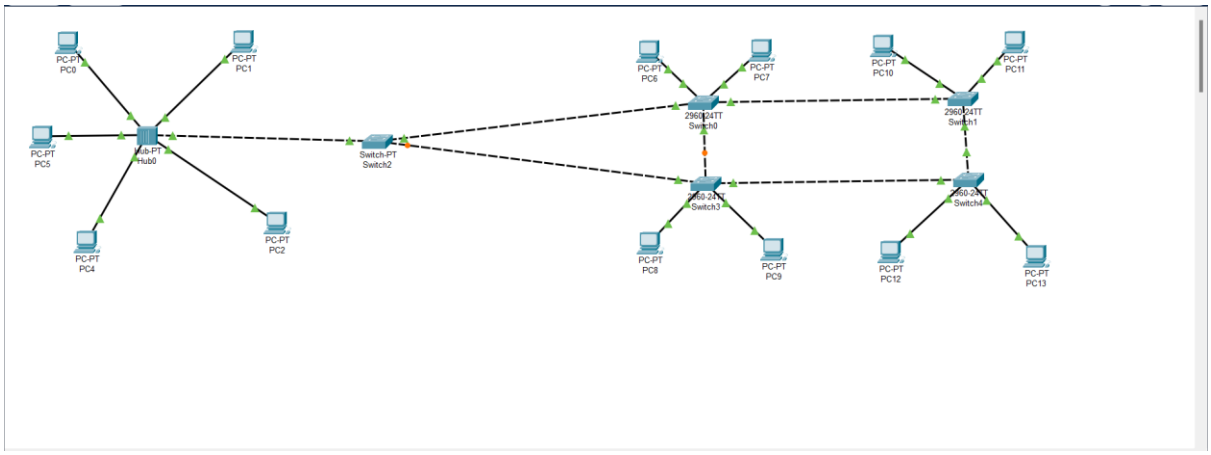
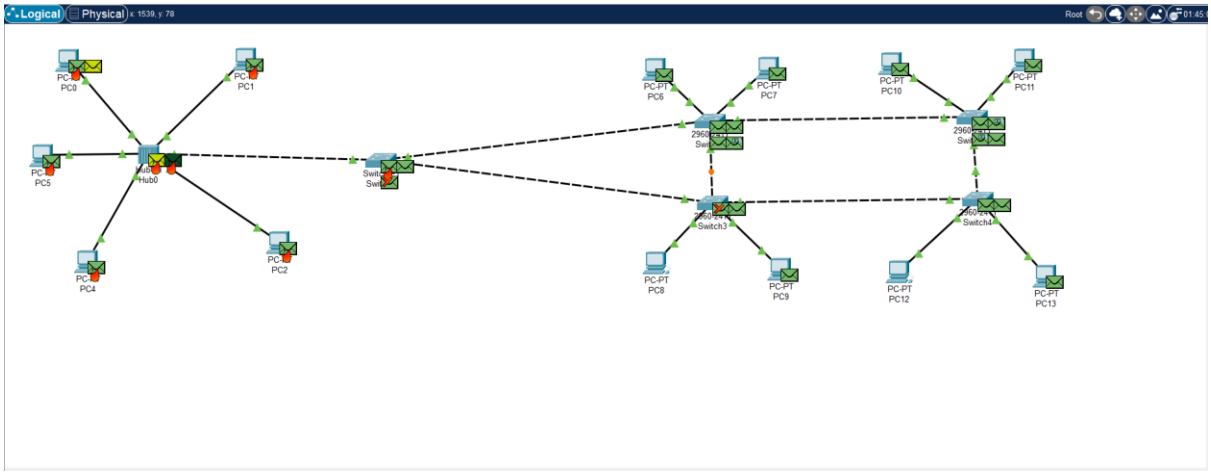
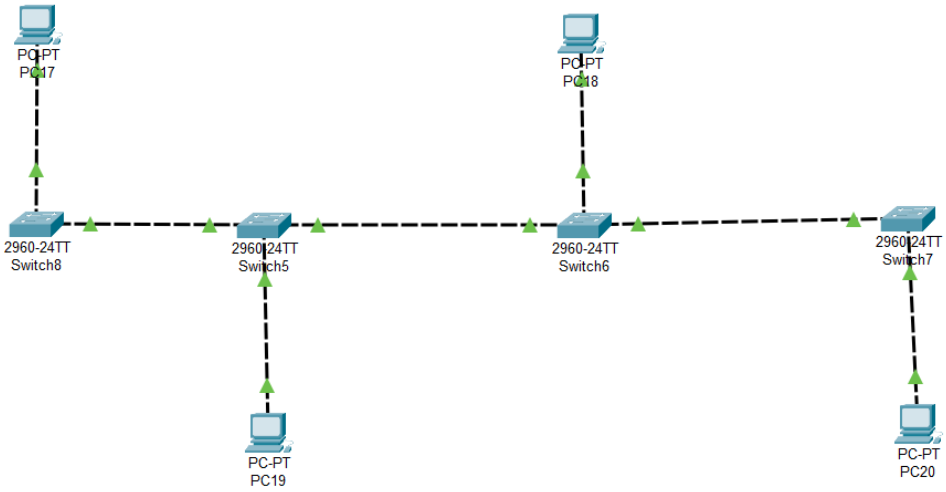
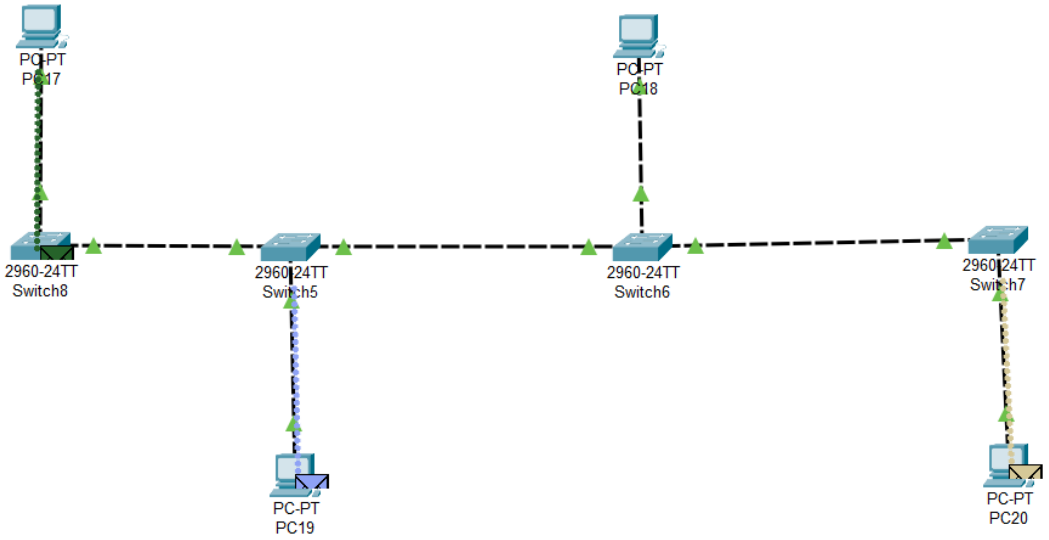
