

# Power MOSFET

**TO-220AB**


N-Channel MOSFET

## FEATURES

- Dynamic dV/dt rating
- Repetitive avalanche rated
- Fast switching
- Ease of paralleling
- Simple drive requirements
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS\***  
Available

## Note

\* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details

## DESCRIPTION

Third generation power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

## PRODUCT SUMMARY

|                           |                             |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| $V_{DS}$ (V)              | 250                         |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ ) | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ 0.45 |
| $Q_g$ max. (nC)           | 41                          |
| $Q_{gs}$ (nC)             | 6.5                         |
| $Q_{gd}$ (nC)             | 22                          |
| Configuration             | Single                      |

## ORDERING INFORMATION

|                |           |
|----------------|-----------|
| Package        | TO-220AB  |
| Lead (Pb)-free | IRF634PbF |

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER   | SYMBOL           | LIMIT                                 | UNIT                |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Drain-source voltage                                      | $V_{DS}$         | 250                                   | V                   |
| Gate-source voltage                                       | $V_{GS}$         | $\pm 20$                              |                     |
| Continuous drain current                                  | $I_D$            | $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ 8.1  | A                   |
|   |                  | $T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ 5.1 |                     |
| Pulsed drain current <sup>a</sup>                         | $I_{DM}$         | 32                                    |                     |
| Linear derating factor                                    |                  | 0.59                                  | W/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b</sup>                | $E_{AS}$         | 300                                   | mJ                  |
| Repetitive avalanche current <sup>a</sup>                 | $I_{AR}$         | 8.1                                   | A                   |
| Repetitive avalanche energy <sup>a</sup>                  | $E_{AR}$         | 7.4                                   | mJ                  |
| Maximum power dissipation                                 | $P_D$            | 74                                    | W                   |
| Peak diode recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>                    | dV/dt            | 4.8                                   | V/ns                |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range          | $T_J, T_{stg}$   | -55 to +150                           | $^\circ\text{C}$    |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) <sup>d</sup> | For 10 s         | 300                                   |                     |
| Mounting torque   | 6-32 or M3 screw | 10                                    | lbf · in            |
|   |                  | 1.1                                   | N · m               |

## Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ , starting  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 7.3\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_g = 25\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 8.1\text{ A}$  (see fig. 12)
- $I_{SD} \leq 8.1\text{ A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 120\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- 1.6 mm from case

