

## Phase Control Thyristors (Stud Version), 200 A



TO-93 (TO-209AB)

### FEATURES

- Center amplifying gate
- International standard case TO-93 (TO-209AB))
- Hermetic metal case with ceramic insulator
- Compression bonded encapsulation for heavy duty operations such as severe thermal cycling
- Designed and qualified for industrial level
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT

### PRIMARY CHARACTERISTICS

$I_{T(AV)}$	200 A
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	1600 V, 2000 V
$V_{TM}$	1.75 V
$I_{GT}$	150 mA
$T_J$	-40 °C to +125 °C
Package	TO-93 (TO-209AB)
Circuit configuration	Single SCR

### TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

### MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
$I_{T(AV)}$		200	A
	$T_C$	85	°C
$I_{T(RMS)}$		314	A
$I_{TSM}$	50 Hz	5000	A
	60 Hz	5230	
$I^2t$	50 Hz	125	kA <sup>2</sup> s
	60 Hz	114	
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$		1600 to 2000	V
$t_q$	Typical	100	μs
$T_J$		-40 to +125	°C

### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### VOLTAGE RATINGS

TYPE NUMBER	VOLTAGE CODE	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V	$V_{RSM}$ , MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ MAXIMUM AT $T_J = T_J$ MAXIMUM mA
VS-ST180S	16	1600	1700	30
	20	2000	2100	



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS			VALUES	UNITS	
Maximum average on-state current at case temperature	I <sub>T(AV)</sub>	180° conduction, half sine wave			200	A	
					85	°C	
Maximum RMS on-state current	I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	DC at 76 °C case temperature			314		
Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current	I <sub>TSM</sub>	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied	Sinusoidal half wave, initial T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum	5000	A	
		t = 8.3 ms			5230		
		t = 10 ms	100 % V <sub>RRM</sub>		4200		
		t = 8.3 ms	reapplied		4400		
Maximum I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	I <sup>2</sup> t	t = 10 ms	No voltage reapplied			125	kA <sup>2</sup> s
		t = 8.3 ms				114	
		t = 10 ms	100 % V <sub>RRM</sub>			88	
		t = 8.3 ms	reapplied			81	
Maximum I <sup>2</sup> /√t for fusing	I <sup>2</sup> √t	t = 0.1 to 10 ms, no voltage reapplied			1250	kA <sup>2</sup> √s	
Low level value of threshold voltage	V <sub>T(TO)1</sub>	(16.7 % × π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ) < I < π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			1.08	V	
High level value of threshold voltage	V <sub>T(TO)2</sub>	(I > π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ), T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			1.14		
Low level value of on-state slope resistance	r <sub>t1</sub>	(16.7 % × π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ) < I < π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			1.18	mΩ	
High level value of on-state slope resistance	r <sub>t2</sub>	(I > π × I <sub>T(AV)</sub> ), T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum			1.14		
Maximum on-state voltage	V <sub>TM</sub>	I <sub>pk</sub> = 570 A, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C, t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms sine pulse			1.75	V	
Maximum holding current	I <sub>H</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, anode supply 12 V resistive load			600	mA	
Maximum (typical) latching current	I <sub>L</sub>				1000 (300)		

SWITCHING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	$di/dt$	Gate drive 20 V, 20 Ω, $t_r \leq 1$ μs $T_J = T_J$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80$ % $V_{DRM}$	1000	A/μs
Typical delay time	$t_d$	Gate current 1 A, $di_g/dt = 1$ A/μs $V_d = 0.67$ % $V_{DRM}$ , $T_J = 25$ °C	1.0	μs
Typical turn-off time	$t_q$	$I_{TM} = 300$ A, $T_J = T_J$ maximum, $di/dt = 20$ A/μs, $V_R = 50$ V, $dV/dt = 20$ V/μs, gate 0 V 100 Ω, $t_p = 500$ μs	100	

BLOCKING				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$dV/dt$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum linear to 80 % rated $V_{DRM}$	500	V/μs
Maximum peak reverse and off-state leakage current	$I_{RRM}$ , $I_{DRM}$	$T_J = T_J$ maximum, rated $V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ applied	30	mA



