY CODE = N



DIM.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	2.180	2.285	2.390
A1	0.890	1.015	1.140
b	0.640	0.765	0.890
b1	0.640	0.715	0.790
b2	0.760	0.950	1.140
b3	0.760	0.900	1.040
b4	4.950	5.205	5.460
c	0.460	-	0.610
c1	0.410	-	0.560
c2	0.460	-	0.610
D	5.970	6.095	6.220
D1	4.300	-	-

DIM.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
D2	5.380	-	-
E	6.350	6.540	6.730
E1	4.32	-	-
e	2.29 BSC		
L	8.890	9.270	9.650
L1	1.910	2.100	2.290
L2	0.890	1.080	1.270
L3	1.140	1.330	1.520
L4	1.300	1.400	1.500
theta1	0°	7.5°	15°
theta2	4°	-	-

ECN: E21-0682-Rev. C, 27-Dec-2021  
DWG: 5968

### Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- All dimension are in millimeters, angles are in degrees
- Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm

## RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR DPAK (TO-252)



Recommended Minimum Pads  
Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

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