

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: Sugasrijayaram S T
Email: 241001272@rajalakshmi.edu.in
Roll no: 241001272
Phone: 9043035295
Branch: REC
Department: IT - Section 4
Batch: 2028
Degree: B.E - IT

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 11

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 20
Marks Obtained : 20

Section 1 : Project

1. Problem Statement

In Café Central, the menu is cataloged and stored in a database.

To efficiently manage the restaurant's menu using Java and JDBC, you must build a Restaurant Management System that supports:

Adding new menu items

Updating menu item prices

Viewing details of a menu item

Displaying all menu items in sorted order

You are given two files:

File 1: MenuItem.java (POJO Class)

This class represents the MenuItem entity.

A MenuItem contains the following details:

Field Description

itemId Unique Menu Item ID (Integer)

name Item Name (String)

category Item Category (String)

price Item Price (Double)

Students must write code in the marked area:

```
class MenuItem {  
    private int itemId;  
    private String name;  
    private String category;  
    private double price;  
  
    public MenuItem() {}  
  
    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    // Include getters and setters  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Assign parameter values to instance variables inside the constructor.

Add getters and setters for all attributes.

File 2: MenuItemDAO.java (Data Access Layer)

This class handles all database operations using JDBC.

Students must complete the missing JDBC logic in the following methods:

```
class MenuItemDAO {
```

```
    public void addMenuItem(Connection conn, MenuItem menuItem)  
throws SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here
```

```
}
```

```
    public void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, int itemId, double  
newPrice) throws SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here
```

```
}
```

```
    public void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, int itemId) throws  
SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here
```

```
}
```

```
    public MenuItem viewItemDetails(Connection conn, int itemId) throws  
SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here
```

```
}
```

```
    public List<MenuItem> displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) throws  
SQLException {
```

```
        // write your code here
```

```
}
```

```
    private MenuItem mapToMenuItem(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {
```

```
        return new MenuItem(
```

```
        // write your code here  
    );  
}  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Write SQL queries for INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, SELECT.

Execute queries using PreparedStatement or Statement.

Map ResultSet rows to MenuItem objects using mapToMenuItem().

Return a List<MenuItem> where required.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The menu table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: menu

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string category.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a double new_price.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- Print "Menu item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- Print "Item price updated successfully" if the price update was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- Display the item details in the format:
- ID: [item_id] | Name: [name] | Category: [category] | Price: [price]
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Category | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Restaurant Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

11

Margherita Pizza

Main Course

12.99

4

5

Output: Menu item added successfully

ID | Name | Category | Price

11 | Margherita Pizza | Main Course | 12.99

Exiting Restaurant Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class RestaurantManagementSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://
localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {

            boolean running = true;

            while (running) {
                int choice = scanner.nextInt();

                switch (choice) {
                    case 1:
                        addMenuItem(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 2:
                        updateItemPrice(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        case 3:  
            viewItemDetails(conn, scanner);  
            break;  
        case 4:  
            displayAllMenuItems(conn);  
            break;  
        case 5:  
            System.out.println("Exiting Restaurant Management System.");  
            running = false;  
            break;  
        default:  
            System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");  
    }  
}  
}  
} catch (SQLException e) {  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
}  
}
```

// You are using Java

```
public static void addMenuItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
```

```
    try {
```

```
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();  
        scanner.nextLine();  
        String name = scanner.nextLine();  
        String category = scanner.nextLine();  
        double price = scanner.nextDouble();
```

```
        String sql = "INSERT INTO menu (item_id, name, category, price) VALUES  
        (?, ?, ?, ?);"
```

```
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
```

```
            ps.setInt(1, itemId);  
            ps.setString(2, name);  
            ps.setString(3, category);  
            ps.setDouble(4, price);  
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
```

```
            if (rows > 0) {
```

```
                System.out.println("Menu item added successfully");
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    } catch (SQLException e) {
```

```
        System.out.println("Error adding item: " + e.getMessage());
    }

public static void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {

        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
        double newPrice = scanner.nextDouble();

        String sql = "UPDATE menu SET price = ? WHERE item_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setDouble(1, newPrice);
            ps.setInt(2, itemId);
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
            if (rows > 0) {
                System.out.println("Item price updated successfully");
            } else {
                System.out.println("Item not found.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error updating price: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

public static void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();

        String sql = "DELETE FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setInt(1, itemId);
            int rows = ps.executeUpdate();
            if (rows > 0) {
                System.out.println("Menu item deleted successfully");
            } else {
                System.out.println("Item not found.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error deleting item: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
        }
    }

public static void viewItemDetails(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    try {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();