TRIGGERING						
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		VALUES		UNITS
				TYP.	MAX.	
Maximum peak gate power	P <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 5 ms		10		W
Maximum average gate power	P <sub>G(AV)</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, f = 50 Hz, d% = 50		2.0		
Maximum peak positive gate current	I <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 5 ms		3.0		A
Maximum peak positive gate voltage	+ V <sub>GM</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum, t <sub>p</sub> ≤ 5 ms		20		V
Maximum peak negative gate voltage	- V <sub>GM</sub>			5.0		
DC gate current required to trigger	I <sub>GT</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = - 40 °C	Maximum required gate trigger/ current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 12 V anode to cathode applied	180	-	mA
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		90	150	
		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		40	-	
DC gate voltage required to trigger	V <sub>GT</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = - 40 °C		2.9	-	V
		T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C		1.8	3.0	
		T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		1.2	-	
DC gate current not to trigger	I <sub>GD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = T <sub>J</sub> maximum	Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated V <sub>DRM</sub> anode to cathode applied	10		mA
DC gate voltage not to trigger	V <sub>GD</sub>			0.25		

THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	VALUES	UNITS
Maximum operating junction temperature range	$T_J$		-40 to +125	°C
Maximum storage temperature range	$T_{Stg}$		-40 to +150	
Maximum thermal resistance, junction to case	$R_{thJC}$	DC operation	0.105	K/W
Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink	$R_{thC-hs}$	Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased	0.04	
Mounting torque, $\pm 10$ %		Non-lubricated threads	31 (275)	N · m (lbf · in)
		Lubricated threads	24.5 (210)	
Approximate weight			280	g
Case style		See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet	TO-93 (TO-209AB)	

$\Delta R_{thJC}$ CONDUCTION				
CONDUCTION ANGLE	SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION	RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION	TEST CONDITIONS	UNITS
180°	0.015	0.012	$T_J = T_J$ maximum	K/W
120°	0.019	0.020		
90°	0.025	0.027		
60°	0.036	0.037		
30°	0.060	0.060		