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

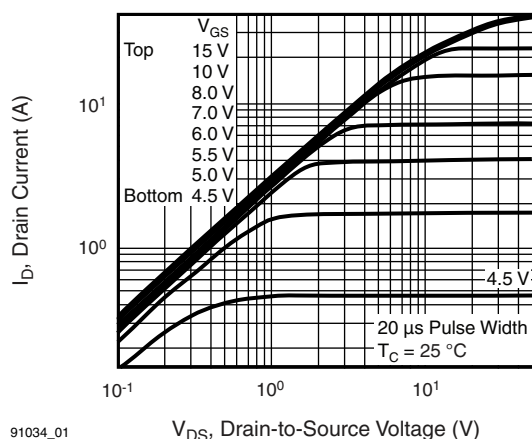
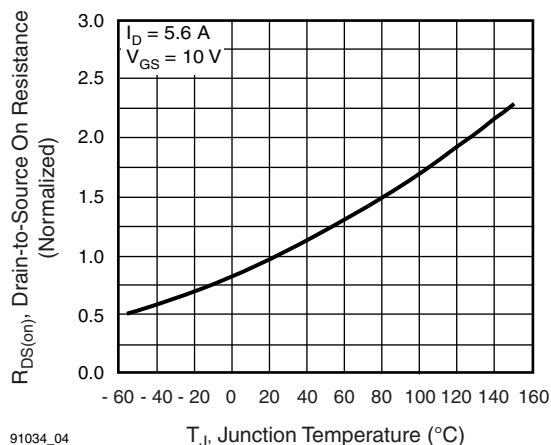
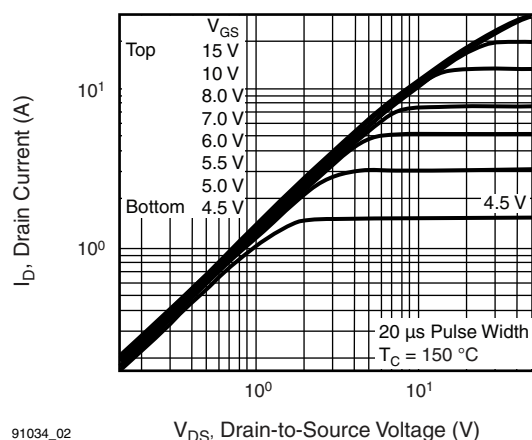
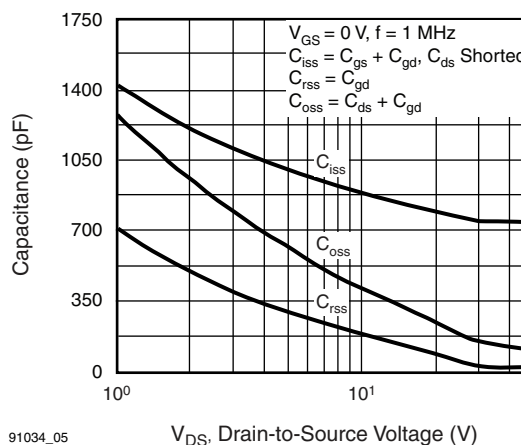
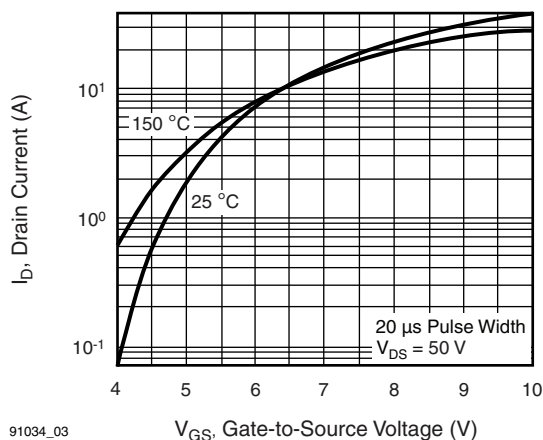
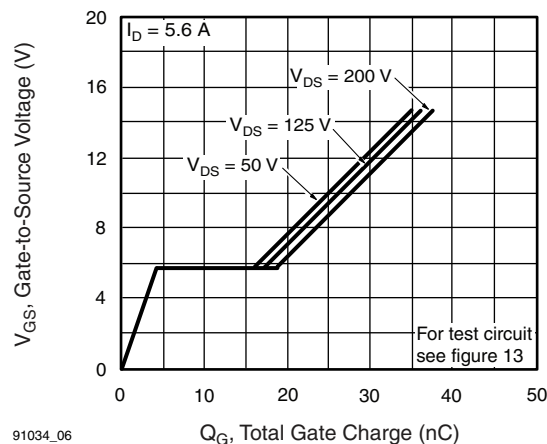
| PARAMETER                           | SYMBOL     | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|
| Maximum junction-to-ambient         | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | 62   | °C/W |
| Case-to-sink, flat, greased surface | $R_{thCS}$ | 0.50 | -    |      |
| Maximum junction-to-case (drain)    | $R_{thJC}$ | -    | 1.7  |      |

