$$\geq$$
 (1)

$$\ni$$
 (2)

$$\propto$$
 (3)

$$\gg$$
 (4)

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2 (5)$$

$$\pm$$
 (6)

$$\div \tag{7}$$

$$\times$$
 (8)

$$\star$$
 (9)

$$\dot{x}, \ddot{x}, \dddot{x}, \dddot{x}$$
 (10)

$$x_i, x^2 \tag{11}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{20}$$
 (12)

$$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}$$
 (13)

Updated value  $x = x^{\text{low}} + yd$ .

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{Minimize} & f(\boldsymbol{x}) \\ \text{Subject to} & g_i(\boldsymbol{x}) \leq 0; \quad i = 1, \dots, m \\ & h_k(\boldsymbol{x}) = 0; \quad k = 1, \dots, p \\ & x_j \geq 0; \quad j = 1, \dots, n \end{array}$$