**Note**

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

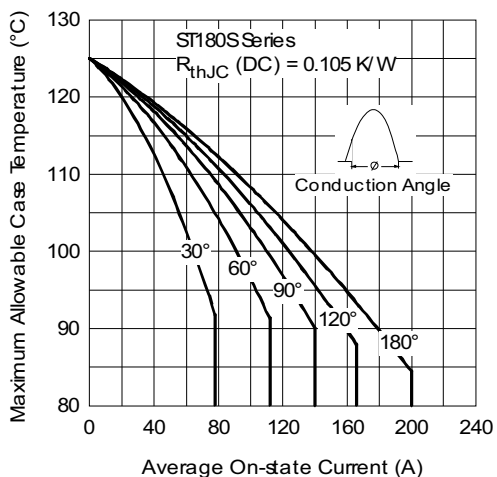


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

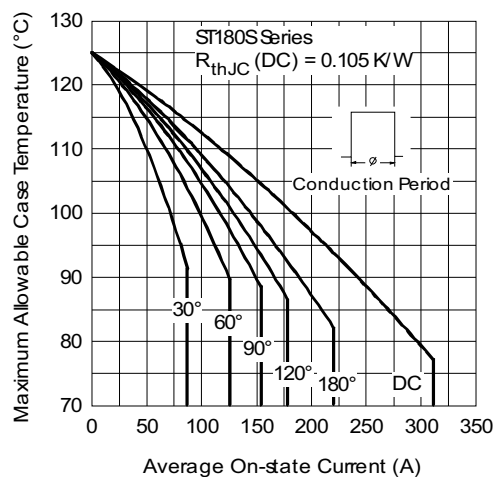


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

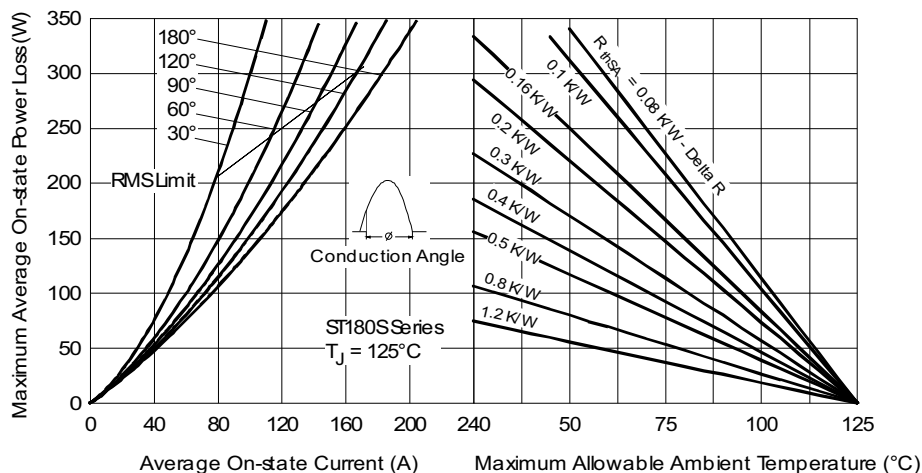


Fig. 3 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

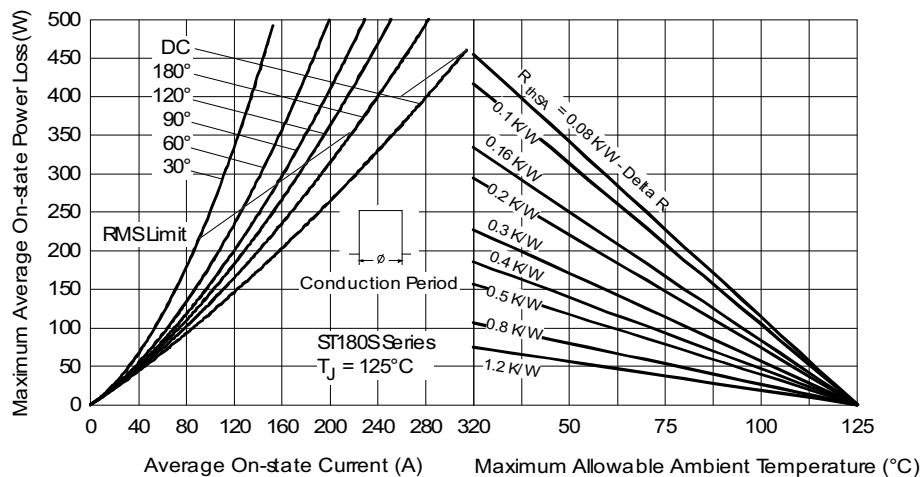


Fig. 4 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

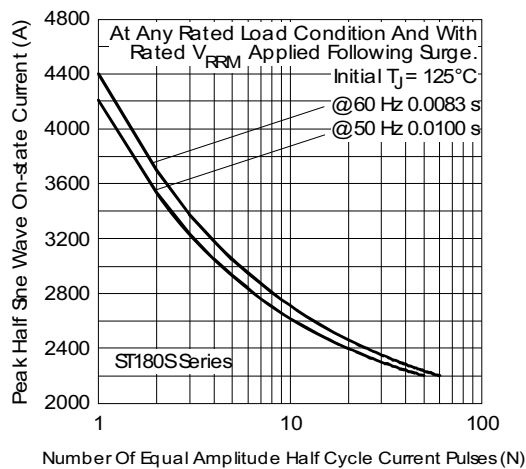


