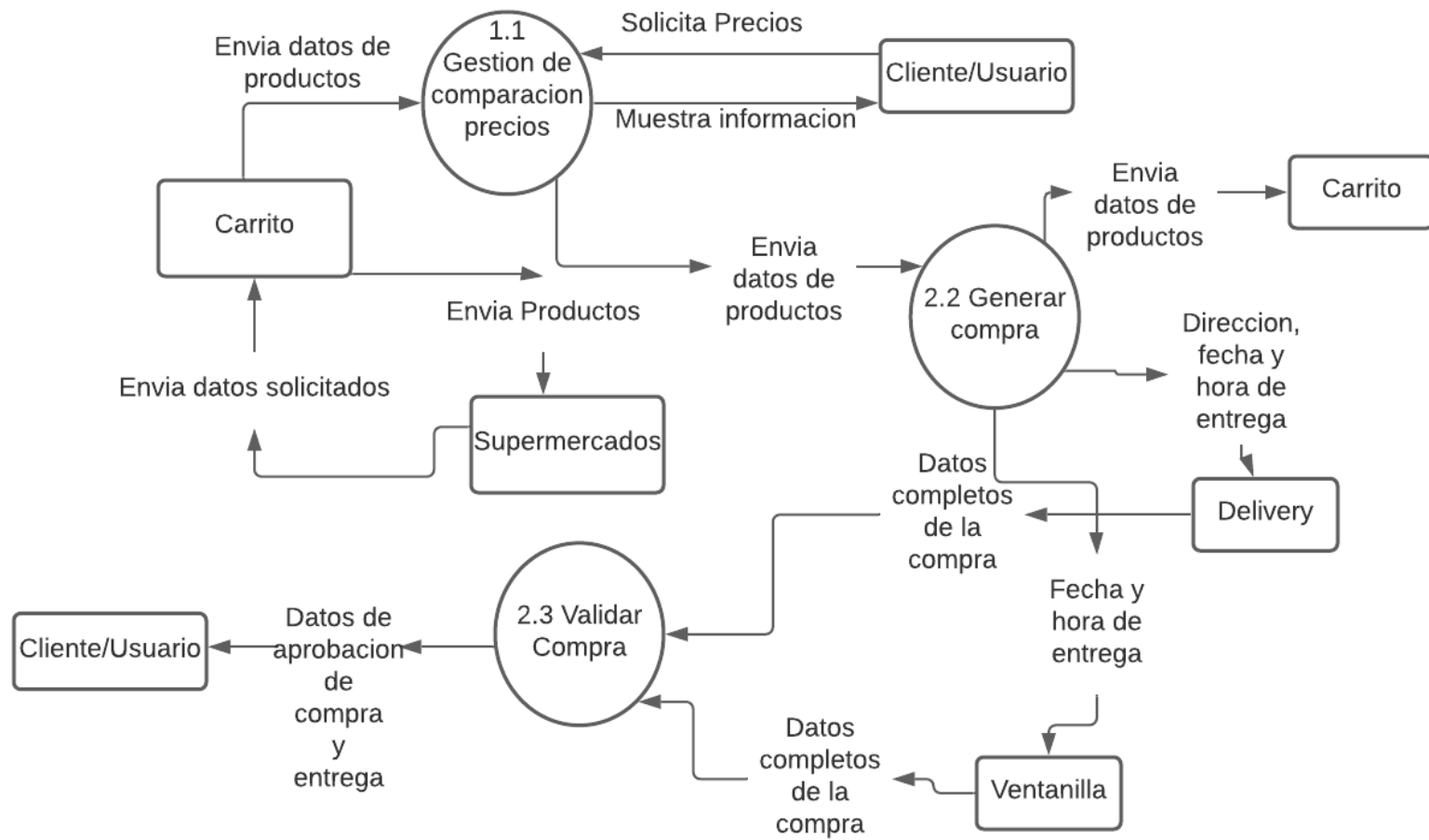


Compara precio



Genera compra