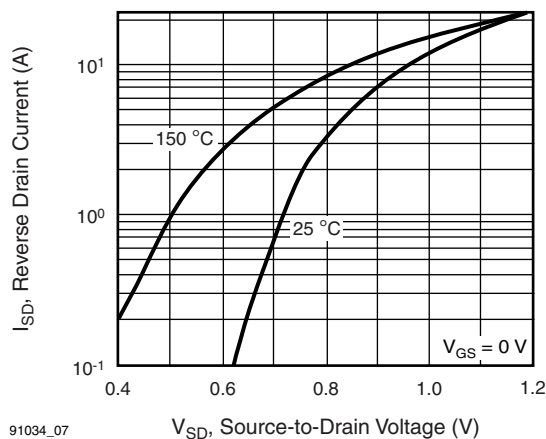
**SPECIFICATIONS** ( $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER                                 | SYMBOL                           | TEST CONDITIONS  |  | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.  | UNIT |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|------|------|-------|------|
| Static                                    |                                  |  |  |      |      |       |      |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage            | V <sub>DS</sub>                  | V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA   |  | 250  | -    | -     | V    |
| V <sub>DS</sub> temperature coefficient   | ΔV <sub>DS</sub> /T <sub>J</sub> | Reference to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA  |  | -    | 0.37 | -     | V/°C |
| Gate-source threshold voltage             | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>              | V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA  |  | 2.0  | -    | 4.0   | V    |
| Gate-source leakage                       | I <sub>GSS</sub>                 | V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V   |  | -    | -    | ± 100 | nA   |
| Zero gate voltage drain current           | I <sub>DSS</sub>                 | V <sub>DS</sub> = 250 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V   |  | -    | -    | 25    | μA   |
|   |                                  | V <sub>DS</sub> = 200 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C  |  | -    | -    | 250   |      |
| Drain-source on-state resistance          | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>              | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V   | I <sub>D</sub> = 5.1 A <sup>b</sup>  | -    | -    | 0.45  | Ω    |
| Forward transconductance                  | g <sub>fs</sub>                  | V <sub>DS</sub> = 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 5.1 A <sup>b</sup>  |  | 1.6  | -    | -     | S    |
| Dynamic                                   |                                  |  |  |      |      |       |      |
| Input capacitance                         | C <sub>iss</sub>                 | V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V,<br>V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V,<br>f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5   |  | -    | 770  | -     | pF   |
| Output capacitance                        | C <sub>oss</sub>                 |  |  | -    | 190  | -     |      |
| Reverse transfer capacitance              | C <sub>rss</sub>                 |  |  | -    | 52   | -     |      |
| Total gate charge                         | Q <sub>g</sub>                   | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V   | I <sub>D</sub> = 5.6 A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 200 V,<br>see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup> | -    | -    | 41    | nC   |
| Gate-source charge                        | Q <sub>gs</sub>                  |  |  | -    | -    | 6.5   |      |
| Gate-drain charge                         | Q <sub>gd</sub>                  |  |  | -    | -    | 22    |      |
| Turn-on delay time                        | t <sub>d(on)</sub>               | V <sub>DD</sub> = 125 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 5.6 A,<br>R <sub>g</sub> = 12 Ω, R <sub>D</sub> = 22 Ω, see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup> |  | -    | 9.6  | -     | ns   |
| Rise time                                 | t <sub>r</sub>                   |  |  | -    | 21   | -     |      |
| Turn-off delay time                       | t <sub>d(off)</sub>              |  |  | -    | 42   | -     |      |
| Fall time                                 | t <sub>f</sub>                   |  |  | -    | 19   | -     |      |
| Gate input resistance                     | R <sub>g</sub>                   | f = 1 MHz, open drain  |  | 0.6  | -    | 2.9   | Ω    |
| Internal drain inductance                 | L <sub>D</sub>                   | Between lead,<br>6 mm (0.25") from<br>package and center of<br>die contact   |  | -    | 4.5  | -     | nH   |
| Internal source inductance                | L <sub>S</sub>                   |  |  | -    | 7.5  | -     |      |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics   |                                  |  |  |      |      |       |      |
| Continuous source-drain diode current     | I <sub>S</sub>                   | MOSFET symbol<br>showing the<br>integral reverse<br>p - n junction diode   |  | -    | -    | 8.1   | A    |
| Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup> | I <sub>SM</sub>                  |  |  | -    | -    | 32    |      |
| Body diode voltage                        | V <sub>SD</sub>                  | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub> = 8.1 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V <sup>b</sup>   |  | -    | -    | 2.0   | V    |
| Body diode reverse recovery time          | t <sub>rr</sub>                  | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = 5.6 A, dI/dt = 100 A/μs <sup>b</sup>  |  | -    | 220  | 440   | ns   |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge        | Q <sub>rr</sub>                  |  |  | -    | 1.2  | 2.4   | μC   |
| Forward turn-on time                      | t <sub>on</sub>                  | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L <sub>S</sub> and L <sub>D</sub> )                          |  |      |      |       |      |

