**Example list of Tier-1 ISPs**

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| --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Headquarters** |
| Orange | France |
| Deutsche Telekom | Germany |
| Tata Communications | India |
| NTT Communications | Japan |
| Telefonica | Spain |
| TeliaSonera | Sweden - Finland |
| AT&T | United States |
| CenturyLink | United States |
| Cogent | United States |
| Level 3 Communications | United States |
| Sprint | United States |
| Verizon | United States |
| XO Communications | United States |