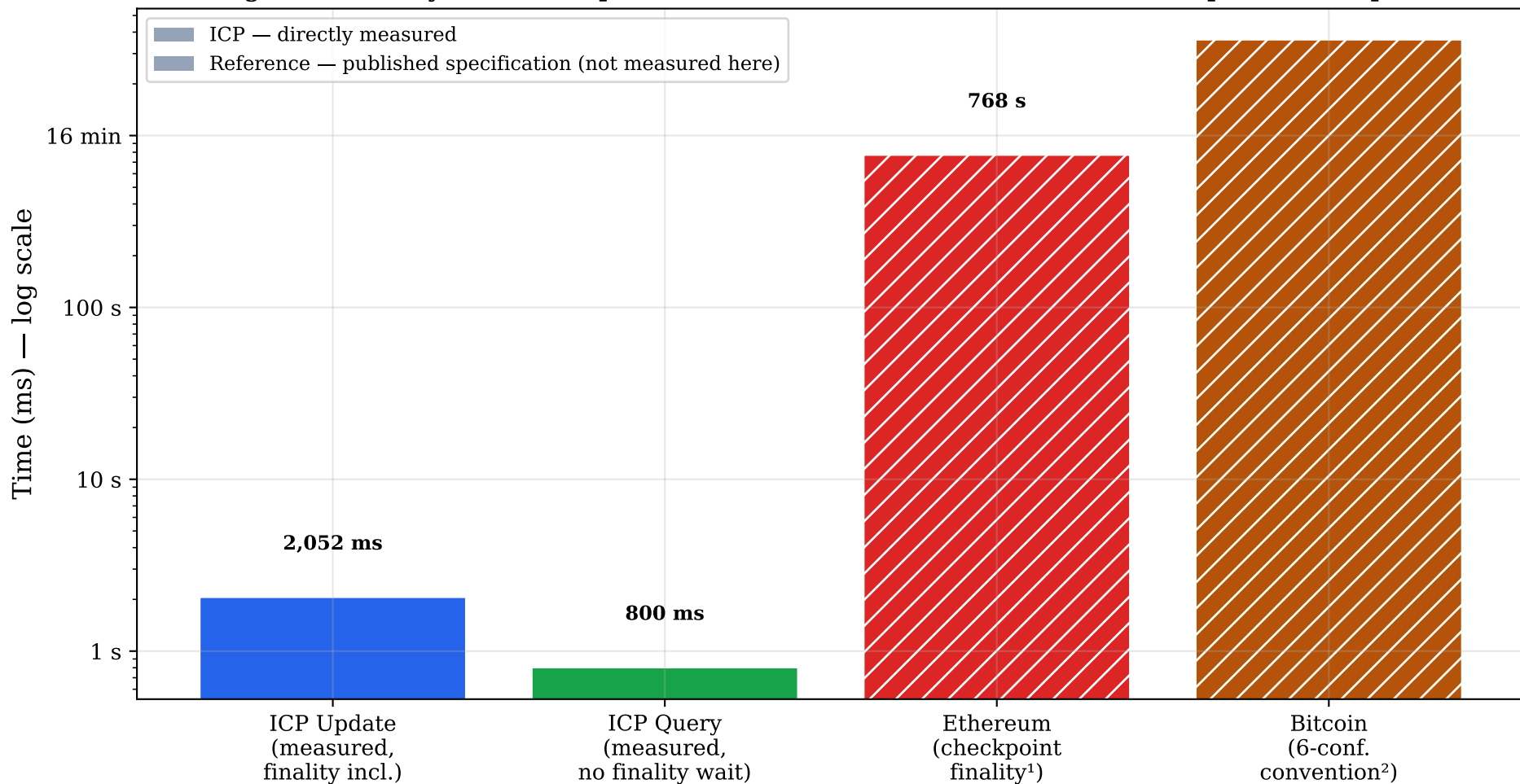


Fig 7 — Finality Time Comparison: ICP (measured) vs Other Chains (published specs)



¹ ethereum.org — Gasper consensus (Casper FFG + LMD-GHOST)

² bitcoin.org — 6-confirmation convention (~60 min)