        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            ps.setInt(1, itemId);
            ResultSet rs = ps.executeQuery();
            if (rs.next()) {
                System.out.println("ID: " + rs.getInt("item_id") +
                    " | Name: " + rs.getString("name") +
                    " | Category: " + rs.getString("category") +
                    " | Price: " + String.format("%.2f", rs.getDouble("price")));
            } else {
                System.out.println("Item not found.");
            }
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error viewing item: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

```
public static void displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) {
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu ORDER BY item_id ASC";
    try (Statement st = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = st.executeQuery(sql)) {
        System.out.println("ID | Name | Category | Price");
        boolean hasData = false;
        while (rs.next()) {
            hasData = true;
            System.out.printf("%d | %s | %s | %.2f%n",
                rs.getInt("item_id"),
                rs.getString("name"),
                rs.getString("category"),
                rs.getDouble("price"));
        }
        if (!hasData) {
            System.out.println("No menu items found.");
        }
    }
```

```
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("Error displaying items: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

class MenuItem {

    private int itemId;
    private String name;
    private String category;
    private double price;

    public MenuItem() {}

    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {
        this.itemId = itemId;
        this.name = name;
        this.category = category;
        this.price = price;
    }

    public int getItemId() {
        return itemId;
    }

    public void setItemId(int itemId) {
        this.itemId = itemId;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getCategory() {
        return category;
    }

    public void setCategory(String category) {
```

```
        this.category = category;
    }

    public double getPrice() {
        return price;
    }

    public void setPrice(double price) {
        this.price = price;
    }

}

/*class MenuItem {
    private int itemId;
    private String name;
    private String category;
    private double price;

    // Constructor
    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {
        this.itemId = itemId;
        this.name = name;
        this.category = category;
        this.price = price;
    }

    //Include getters and setters

    int getItemId(){
        return itemId;
    }

    String getName(){
        return name;
    }
    String getCategory(){
        return category;
    }
    double getPrice(){
        return price;
    }
}
```

```
void setItemID(int itemId){  
    this.itemId=itemId;  
}  
void setName(String name){  
    this.name=name;  
}  
  
void setCategory(String category){  
    this.category=category;  
}  
void setPrice(double price){  
    this.price=price;  
}  
}*/  
  
//
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

Create a JDBC-based Hospital Management System that handles runtime input to manage patient records. The system should allow users to:

Add a new patient (patient ID, name, age, status).

Update a patient's status.

View a specific patient's record by patient ID.

Display all patient records in the database.

Exit the application.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The patients table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: patients

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed:

(1 for Add Patient, 2 for Update Patient Status, 3 for View Patient Record, 4 for Display All Patients, 5 for Exit)

For choice 1 (Add Patient):

- The second line consists of an integer patient_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of an integer age.
- The fifth line consists of a string status.

For choice 2 (Update Patient Status):

- The second line consists of an integer patient_id.
- The third line consists of a string new_status.

For choice 3 (View Patient Record):

- The second line consists of an integer patient_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Patients):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Patient):

- Print "Patient added successfully" if the patient was added.
- Print "Failed to add patient." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Patient Status):

- Print "Patient status updated successfully" if the update was successful.
- Print "Patient not found." if the specified patient ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Patient Record):

- Display the patient details in the format:
 - ID: [patient_id] | Name: [name] | Age: [age] | Status: [status]
- Print "Patient not found." if the specified patient ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Patients):

- Display each patient on a new line in the format:
 - ID | Name | Age | Status
- If no records are available, print nothing (or handle it with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Hospital Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

101

John Doe

45

Admitted

4

5

Output: Patient added successfully
ID | Name | Age | Status
101 | John Doe | 45 | Admitted
Exiting Hospital Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;  
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
class HospitalManagementSystem {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://  
localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123");  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {  
  
            boolean running = true;  
  
            while (running) {  
  
                int choice = scanner.nextInt();  
  
                switch (choice) {  
                    case 1:  
                        addPatient(conn, scanner);  
                        break;  
                    case 2:  
                        updatePatientStatus(conn, scanner);  
                        break;  
                    case 3:  
                        viewPatientRecord(conn, scanner);  
                        break;  
                    case 4:  
                        displayAllPatients(conn);  
                        break;  
                    case 5:  
                        System.out.println("Exiting Hospital Management System.");  
                        running = false;  
                        break;  
                    default:  
                        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

// You are using Java
public static void addPatient(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
try {
    int patientId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();

    String name = scanner.nextLine();

    int age = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();

    String status = scanner.nextLine();

    String insertQuery = "INSERT INTO patients (patient_id, name, age, status)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(insertQuery)) {
        stmt.setInt(1, patientId);
        stmt.setString(2, name);
        stmt.setInt(3, age);
        stmt.setString(4, status);

        int rowsInserted = stmt.executeUpdate();
        System.out.println(rowsInserted > 0 ? "Patient added successfully" :
"Failed to add patient.");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error adding patient: " + e.getMessage());
    }
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
}
}

public static void updatePatientStatus(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
try {
    int patientId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine();
```

```
String newStatus = scanner.nextLine();

String updateQuery = "UPDATE patients SET status = ? WHERE patient_id
= ?";
try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(updateQuery)) {
    stmt.setString(1, newStatus);
    stmt.setInt(2, patientId);

    int rowsUpdated = stmt.executeUpdate();
    System.out.println(rowsUpdated > 0 ? "Patient status updated
successfully" : "Patient not found.");
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Error updating patient status: " + e.getMessage());
}
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
}
}
```

```
public static void viewPatientRecord(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
try {
    int patientId = scanner.nextInt();

    String selectQuery = "SELECT * FROM patients WHERE patient_id = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement stmt = conn.prepareStatement(selectQuery)) {
        stmt.setInt(1, patientId);

        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery();
        if (rs.next()) {
            System.out.printf("ID: %d | Name: %s | Age: %d | Status: %s%n",
                rs.getInt("patient_id"),
                rs.getString("name"),
                rs.getInt("age"),
                rs.getString("status"));
        } else {
            System.out.println("Patient not found.");
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Error retrieving patient record: " + e.getMessage());
    }
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
}
```

```
        }
    }

public static void displayAllPatients(Connection conn) {
    try {
        String displayQuery = "SELECT * FROM patients ORDER BY patient_id";
        try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
             ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(displayQuery)) {

            System.out.println("ID | Name | Age | Status");
            while (rs.next()) {
                System.out.printf("%d | %s | %d | %s%n",
                    rs.getInt("patient_id"),
                    rs.getString("name"),
                    rs.getInt("age"),
                    rs.getString("status"));
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("Error displaying patients: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10