

### 第三次作业

- (1) 证明相干态的完备性,  $\int d\alpha d\alpha^* |\alpha\rangle\langle\alpha| = \pi$ 。

提示: 把相干态用谐振子本征态展开后进行积分。

- (2) 作为能量本征态的一维束缚态如果满足  $\psi(-\infty) = 0$ , 证明其本征能量非简并。

提示: 采用反证法, 设另一简并解为  $\phi(x)$ , 则可得

$$\psi''\phi = \phi''\psi, \text{ 再积分利用边界条件可得 } \psi'\phi = \phi'\psi \dots$$

- (3) 计算一维谐振子在相干态表象下的传播子

$$K(\alpha', t'; \alpha, t) = \langle \alpha' | \hat{U}(t', t) | \alpha \rangle。$$

提示: 把相干态用谐振子本征态进行展开后对级数求和。

- (4)

36. An electron moves in the presence of a uniform magnetic field in the  $z$ -direction ( $\mathbf{B} = B\hat{z}$ ).

a. Evaluate

$$[\Pi_x, \Pi_y],$$

where

$$\Pi_x \equiv p_x - \frac{eA_x}{c}, \quad \Pi_y \equiv p_y - \frac{eA_y}{c}.$$

b. By comparing the Hamiltonian and the commutation relation obtained in (a) with those of the one-dimensional oscillator problem, show how we can immediately write the energy eigenvalues as

$$E_{k,n} = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m} + \left( \frac{|eB|\hbar}{mc} \right) \left( n + \frac{1}{2} \right),$$

where  $\hbar k$  is the continuous eigenvalue of the  $p_z$  operator and  $n$  is a nonnegative integer including zero.