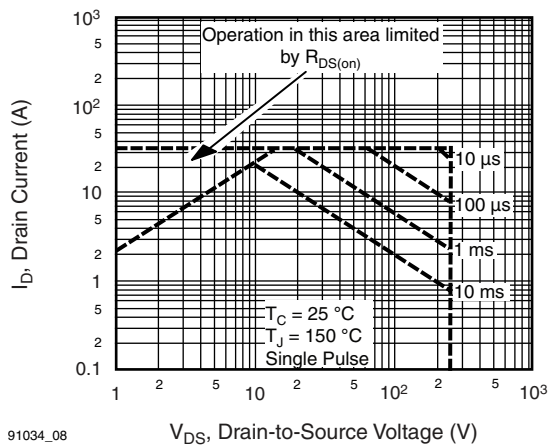
**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)  
b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$

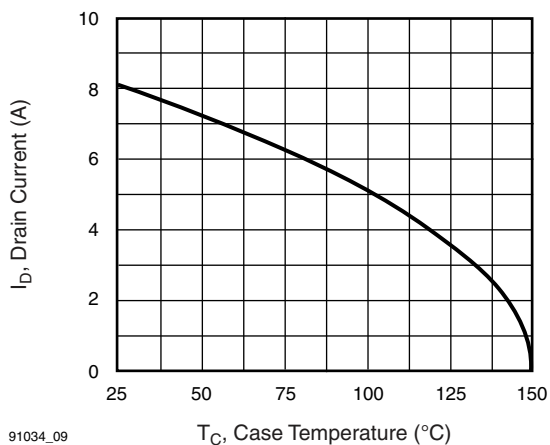
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

**Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$** 

**Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**

**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150^\circ\text{C}$** 

**Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**

**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

**Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage**



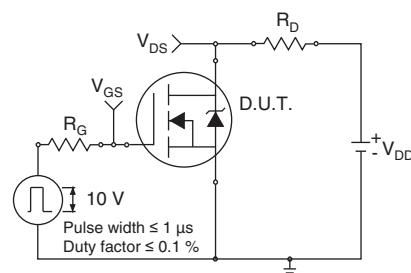
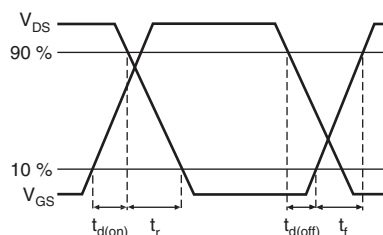
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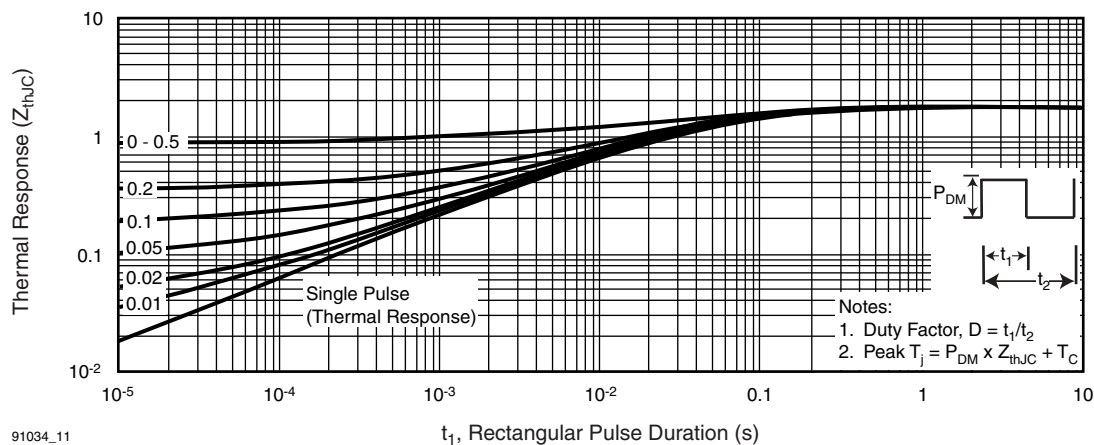
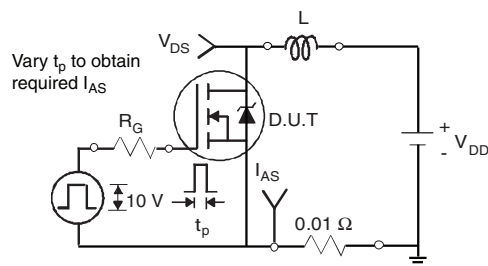
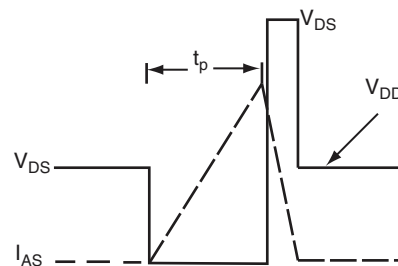
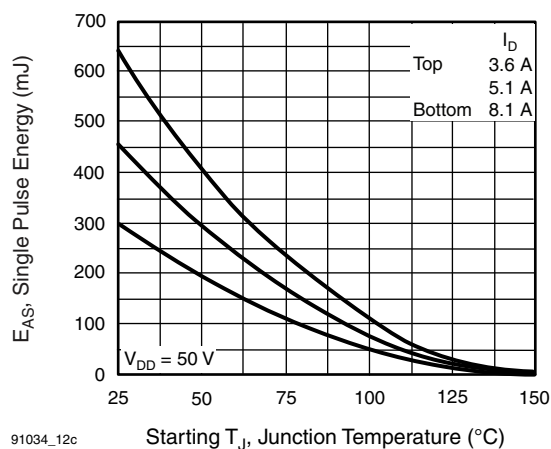
**Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage**