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

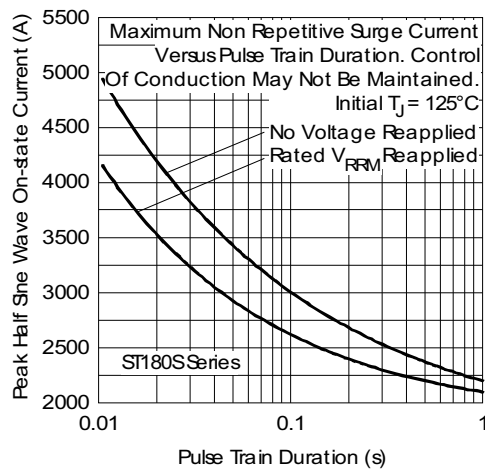


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

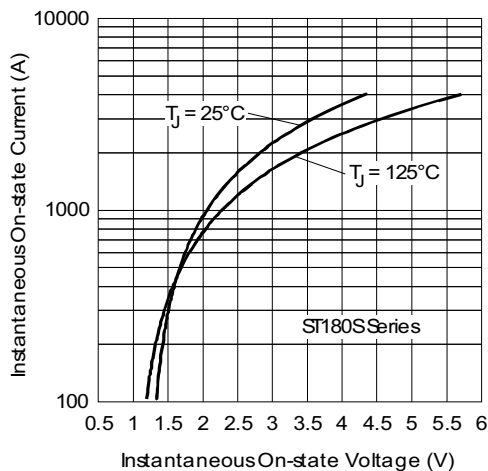


Fig. 7 - On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics

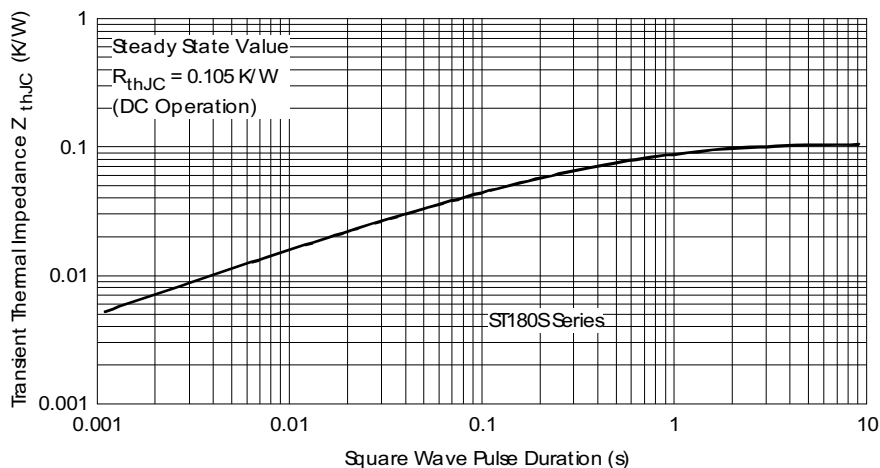


Fig. 8 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristics

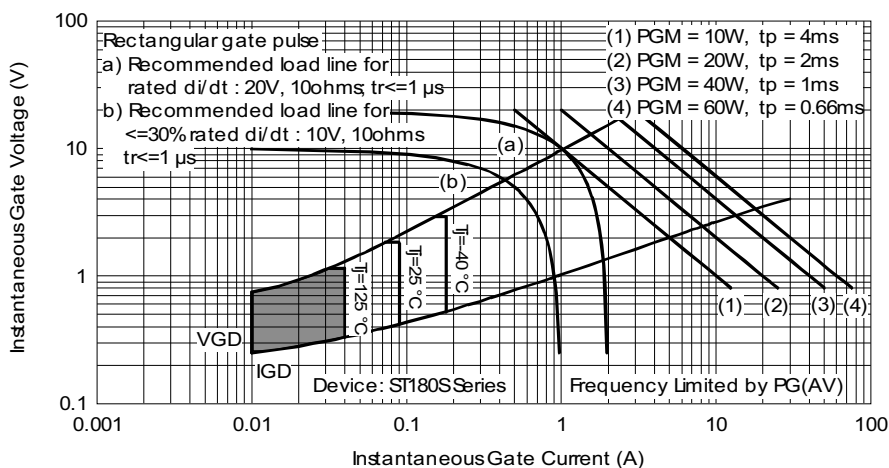


Fig. 9 - Gate Characteristics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE

