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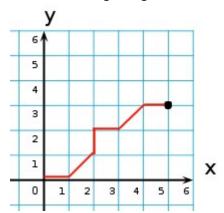
Java recursion recursive backtracking

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Write a method travel that accepts integers x and y as parameters and uses recursive backtracking to print all solutions for traveling in the 2-D plane from (0, 0) to (x, y) by repeatedly using one of three moves:

- East (E): move right 1 (increase x)
- North (N): move up 1 (increase y)
- Northeast (NE): move up 1 and right 1 (increase both x and y)

The following diagram shows one such path to the point (5, 3).



You may assume that the x/y values passed are non-negative. If x and y are both 0, print a blank line.

The table below shows several calls to your method and the lines of output. Your lines can appear in any order; our output shown tries the possibilities in the order listed above: East, then North, then Northeast.

Call	Output	Call	Output
travel(1, 2);	E N N N E N N N E	travel(2, 2);	E E N N E N E N E N N E

```
N NE
                                                          E N NE
                      NE N
                                                          E NE N
                                                          N E E N
                                                          N \in N \in
travel(2, 1);
                      E E N
                                                          N E NE
                      E N E
                                                          NNEE
                      E NE
                                                          N NE E
                      NEE
                                                          NE E N
                      NE E
                                                          NE N E
                                                          NE NE
travel(1, 1);
                      E N
                      ΝE
                      NF
```

Hint: It may help to define a private helper method that accepts different parameters than the original method. In particular, consider building up a set of characters as a String for eventual printing. Do not use any loops in solving this problem.

```
Type your solution here:
 1|public void travel(int x, int y) {
       travel(x,y,"");
 2
3 }
 4
 5 private void travel(int x, int y, String path) {
       if(x == 0 \&\& y == 0)
 6
7
           System.out.println(path);
       else if(x < 0 | | y < 0) {
8
          // abandon this path
9
10
       }
      else {
11
           travel(x-1,y, path + "E "); // came from EAST
12
           travel(x,y-1, path + "N "); // came from NORTH
13
           travel(x-1,y-1, path + "NE "); // came from NORTHEAST
14
15
       }
16 }
```

This is a **method problem.** Write a Java method as described. Do not write a complete program or class; just the method(s) above.

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```
test #1: travel(2, 1);
console output:
               E E N
               E N E
               E NE
               N \in E
               NE E
        result: ⊘ pass
               travel(1, 1);
       test #2:
console output:
               E N
               ΝE
               NE
        result: ⊘ pass
       test #3: travel(1, 3);
console output:
               ENNN
               N \in N N
               NNEN
               NNNE
               N N NE
               N NE N
               NE N N
        result: ⊘ pass
       test #4: travel(0, 4);
console output:
               N N N N
        result:
               pass
       test #5: travel(7, 0);
console output: E E E E E E E
        result:
               pass
               travel(0, 0);
       test #6:
console output:
        result:   opass
       test #7: travel(4, 3);
console output:
               EEEENNN
               EEENENN
               EEENNEN
               EEENNNE
               E E E N N NE
```