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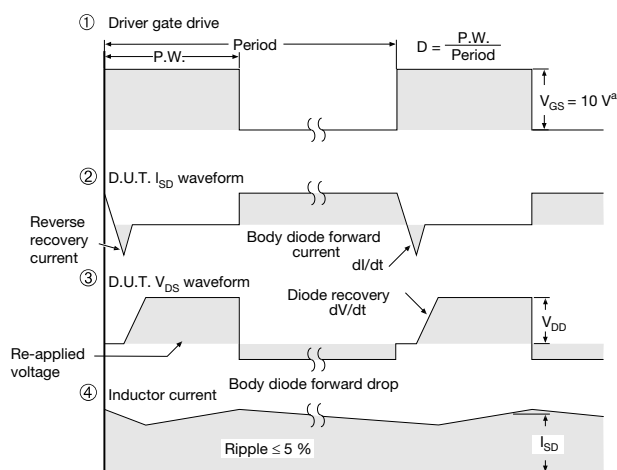
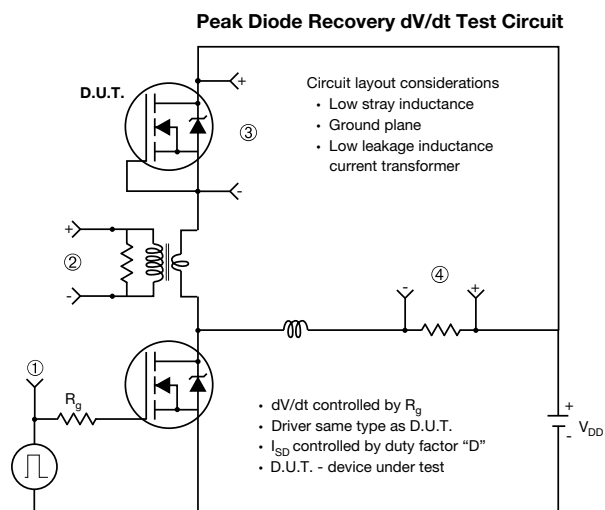
**Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area**


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**Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature**

**Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit**

**Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms**


**Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**

**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**

**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**

**Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current**


**Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform**

**Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit**


**Note**  
a.  $V_{GS} = 5V$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

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