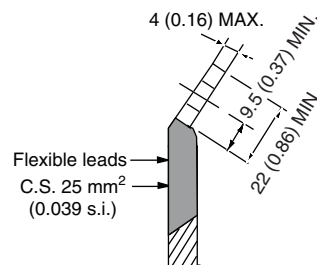
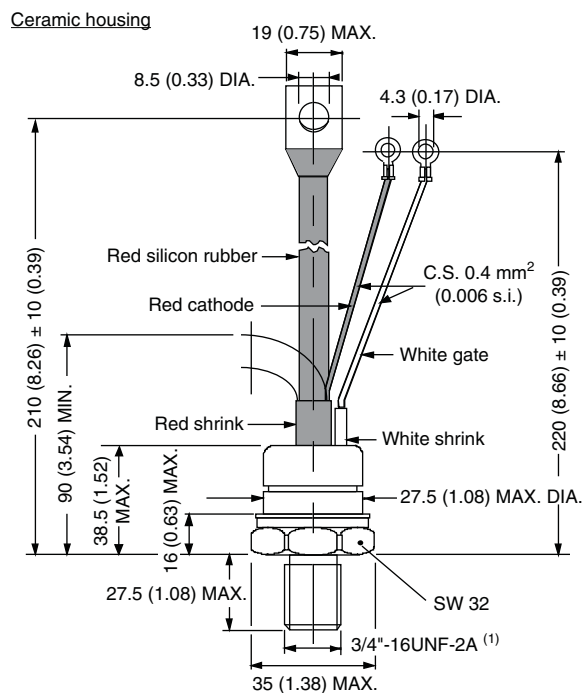
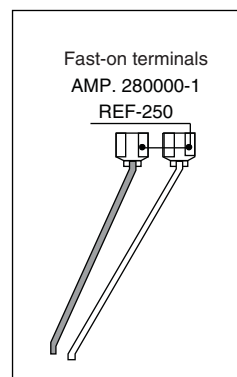
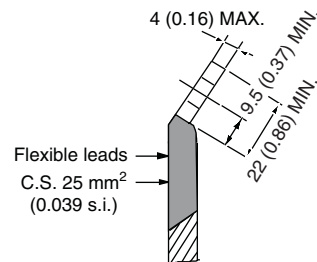
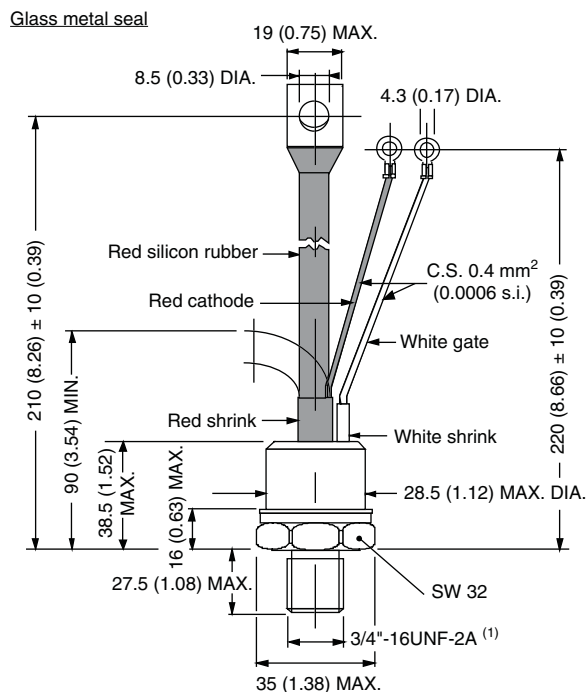
Device code	VS-	ST	18	0	S	20	P	0	PbF
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Vishay Semiconductors product								
2	Thyristor								
3	Essential part number								
4	0 = converter grade								
5	S = compression bonding stud								
6	Voltage code x 100 = $V_{RRM}$ (see Voltage Ratings table)								
7	P = stud base 3/4"-16UNF2A threads								
8	0 = eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode leads) 1 = fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode leads)								
9	None = standard production PbF = lead (Pb)-free								

Note: For metric device M16 x 1.5 contact factory

LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS	
Dimensions	<a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?95082">www.vishay.com/doc?95082</a>

# TO-209AB (TO-93)

**DIMENSIONS** in millimeters (inches)



### Note

(1) For metric device: M16 x 1.5 - length 21 (0.83) maximum



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