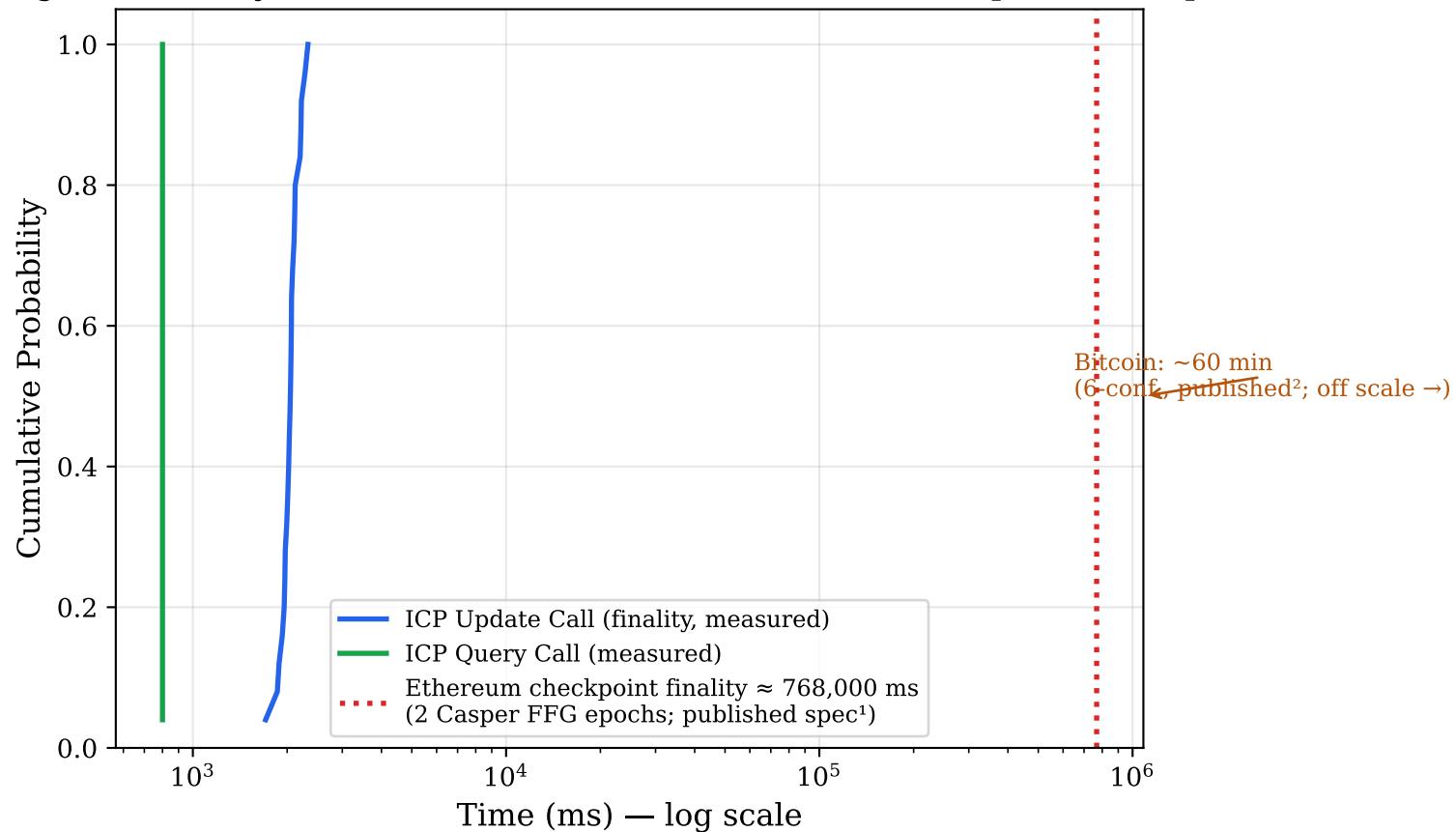


Fig 5 — Finality Time CDF: ICP (measured) vs Ethereum (published spec)



¹ ethereum.org — Gasper consensus (Casper FFG + LMD-GHOST)

² bitcoin.org — 6-confirmation convention (~ 60 min)