

OPEN-SOURCE EBOOK

++101 LINUX COMMANDS

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| Short Flag | Description |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| -b | print the time of last system boot |

018-the-free-command.md

The `free` command

The `free` command in Linux/Unix is used to show memory (RAM/SWAP) information.

Usage

Show memory usage

Action: --- Output the memory usage - available and used, as well as swap

Details: --- Outputted values are not human-readable (are in bytes)

Command:

```
free
```

Show memory usage in human-readable form

Action: --- Output the memory usage - available and used, as well as swap

Details: --- Outputted values ARE human-readable (are in GB / MB)

Command:

```
free -h
```


The `top/htop` command

`top` is the default command-line utility that comes pre-installed on Linux distributions and Unix-like operating systems. It is used for displaying information about the system and its top CPU-consuming processes as well as RAM usage.


`htop` is interactive process-viewer and process-manager for Linux and Unix-like operating system based on ncurses. If you take `top` and put it on steroids, you get `htop`.

| Short Flag | Long Flag | Description |
|------------|-----------|--|
| -k | - | Searches the given command with RegEx in all man pages |
| -w | - | Returns the location of a given command man page |
| -I | - | Searches the command manual case sensitive |

The `passwd` command

In Linux, `passwd` command changes the password of user accounts. A normal user may only change the password for their own account, but a superuser may change the password for any account. `passwd` also changes the account or associated password validity period.

Example



```
$ passwd
```

The syntax of the `passwd` command is :

```
$ passwd [options] [LOGIN]
```

This is a sample from "101 Linux Commands eBook" by Bobby Iliev the Hacktoberfest
community.

For more information, [Click here](#).