

# Implementation of Graphical objects

AIM:-

To implement a graphical objects in c.

PROGRAM:-

```
#include <graphics.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void drawcar (void)
```

```
{
```

```
int i, j=0, gd=DETECT, gm;
```

```
for (i=0; i<=420; i=i+10)
```

```
{
```

```
setcolor (RED);
```

```
line (0+i; 300, 210+i, 300);
```

```
line (50+i; 200, 75+i, 270);
```

```
line (75+i; 270, 150+i, 270);
```

```
line (150+i; 270, 165+i, 300);
```

```
line (0+i; 300, 0+i, 330);
```

```
line (210+i; 300 + 210+i, 330);
```

```
circle (65+i; 330, 15);
```

```
circle (65+i; 330, 2);
```

```
circle (145+i, 330, 15);
```

```
circle (145+i, 330, 2);
```

```

        line (0+i, 330, 50+i, 330);
        line (80+i, 330, 130+i, 330);
        line (210+i, 330, 160+i, 330);

        delay (100);

        cleardevice();

    }
    getch();
    closegraph();
}
int main ()
{
    drawcar ();

    return 0;
}

```

RESULT:

Implementation of graphical object was done successfully.

EX: 2

# Implementation DDA line drawing algorithm

AIM:

To implement DDA line drawing algorithm in

C.

ALGORITHM :-

left to right

if ( $m \leq 1$ )

{

$$x_{k+1} = x_k + 1;$$

$$y_{k+1} = y_k + m;$$

}

else

{

$$x_{k+1} = x_k + \frac{1}{m};$$

$$y_{k+1} = y_k + 1;$$

}

Right to left:

if ( $m \leq 1$ )

{

$$x_{k+1} = x_k - 1;$$

$$y_{k+1} = y_k - m;$$

}

else

{

$$x_{k+1} = x_k - \frac{1}{m};$$

$$y_{k+1} = y_k - 1;$$

}

PROGRAM:-

```
#include <iostream.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <graphics.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
void dda(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2)
```

```
{
```

```
    float dx, dy, len, xi, yi, i=1;
```

```
    dx = x2 - x1;
```

```
    dy = y2 - y1;
```

```
    if (abs(dx) >= abs(dy))
```

```
        len = abs(dx);
```

```
    else
```

```
        len = abs(dy);
```

```
    xi = x1 + 0.5;
```

```
    yi = y1 + 0.5;
```

```
    putpixel(xi, yi, WHITE);
```

```
    dx = (dx) / len;
```

```
    dy = (dy) / len;
```

```
    while (i <= len)
```

```
    {
```

```
        xi = xi + dx;
```

```
        yi = yi + dy;
```

```
        putpixel(xi, yi, WHITE);
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    }
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
int gd = DETECT, gm;
```

```
initgraph(&gd, &gm, "
```

```
dda(100, 100, 300, 100);
```

```
dda(100, 100, 200, 200);
```

```
dda(300, 100, 200, 200);
```

```
dda(100, 270, 200, 50);
```

```
dda(300, 270, 200, 50);
```

```
dda(100, 270, 300, 270);
```

```
getch();
```

```
closegraph();
```

```
}
```



RESULT:

Thus the implementation of DDA line drawing algorithm was done successfully.