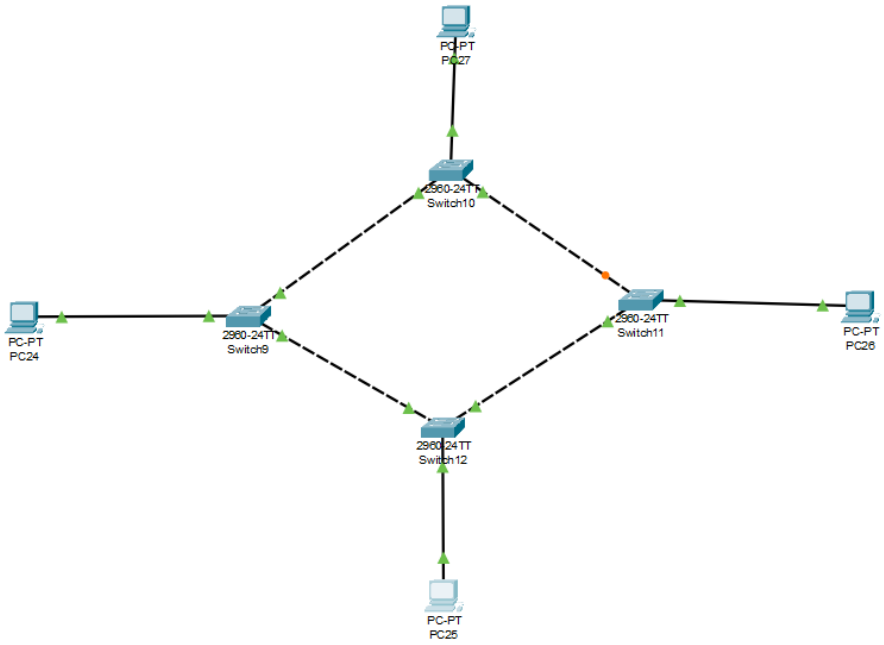
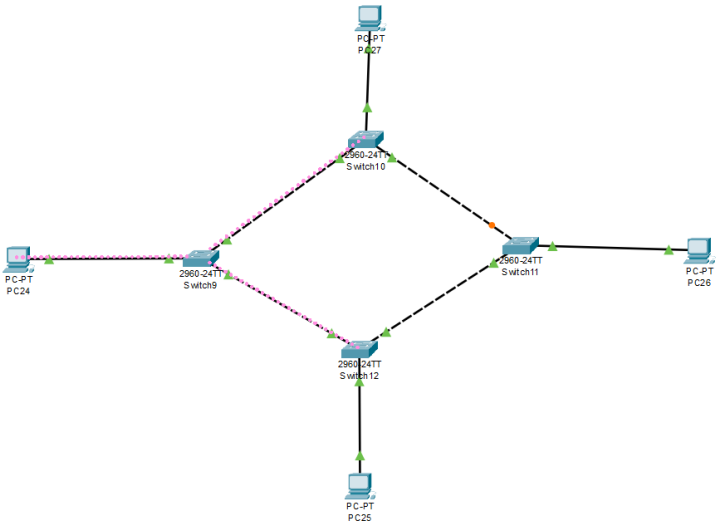
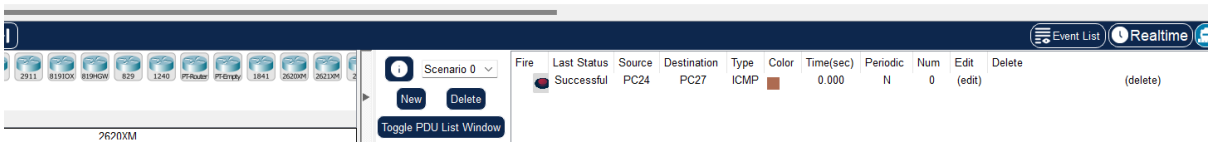
1.hybrid topology:





2.bus topology:





3.ring topology: