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Develop Helm Charts for Argo CD, Jenkins, Nexus, SonarQube and Deploy

Jenkins Helm Chart Deployment

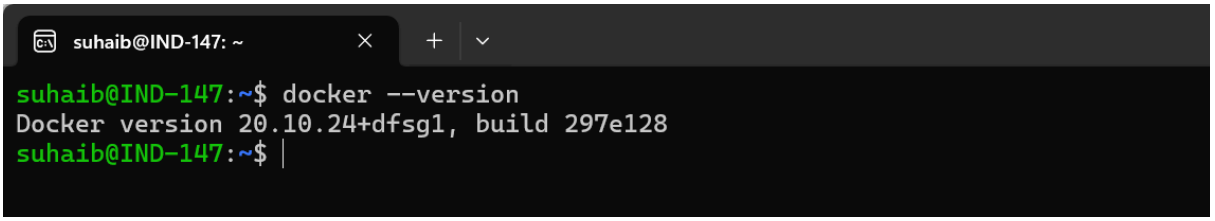
Overview

This document provides detailed step-by-step processes and deliverables for deploying core DevOps tools (Argo CD, Jenkins, Nexus, SonarQube) using Helm charts in a Kubernetes environment.

Environment Setup on Debian WSL

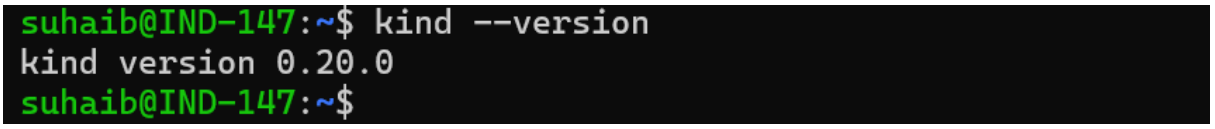
Step 1: Update System and Install Prerequisites

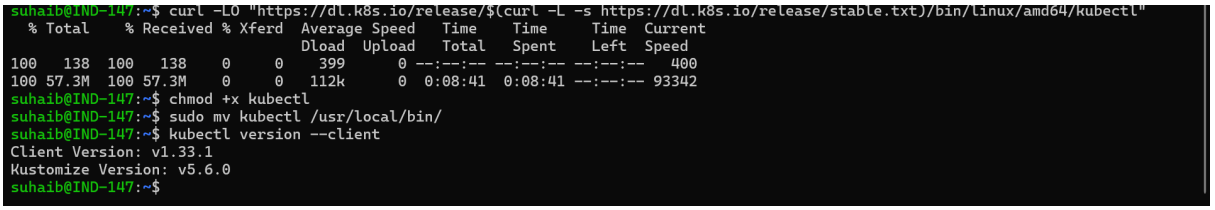
```
# Update system packages
sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y

# Install Docker
curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/debian/gpg | sudo gpg --dea
rmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg
echo "deb [arch=amd64 signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-ke
yring.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/debian $(lsb_release -cs) sta
ble" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io

# Add user to docker group
sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
newgrp docker

# Verify Docker installation
docker --version
```



Step 2: Install Kubernetes (Kind for local development)

```
# Install Kind (Kubernetes in Docker)
curl -Lo ./kind https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/kind/releases/downloa
d/v0.20.0/kind-linux-amd64
chmod +x ./kind
sudo mv ./kind /usr/local/bin/kind

# Verify Kind installation
kind --version

# Install kubectl
curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s https://dl.k8s.io/release/stabl
e.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"
chmod +x kubectl
sudo mv kubectl /usr/local/bin/

# Verify kubectl installation
kubectl version --client
```





Step 3: Install Helm

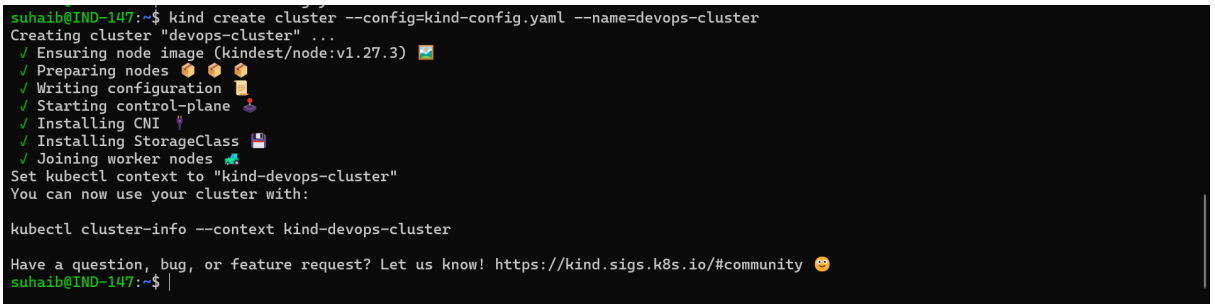
```
# Install Helm
curl https://baltocdn.com/helm/signing.asc | gpg --dearmor | sudo tee /us
```

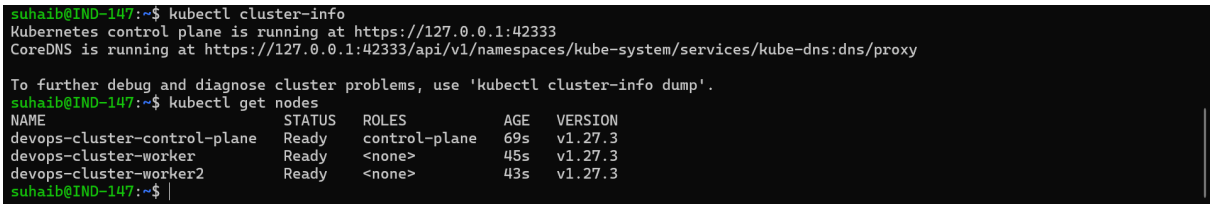
```
r/share/keyrings/helm.gpg > /dev/null
echo "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/usr/share/keyrin
gs/helm.gpg] https://baltocdn.com/helm/stable/debian/ all main" | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/helm-stable-debian.list
sudo apt update
sudo apt install helm

# Verify Helm installation
helm version
```

Step 4: Create Kubernetes Cluster

```
# Create Kind cluster configuration
cat << EOF > kind-config.yaml
kind: Cluster
apiVersion: kind.x-k8s.io/v1alpha4
nodes:
- role: control-plane
  kubeadmConfigPatches:
  - |
    kind: InitConfiguration
    nodeRegistration:
      kubeletExtraArgs:
        node-labels: "ingress-ready=true"
  extraPortMappings:
  - containerPort: 80
    hostPort: 8081
    protocol: TCP
  - containerPort: 443
    hostPort: 443
    protocol: TCP
```

```
  - containerPort: 8080
    hostPort: 8082
    protocol: TCP
- role: worker
- role: worker
EOF

# Create the cluster
kind create cluster --config=kind-config.yaml --name=devops-cluster

# Verify cluster
kubectl cluster-info
kubectl get nodes
```





Step 5: Install NGINX Ingress Controller

```
# Install NGINX Ingress Controller
kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-ngi
nx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml

# Wait for ingress controller to be ready
kubectl wait --namespace ingress-nginx \
  --for=condition=ready pod \
  --selector=app.kubernetes.io/component=controller \
  --timeout=90s
```

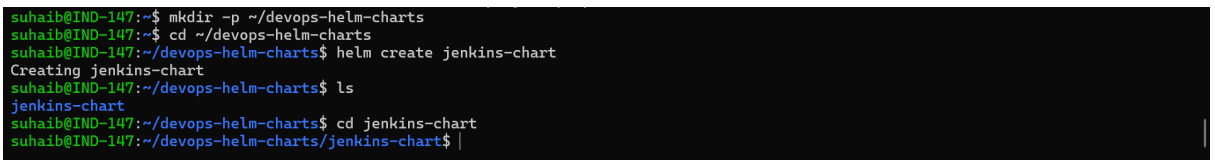
```
kubectl get pods -n ingress-nginx -l app.kubernetes.io/component=control
ler
```

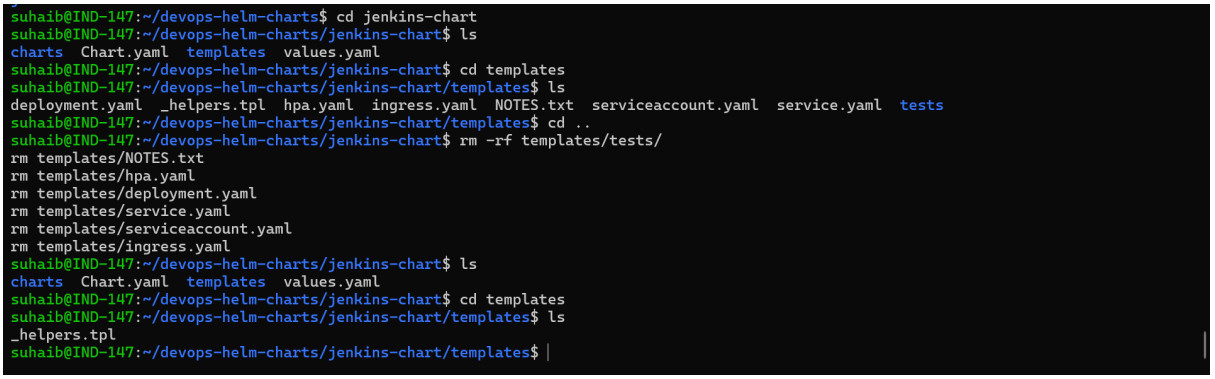
Task 4: Develop Helm Charts for Argo CD, Jenkins, Nexus, SonarQube

Jenkins:

Step 6: Create Jenkins Helm Chart Structure

```
# Create project directory
mkdir -p ~/devops-helm-charts
cd ~/devops-helm-charts

# Create Jenkins Helm chart
helm create jenkins-chart
cd jenkins-chart

# Clean up default files
rm -rf templates/tests/
rm templates/NOTES.txt
rm templates/hpa.yaml
rm templates/deployment.yaml
rm templates/service.yaml
rm templates/serviceaccount.yaml
rm templates/ingress.yaml
```





Step 7: Configure Chart.yaml

```
# Chart.yaml
apiVersion: v2
name: jenkins-chart
description: A Helm chart for Jenkins CI/CD with custom configuration
type: application
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "2.426.1-lts"
keywords:
  - jenkins
  - ci
  - cd
  - devops
home: https://jenkins.io/
sources:
  - https://github.com/jenkinsci/jenkins
maintainers:
  - name: DevOps Team
    email: devops@cprime.com
```

Step 8: Configure values.yaml

```
# values.yaml
jenkins:
  image:
    repository: jenkins/jenkins
    tag: "2.426.1-lts"
    pullPolicy: IfNotPresent
```

```
# Resource configuration
resources:
  requests:
    memory: "512Mi"
    cpu: "500m"
  limits:
    memory: "2Gi"
    cpu: "2000m"

# Service configuration
service:
  type: ClusterIP
  port: 8080
  targetPort: 8080
  name: jenkins-service

# Persistence configuration
persistence:
  enabled: true
  storageClass: "standard"
  size: "10Gi"
  accessMode: ReadWriteOnce

# Security context
securityContext:
  runAsUser: 1000
  runAsGroup: 1000
  fsGroup: 1000

# Jenkins admin configuration
admin:
  username: "admin"
  password: "admin123"

# Reduced plugin list for faster startup
installPlugins:
  - kubernetes:latest
```

```
    - workflow-aggregator:latest
    - git:latest
    - configuration-as-code:latest
    - blueocean:latest
    - pipeline-stage-view:latest

  # JCasC configuration
  jcasc:
    enabled: true
    configScripts:
      welcome-message: |
        jenkins:
          systemMessage: "Welcome to Jenkins - Deployed via Helm!"
      security-realm: |
        jenkins:
          securityRealm:
            local:
              allowsSignup: false
              users:
                - id: "${JENKINS_ADMIN_USERNAME}"
                  password: "${JENKINS_ADMIN_PASSWORD}"
      authorization-strategy: |
        jenkins:
          authorizationStrategy:
            loggedInUsersCanDoAnything:
              allowAnonymousRead: false

# Ingress configuration - UPDATED PORT
ingress:
  enabled: true
  className: "nginx"
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/ssl-redirect: "false"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/backend-protocol: "HTTP"
  hosts:
    - host: jenkins.local
      paths:
```

```
        - path: /
          pathType: Prefix
  tls:
    - secretName: jenkins-tls
      hosts:
        - jenkins.local

# Service Account
serviceAccount:
  create: true
  name: "jenkins-sa"
  annotations: {}

# RBAC
rbac:
  create: true
  rules:
    - apiGroups: [""]
      resources: ["pods", "pods/exec", "pods/log"]
      verbs: ["create", "delete", "get", "list", "patch", "update", "watch"]
    - apiGroups: [""]
      resources: ["secrets", "configmaps"]
      verbs: ["get", "list", "watch"]

# Monitoring
monitoring:
  enabled: true
  serviceMonitor:
    enabled: false
    interval: "30s"
    path: "/prometheus"

# Node selector and tolerations
nodeSelector: {}
tolerations: []
affinity: {}
```

Step 9: Create Template Files

Create the following template files:

templates/configmap.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-config
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
data:
  plugins.txt: |
    {{- range .Values.jenkins.installPlugins }}
    {{ . }}
    {{- end }}
  {{- if .Values.jenkins.jcasc.enabled }}
  jenkins.yaml: |
    {{- range $key, $val := .Values.jenkins.jcasc.configScripts }}
    {{ $val | nindent 4 }}
    {{- end }}
  {{- end }}
```

templates/secret.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-secret
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
type: Opaque
data:
  jenkins-admin-user: {{ .Values.jenkins.admin.username | b64enc | quote
}}
  jenkins-admin-password: {{ .Values.jenkins.admin.password | b64enc | q
uote }}
  {{- if .Values.database.external.enabled }}
  database-username: {{ .Values.database.external.username | b64enc | qu
```

```
ote }}
  database-password: {{ .Values.database.external.password | b64enc | qu
ote }}
  {{- end }}
```

templates/pvc.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.jenkins.persistence.enabled }}
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-pvc
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
  accessModes:
    - {{ .Values.jenkins.persistence.accessMode }}
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: {{ .Values.jenkins.persistence.size }}
  {{- if .Values.jenkins.persistence.storageClass }}
  storageClassName: {{ .Values.jenkins.persistence.storageClass }}
  {{- end }}
{{- end }}
```

templates/serviceaccount.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.serviceAccount.create }}
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-sa
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
  {{- with .Values.serviceAccount.annotations }}
  annotations:
    {{- toYaml . | nindent 4 }}
```

```
  {{- end }}
automountServiceAccountToken: true
{{- end }}
```

templates/rbac.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.rbac.create }}
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-role
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
rules:
{{- with .Values.rbac.rules }}
  {{- toYaml . | nindent 2 }}
{{- end }}
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-rolebinding
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-role
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-sa
  namespace: {{ .Release.Namespace }}
{{- end }}
```

templates/deployment.yaml

```
# templates/deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      {{- include "jenkins-chart.selectorLabels" . | nindent 6 }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        {{- include "jenkins-chart.selectorLabels" . | nindent 8 }}
    spec:
      serviceAccountName: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-sa
      securityContext:
        {{- toYaml .Values.jenkins.securityContext | nindent 8 }}
      containers:
      - name: jenkins
        image: "{{ .Values.jenkins.image.repository }}:{{ .Values.jenkins.image.
tag }}"
        imagePullPolicy: {{ .Values.jenkins.image.pullPolicy }}
        ports:
        - name: http
          containerPort: 8080
          protocol: TCP
        - name: jnlp
          containerPort: 50000
          protocol: TCP
        env:
        - name: JENKINS_ADMIN_USERNAME
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-secret
              key: jenkins-admin-user
```

```
      - name: JENKINS_ADMIN_PASSWORD
        valueFrom:
          secretKeyRef:
            name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-secret
            key: jenkins-admin-password
      - name: CASC_JENKINS_CONFIG
        value: "/var/jenkins_home/casc_configs/jenkins.yaml"
      - name: JAVA_OPTS
        value: >
          -Djenkins.install.runSetupWizard=false
          -Djava.awt.headless=true
          -Dhudson.security.csrf.DefaultCrumbIssuer.EXCLUDE_SESSION_ID
=true
      volumeMounts:
      - name: jenkins-home
        mountPath: /var/jenkins_home
      {{- if .Values.jenkins.jcasc.enabled }}
      - name: jenkins-config
        mountPath: /var/jenkins_home/casc_configs
      {{- end }}
      - name: jenkins-plugins
        mountPath: /usr/share/jenkins/ref/plugins.txt
        subPath: plugins.txt
      resources:
        {{- toYaml .Values.jenkins.resources | nindent 10 }}
      livenessProbe:
        httpGet:
          path: /login
          port: 8080    # Fixed to match container port
        initialDelaySeconds: 180   # Increased delay
        periodSeconds: 30
        timeoutSeconds: 10
        failureThreshold: 5
      readinessProbe:
        httpGet:
          path: /login
          port: 8080    # Fixed to match container port
        initialDelaySeconds: 120   # Increased delay
```

```
    periodSeconds: 10
    timeoutSeconds: 5
    failureThreshold: 3
volumes:
- name: jenkins-home
  {{- if .Values.jenkins.persistence.enabled }}
  persistentVolumeClaim:
    claimName: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-pvc
  {{- else }}
  emptyDir: {}
  {{- end }}
{{- if .Values.jenkins.jcasc.enabled }}
- name: jenkins-config
  configMap:
    name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-config
    items:
    - key: jenkins.yaml
      path: jenkins.yaml
{{- end }}
- name: jenkins-plugins
  configMap:
    name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-config
    items:
    - key: plugins.txt
      path: plugins.txt
{{- with .Values.nodeSelector }}
nodeSelector:
  {{- toYaml . | nindent 8 }}
{{- end }}
{{- with .Values.affinity }}
affinity:
  {{- toYaml . | nindent 8 }}
{{- end }}
{{- with .Values.tolerations }}
tolerations:
  {{- toYaml . | nindent 8 }}
{{- end }}
```

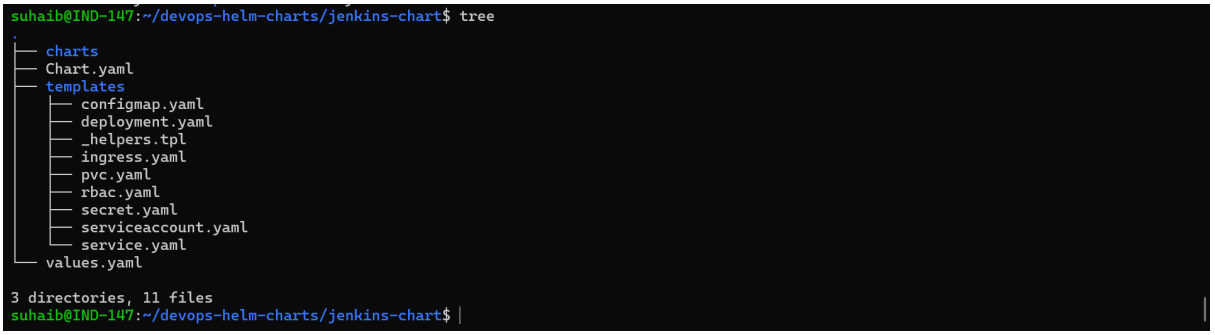
templates/service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-service
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
  type: {{ .Values.jenkins.service.type }}
  ports:
  - port: {{ .Values.jenkins.service.port }}
    targetPort: {{ .Values.jenkins.service.targetPort }}
    protocol: TCP
    name: http
  - port: 50000
    targetPort: 50000
    protocol: TCP
    name: jnlp
  selector:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.selectorLabels" . | nindent 4 }}
```

templates/ingress.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.ingress.enabled -}}
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" . }}-ingress
  labels:
    {{- include "jenkins-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
  {{- with .Values.ingress.annotations }}
  annotations:
    {{- toYaml . | nindent 4 }}
  {{- end }}
spec:
  {{- if .Values.ingress.className }}
  ingressClassName: {{ .Values.ingress.className }}
```

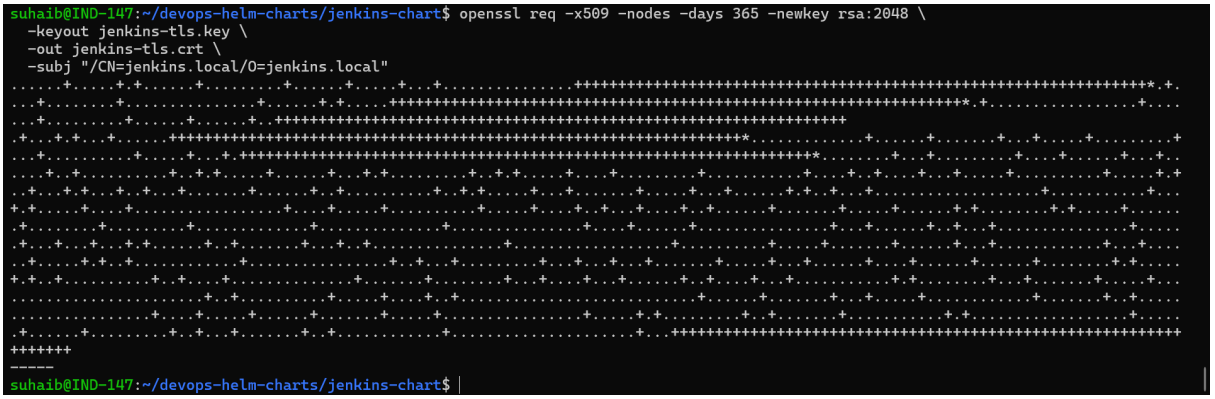
```
  {{- end }}
  {{- if .Values.ingress.tls }}
  tls:
    {{- range .Values.ingress.tls }}
    - hosts:
        {{- range .hosts }}
        - {{ . | quote }}
        {{- end }}
      secretName: {{ .secretName }}
    {{- end }}
  {{- end }}
  rules:
    {{- range .Values.ingress.hosts }}
    - host: {{ .host | quote }}
      http:
        paths:
          {{- range .paths }}
          - path: {{ .path }}
            pathType: {{ .pathType }}
            backend:
              service:
                name: {{ include "jenkins-chart.fullname" $ }}-service
                port:
                  number: {{ $.Values.jenkins.service.port }}
          {{- end }}
    {{- end }}
{{- end }}
```

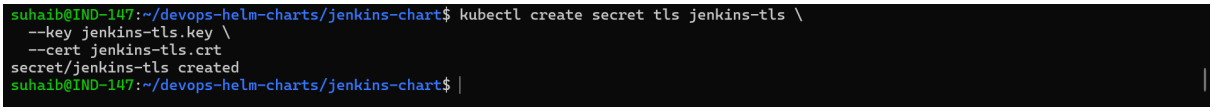


Deployment and Configuration

Step 10: Create TLS Certificate for Ingress

```
# Create self-signed certificate for local development
openssl req -x509 -nodes -days 365 -newkey rsa:2048 \
  -keyout jenkins-tls.key \
  -out jenkins-tls.crt \
  -subj "/CN=jenkins.local/O=jenkins.local"

# Create TLS secret in Kubernetes
kubectl create secret tls jenkins-tls \
  --key jenkins-tls.key \
  --cert jenkins-tls.crt
```





Step 11: Deploy Jenkins Using Helm

```
# Validate the Helm chart
helm lint .

# Dry run to check templates
helm install jenkins-release . --dry-run --debug

# Install Jenkins
helm install jenkins-release . --namespace jenkins --create-namespace

# Check deployment status
```

```
kubectl get pods -n jenkins
kubectl get services -n jenkins
kubectl get ingress -n jenkins
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$ helm lint .
==> Linting .
[INFO] Chart.yaml: icon is recommended

1 chart(s) linted, 0 chart(s) failed
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$ helm install jenkins-release . --dry-run --debug
install.go:225: 2025-06-04 11:37:11.76140538 +0530 IST m=+0.906565896 [debug] Original chart version: ""
install.go:242: 2025-06-04 11:37:11.777336687 +0530 IST m=+0.922497243 [debug] CHART PATH: /home/suhaib/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-ch
art

NAME: jenkins-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 11:37:11 2025
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: pending-install
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
USER-SUPPLIED VALUES:
{}

COMPUTED VALUES:
affinity: {}
backup:
  enabled: false
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$ helm install jenkins-release . --namespace jenkins --create-namespace
NAME: jenkins-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 11:37:46 2025
NAMESPACE: jenkins
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$
```

Step 12: Access Jenkins

```
# Add jenkins.local to your hosts file (in WSL)
echo "127.0.0.1 jenkins.local" | sudo tee -a /etc/hosts

# Port forward if ingress is not working
kubectl port-forward -n jenkins svc/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-service 8080:8080

# Get Jenkins admin password (if different from values.yaml)
kubectl get secret -n jenkins jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-secret -o jsonpath="{.data.jenkins-admin-password}" | base64 --decode
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$ kubectl get secret -n jenkins jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-secret -o jsonpath="{.
data.jenkins-admin-password}" | base64 --decode
admin123suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$
```

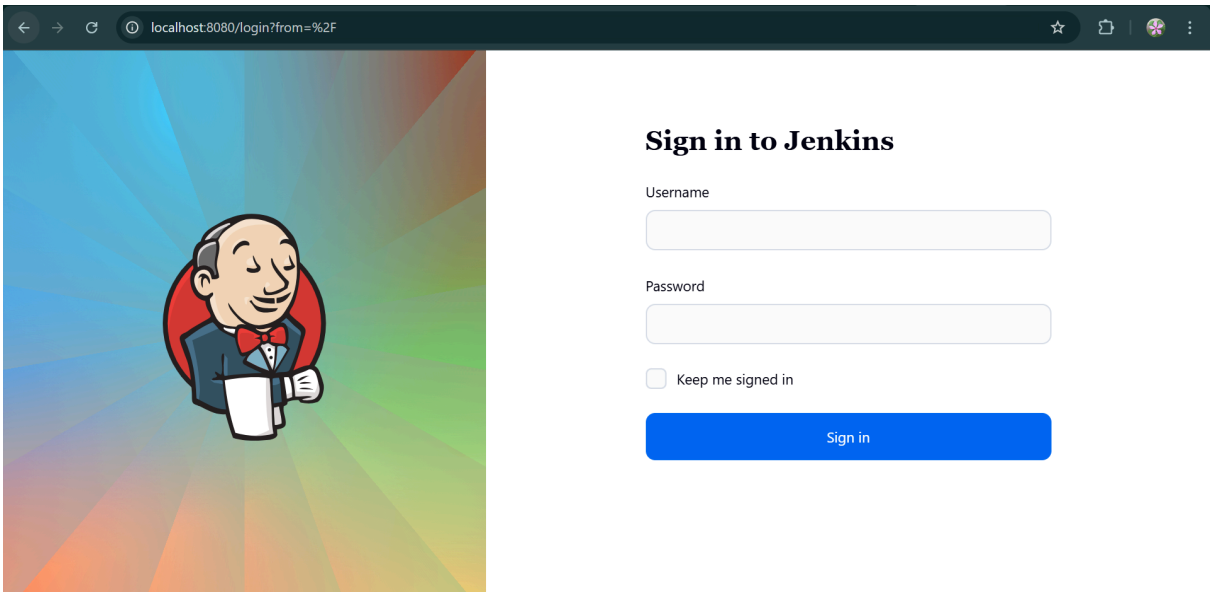
```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$ echo "127.0.0.1 jenkins.local" | sudo tee -a /etc/hosts
[sudo] password for suhaib:
127.0.0.1 jenkins.local
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$
```

Step 13: Verify Installation

```
# Check all resources
kubectl get all -n jenkins

# Check logs
kubectl logs -n jenkins deployment/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$ kubectl get all -n jenkins
NAME                                                 READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-786fb9759d-h464q   1/1     Running   0          4m22s

NAME                                                 TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)              AGE
service/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-service        ClusterIP   10.96.68.3   <none>        8080/TCP,50000/TCP   22m

NAME                                                 READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart        1/1     1            1           22m

NAME                                                            DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-6fd4c57d94        0         0         0       22m
replicaset.apps/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-786fb9759d        1         1         1       4m22s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$
```

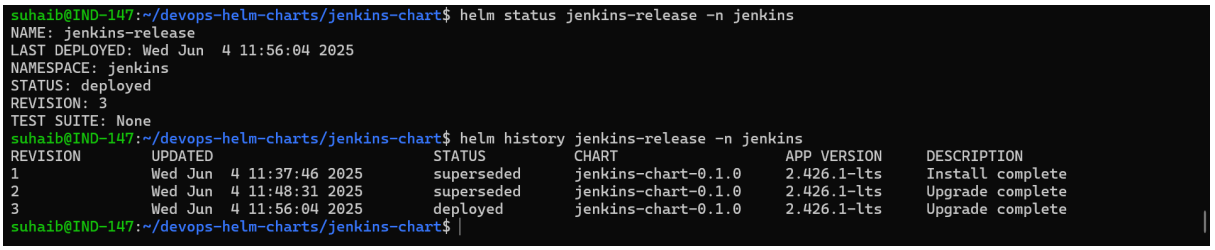
```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$ kubectl logs -n jenkins deployment/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart
Running from: /usr/share/jenkins/jenkins.war
webroot: /var/jenkins_home/war
2025-06-04 06:26:07.128+0000 [id=1]     INFO    winstone.Logger#logInternal: Beginning extraction from war file
2025-06-04 06:26:07.285+0000 [id=1]     WARNING o.e.j.s.handler.ContextHandler#setContextPath: Empty contextPath
2025-06-04 06:26:07.373+0000 [id=1]     INFO    org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: jetty-10.0.17; built: 2023-10-02T04:04:10.31
4Z; git: a0f5f05abaa6c3aabb7c3d35f10a6f412ab8b05f; jvm 17.0.9+9
2025-06-04 06:26:07.917+0000 [id=1]     INFO    o.e.j.w.StandardDescriptorProcessor#visitServlet: NO JSP Support for /, did not find
org.eclipse.jetty.jsp.JettyJspServlet
2025-06-04 06:26:07.992+0000 [id=1]     INFO    o.e.j.s.s.DefaultSessionIdManager#doStart: Session workerName=node0
2025-06-04 06:26:08.897+0000 [id=1]     INFO    hudson.WebAppMain#contextInitialized: Jenkins home directory: /var/jenkins_home found
 at: EnvVars.masterEnvVars.get("JENKINS_HOME")
2025-06-04 06:26:09.047+0000 [id=1]     INFO    o.e.j.s.handler.ContextHandler#doStart: Started w.@28cb9120{Jenkins v2.426.1,/,file:/
//var/jenkins_home/war/,AVAILABLE}{/var/jenkins_home/war}
2025-06-04 06:26:09.071+0000 [id=1]     INFO    o.e.j.server.AbstractConnector#doStart: Started ServerConnector@1329eff{HTTP/1.1, (ht
tp/1.1)}{0.0.0.0:8080}
2025-06-04 06:26:09.117+0000 [id=1]     INFO    org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server#doStart: Started Server@be35cd9{STARTING}[10.0.17,sto
=0] @2808ms
2025-06-04 06:26:09.120+0000 [id=25]    INFO    winstone.Logger#logInternal: Winstone Servlet Engine running: controlPort=disabled
2025-06-04 06:26:09.489+0000 [id=32]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Started initialization
2025-06-04 06:26:09.546+0000 [id=33]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Listed all plugins
2025-06-04 06:26:11.278+0000 [id=33]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Prepared all plugins
2025-06-04 06:26:11.284+0000 [id=30]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Started all plugins
2025-06-04 06:26:11.314+0000 [id=30]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Augmented all extensions
2025-06-04 06:26:11.820+0000 [id=33]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: System config loaded
2025-06-04 06:26:11.821+0000 [id=31]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: System config adapted
2025-06-04 06:26:11.822+0000 [id=32]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Loaded all jobs
2025-06-04 06:26:11.824+0000 [id=31]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Configuration for all jobs updated
2025-06-04 06:26:12.158+0000 [id=31]    INFO    jenkins.InitReactorRunner$1#onAttained: Completed initialization
2025-06-04 06:26:12.376+0000 [id=24]    INFO    hudson.lifecycle.Lifecycle#onReady: Jenkins is fully up and running
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/jenkins-chart$
```



Management and Maintenance

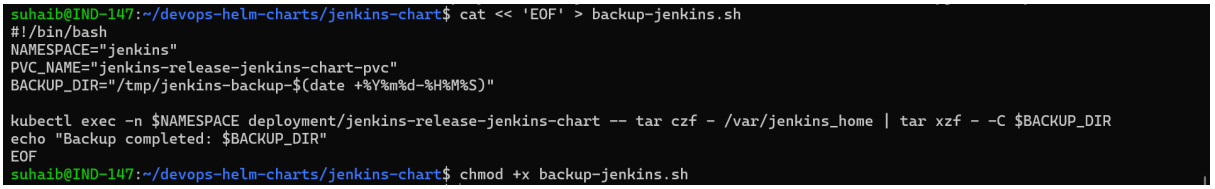
Step 14: Upgrade Jenkins

```
# Update values.yaml with new configuration
# Then upgrade
helm upgrade jenkins-release . --namespace jenkins

# Check upgrade status
helm status jenkins-release -n jenkins
helm history jenkins-release -n jenkins
```



Step 15: Backup and Recovery

```
# Create backup script
cat << 'EOF' > backup-jenkins.sh
#!/bin/bash
NAMESPACE="jenkins"
PVC_NAME="jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-pvc"
BACKUP_DIR="/tmp/jenkins-backup-$(date +%Y%m%d-%H%M%S)"

kubectl exec -n $NAMESPACE deployment/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart -
- tar czf - /var/jenkins_home | tar xzf - -C $BACKUP_DIR
echo "Backup completed: $BACKUP_DIR"
EOF

chmod +x backup-jenkins.sh
```



Step 16: Monitoring and Troubleshooting

```
# Monitor Jenkins resources
kubectl top pods -n jenkins
kubectl describe pod -n jenkins jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-xxx

# Check events
kubectl get events -n jenkins --sort-by=.metadata.creationTimestamp

# Debug common issues
kubectl exec -it -n jenkins deployment/jenkins-release-jenkins-chart -- /bi
n/bash
```

Configuration Guide

Custom Plugin Installation

To add more plugins, update the `values.yaml` file:

```
jenkins:
  installPlugins:
    - your-plugin-name:version
```

External Database Configuration

For production use with external PostgreSQL:

```
database:
  external:
    enabled: true
    host: "postgres.example.com"
    port: 5432
    name: "jenkins"
```

```
    username: "jenkins"
    password: "your-password"
```

Resource Scaling

Adjust resources based on your needs:

```
jenkins:
  resources:
    requests:
      memory: "1Gi"
      cpu: "1000m"
    limits:
      memory: "4Gi"
      cpu: "4000m"
```

Security Configuration

Enable HTTPS and update security settings:

```
ingress:
  tls:
    - secretName: jenkins-tls-prod
      hosts:
        - jenkins.yourdomain.com
```

Cleanup

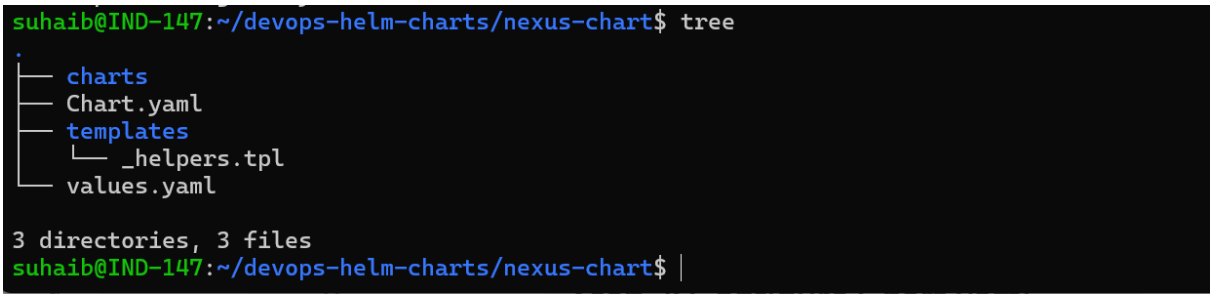
To remove Jenkins deployment:

```
# Uninstall Jenkins
helm uninstall jenkins-release -n jenkins

# Delete namespace
kubectl delete namespace jenkins

# Delete Kind cluster (if needed)
kind delete cluster --name=devops-cluster
```

Nexus Helm Chart Deployment

Step 1: Create Nexus Helm Chart Structure

```
# Navigate to your charts directory
cd ~/devops-helm-charts

# Create Nexus Helm chart
helm create nexus-chart
cd nexus-chart

# Clean up default files
rm -rf templates/tests/
rm templates/NOTES.txt
rm templates/hpa.yaml
rm templates/deployment.yaml
rm templates/service.yaml
rm templates/serviceaccount.yaml
rm templates/ingress.yaml
```



Step 2: Configure Chart.yaml

```
# Chart.yaml - Updated
apiVersion: v2
name: nexus-chart
description: A Helm chart for Nexus Repository Manager with custom confi
guration
type: application
version: 0.2.0  # Increment version
```

```
appVersion: "3.68.1"  # Updated to secure version
keywords:
  - nexus
  - repository
  - artifacts
  - devops
home: https://www.sonatype.com/nexus/repository-oss
sources:
  - https://github.com/sonatype/nexus-public
maintainers:
  - name: DevOps Team
    email: devops@cprime.com
```

Step 3: Configure values.yaml

```
# values.yaml - Updated configuration
nexus:
  image:
    repository: sonatype/nexus3
    tag: "3.68.1"  # Updated to secure version
    pullPolicy: IfNotPresent

  # Add context path configuration
  contextPath: "/"

  # Resource configuration
  resources:
    requests:
      memory: "2Gi"
      cpu: "1000m"
    limits:
      memory: "4Gi"
      cpu: "2000m"

  # Service configuration
  service:
    type: ClusterIP
```

```
    port: 8081
    targetPort: 8081
    name: nexus-service

  # Persistence configuration
  persistence:
    enabled: true
    storageClass: "standard"
    size: "20Gi"
    accessMode: ReadWriteOnce

  # Security context
  securityContext:
    runAsUser: 997
    runAsGroup: 997
    fsGroup: 997

  # Nexus admin configuration - FIXED
  admin:
    username: "admin"
    randomPassword: true  # Changed to true to generate admin.password fi
le

  # Environment variables - FIXED
  env:
    - name: NEXUS_SECURITY_RANDOMPASSWORD
      value: "true"  # Changed to true
    - name: NEXUS_JVM_HEAP_MIN
      value: "1024m"
    - name: NEXUS_JVM_HEAP_MAX
      value: "2048m"
    - name: NEXUS_CONTEXT_PATH
      value: "/"

# Database configuration (optional external DB)
database:
  external:
    enabled: false
```

```
    host: ""
    port: 5432
    name: "nexus"
    username: "nexus"
    password: ""

# Ingress configuration
ingress:
  enabled: true
  className: "nginx"
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/ssl-redirect: "false"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/backend-protocol: "HTTP"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/proxy-body-size: "0"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/proxy-read-timeout: "300"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/proxy-send-timeout: "300"
  hosts:
    - host: nexus.local
      paths:
        - path: /
          pathType: Prefix
  tls:
    - secretName: nexus-tls
      hosts:
        - nexus.local

# Service Account
serviceAccount:
  create: true
  name: "nexus-sa"
  annotations: {}

# RBAC
rbac:
  create: true
  rules:
    - apiGroups: [""]
```

```
    resources: ["secrets", "configmaps"]
    verbs: ["get", "list", "watch"]
  - apiGroups: [""]
    resources: ["persistentvolumeclaims"]
    verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "patch"]

# Node selector and tolerations
nodeSelector: {}
tolerations: []
affinity: {}
```

Step 4: Create Template Files

templates/configmap.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-config
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
data:
  nexus.properties: |
    # Nexus configuration
    {{- $randomPassword := "false" }}
    {{- range .Values.nexus.env }}
    {{- if eq .name "NEXUS_SECURITY_RANDOMPASSWORD" }}
    {{- $randomPassword = .value }}
    {{- end }}
    {{- end }}
    nexus.security.randompassword={{ $randomPassword }}
    nexus.cleanup.retainDays=30
    nexus.scripts.allowCreation=true

    # Context path configuration - CRITICAL FIX
    nexus-context-path={{ .Values.nexus.contextPath | default "/" }}

    # Application port
```

```
    application-port={{ .Values.nexus.service.targetPort | default 8081 }}

    # Essential nexus-args configuration
    nexus-args=${jetty.etc}/jetty.xml,${jetty.etc}/jetty-http.xml,${jetty.etc}/jetty-requestlog.xml

  {{- if .Values.database.external.enabled }}
  database.properties: |
    nexus.datastore.enabled=true
    nexus.datastore.nexus.type=jdbc
    nexus.datastore.nexus.jdbcUrl=jdbc:postgresql://{{ .Values.database.external.host }}:{{ .Values.database.external.port }}/{{ .Values.database.external.name }}
    nexus.datastore.nexus.username={{ .Values.database.external.username }}
    nexus.datastore.nexus.password={{ .Values.database.external.password }}
  {{- end }}
```

templates/secret.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-secret
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
type: Opaque
data:
  nexus-admin-user: {{ .Values.nexus.admin.username | b64enc | quote }}
  {{- if .Values.nexus.admin.password }}
  nexus-admin-password: {{ .Values.nexus.admin.password | b64enc | quote }}
  {{- end }}
  {{- if .Values.database.external.enabled }}
  database-username: {{ .Values.database.external.username | b64enc | quote }}
  database-password: {{ .Values.database.external.password | b64enc | qu
```

```
ote }}
  {{- end }}
```

templates/pvc.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.nexus.persistence.enabled }}
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-pvc
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
  accessModes:
    - {{ .Values.nexus.persistence.accessMode }}
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: {{ .Values.nexus.persistence.size }}
  {{- if .Values.nexus.persistence.storageClass }}
  storageClassName: {{ .Values.nexus.persistence.storageClass }}
  {{- end }}
{{- end }}
```

templates/serviceaccount.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.serviceAccount.create }}
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-sa
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
  {{- with .Values.serviceAccount.annotations }}
  annotations:
    {{- toYaml . | nindent 4 }}
  {{- end }}
```

```
automountServiceAccountToken: true
{{- end }}
```

templates/rbac.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.rbac.create }}
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-role
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
rules:
{{- with .Values.rbac.rules }}
{{- toYaml . | nindent 2 }}
{{- end }}
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-rolebinding
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-role
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-sa
  namespace: {{ .Release.Namespace }}
{{- end }}
```

templates/deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
```

```
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      {{- include "nexus-chart.selectorLabels" . | nindent 6 }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        {{- include "nexus-chart.selectorLabels" . | nindent 8 }}
    spec:
      {{- if .Values.serviceAccount.create }}
      serviceAccountName: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-sa
      {{- end }}
      securityContext:
        runAsUser: {{ .Values.nexus.securityContext.runAsUser }}
        runAsGroup: {{ .Values.nexus.securityContext.runAsGroup }}
        fsGroup: {{ .Values.nexus.securityContext.fsGroup }}
      containers:
      - name: nexus
        image: "{{ .Values.nexus.image.repository }}:{{ .Values.nexus.image.ta
g }}"
        imagePullPolicy: {{ .Values.nexus.image.pullPolicy }}
        # Fixed startup command with proper nexus-args
        command: ["/opt/sonatype/nexus/bin/nexus"]
        args: ["run"]
        env:
        # Environment variables from values.yaml
        {{- range .Values.nexus.env }}
        - name: {{ .name }}
          value: {{ .value | quote }}
        {{- end }}
        # CRITICAL: Set context path environment variable
        - name: NEXUS_CONTEXT_PATH
          value: {{ .Values.nexus.contextPath | default "/" | quote }}
```

```
        # Critical: Set NEXUS_ARGS environment variable
        - name: NEXUS_ARGS
          value: "${jetty.etc}/jetty.xml,${jetty.etc}/jetty-http.xml,${jetty.etc}/jett
y-requestlog.xml"
        - name: NEXUS_DATA
          value: "/nexus-data"
        - name: NEXUS_HOME
          value: "/opt/sonatype/nexus"
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ .Values.nexus.service.targetPort }}
          name: http
        volumeMounts:
        - name: nexus-data
          mountPath: /nexus-data
        - name: nexus-config
          mountPath: /opt/sonatype/nexus/etc/nexus.properties
          subPath: nexus.properties
        {{- if .Values.database.external.enabled }}
        - name: nexus-config
          mountPath: /opt/sonatype/nexus/etc/fabric/nexus-store.properties
          subPath: database.properties
        {{- end }}
        livenessProbe:
          httpGet:
            path: {{ if ne (.Values.nexus.contextPath | default "/") "/" }}{{ .Value
s.nexus.contextPath }}{{ end }}/service/rest/v1/status
            port: http
          initialDelaySeconds: 300
          periodSeconds: 30
          timeoutSeconds: 10
          failureThreshold: 6
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet:
            path: {{ if ne (.Values.nexus.contextPath | default "/") "/" }}{{ .Value
s.nexus.contextPath }}{{ end }}/service/rest/v1/status
            port: http
          initialDelaySeconds: 180
          periodSeconds: 30
```

```
      timeoutSeconds: 10
      failureThreshold: 3
    resources:
      {{- toYaml .Values.nexus.resources | nindent 10 }}
  volumes:
  - name: nexus-config
    configMap:
      name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-config
      items:
      - key: nexus.properties
        path: nexus.properties
      {{- if .Values.database.external.enabled }}
      - key: database.properties
        path: database.properties
      {{- end }}
  {{- if .Values.nexus.persistence.enabled }}
  - name: nexus-data
    persistentVolumeClaim:
      claimName: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-pvc
  {{- else }}
  - name: nexus-data
    emptyDir: {}
  {{- end }}
  {{- with .Values.nodeSelector }}
  nodeSelector:
    {{- toYaml . | nindent 8 }}
  {{- end }}
  {{- with .Values.affinity }}
  affinity:
    {{- toYaml . | nindent 8 }}
  {{- end }}
  {{- with .Values.tolerations }}
  tolerations:
    {{- toYaml . | nindent 8 }}
  {{- end }}
```

templates/service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-service
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
spec:
  type: {{ .Values.nexus.service.type }}
  ports:
  - port: {{ .Values.nexus.service.port }}
    targetPort: {{ .Values.nexus.service.targetPort }}
    protocol: TCP
    name: http
  selector:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.selectorLabels" . | nindent 4 }}
```

templates/ingress.yaml

```
{{- if .Values.ingress.enabled -}}
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" . }}-ingress
  labels:
    {{- include "nexus-chart.labels" . | nindent 4 }}
  {{- with .Values.ingress.annotations }}
  annotations:
    {{- toYaml . | nindent 4 }}
  {{- end }}
spec:
  {{- if .Values.ingress.className }}
  ingressClassName: {{ .Values.ingress.className }}
  {{- end }}
  {{- if .Values.ingress.tls }}
  tls:
    {{- range .Values.ingress.tls }}
    - hosts:
```

```
      {{- range .hosts }}
      - {{ . | quote }}
      {{- end }}
    secretName: {{ .secretName }}
  {{- end }}
{{- end }}
rules:
  {{- range .Values.ingress.hosts }}
  - host: {{ .host | quote }}
    http:
      paths:
        {{- range .paths }}
        - path: {{ .path }}
          pathType: {{ .pathType }}
          backend:
            service:
              name: {{ include "nexus-chart.fullname" $ }}-service
              port:
                number: {{ $.Values.nexus.service.port }}
        {{- end }}
  {{- end }}
{{- end }}
```

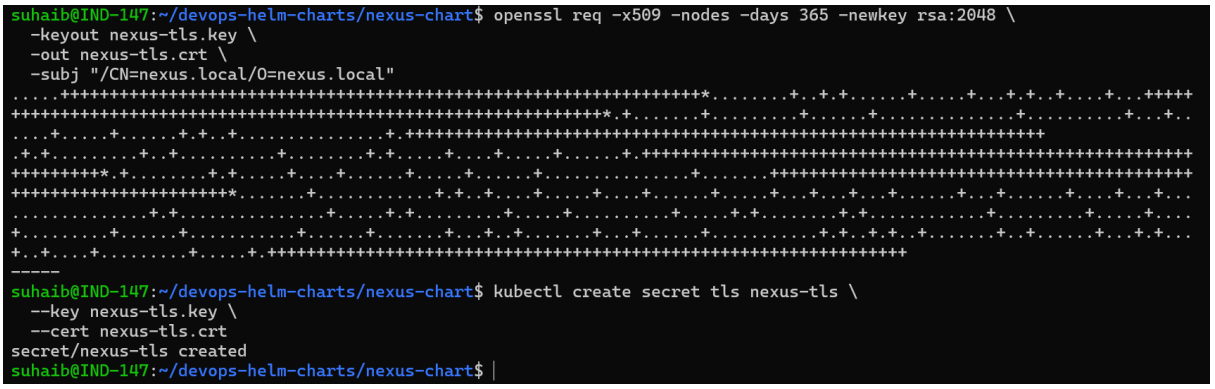
```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ tree
.
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── configmap.yaml
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── _helpers.tpl
│   ├── ingress.yaml
│   ├── pvc.yaml
│   ├── rbac.yaml
│   ├── secret.yaml
│   ├── serviceaccount.yaml
│   └── service.yaml
└── values.yaml

3 directories, 11 files
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$
```

Step 5: Deployment Steps

Create TLS Certificate for Ingress

```
# Create self-signed certificate for local development
openssl req -x509 -nodes -days 365 -newkey rsa:2048 \
```

```
  -keyout nexus-tls.key \
  -out nexus-tls.crt \
  -subj "/CN=nexus.local/O=nexus.local"

# Create TLS secret in Kubernetes
kubectl create secret tls nexus-tls \
  --key nexus-tls.key \
  --cert nexus-tls.crt
```



Deploy Nexus Using Helm

```
# Validate the Helm chart
helm lint .

# Dry run to check templates
helm install nexus-release . --dry-run --debug

# Install Nexus
helm install nexus-release . --namespace nexus --create-namespace

# Check deployment status
kubectl get pods -n nexus
kubectl get services -n nexus
kubectl get ingress -n nexus
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ helm lint .
==> Linting .
[INFO] Chart.yaml: icon is recommended

1 chart(s) linted, 0 chart(s) failed
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ helm install nexus-release . --dry-run --debug
install.go:225: 2025-06-04 12:28:37.642253128 +0530 IST m=+1.053537913 [debug] Original chart version: ""
install.go:242: 2025-06-04 12:28:37.642870831 +0530 IST m=+1.054155581 [debug] CHART PATH: /home/suhaib/devops-helm-char
ts/nexus-chart

NAME: nexus-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 12:28:37 2025
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: pending-install
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
USER-SUPPLIED VALUES:
{}

COMPUTED VALUES:
affinity: {}
backup:
  enabled: true
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ helm install nexus-release . --namespace nexus --create-namespace
NAME: nexus-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 12:29:01 2025
NAMESPACE: nexus
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ kubectl get pods -n nexus
NAME                                      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nexus-release-nexus-chart-77b6b78c46-f74w6   1/1     Running   0          4m8s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ kubectl get services -n nexus
NAME                                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP     EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
nexus-release-nexus-chart-service   ClusterIP   10.96.120.65   <none>        8081/TCP   137m
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ kubectl get ingress -n nexus
NAME                                CLASS   HOSTS         ADDRESS     PORTS     AGE
nexus-release-nexus-chart-ingress   nginx   nexus.local   localhost   80, 443   137m
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$
```

Access Nexus

```
# Add nexus.local to your hosts file (in WSL)
echo "127.0.0.1 nexus.local" | sudo tee -a /etc/hosts

# Port forward if ingress is not working
kubectl port-forward -n nexus svc/nexus-release-nexus-chart-service 808
1:8081

# Get Nexus admin password (auto-generated on first run)
kubectl exec -n nexus deployment/nexus-release-nexus-chart -- cat /nexu
s-data/admin.password
```

Verify Installation

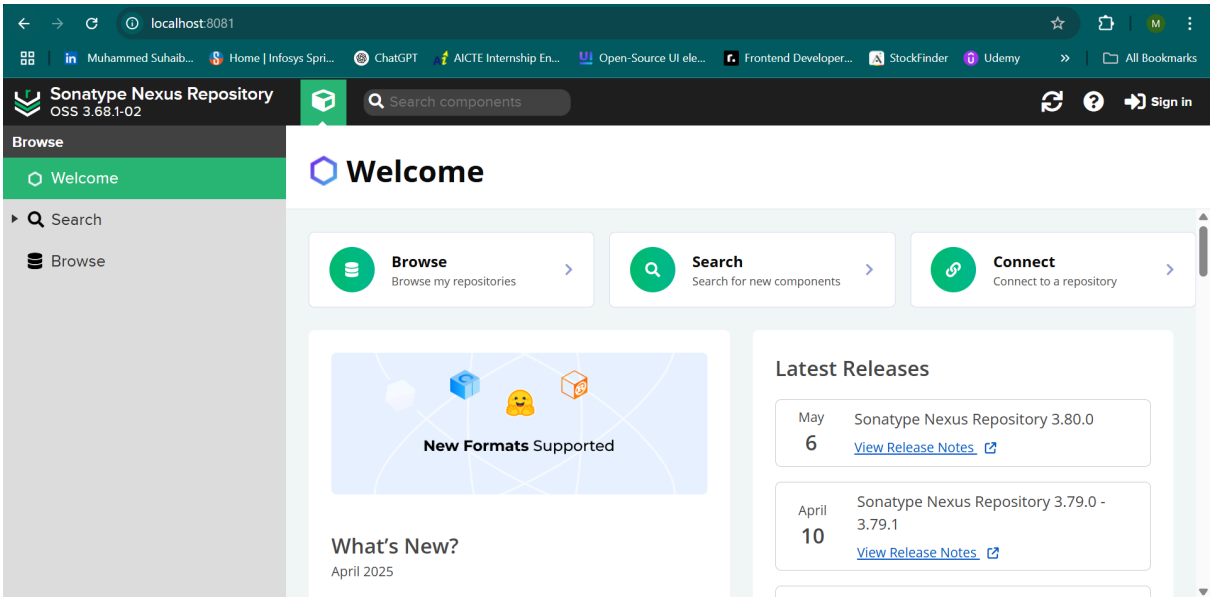
```
# Check all resources
kubectl get all -n nexus
```

```
# Check logs
kubectl logs -n nexus deployment/nexus-release-nexus-chart

# Check persistent volume
kubectl get pv,pvc -n nexus
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ kubectl get all -n nexus
NAME                                             READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/nexus-release-nexus-chart-77b6b78c46-f74w6   1/1     Running   0          5m31s

NAME                                        TYPE        CLUSTER-IP     EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
service/nexus-release-nexus-chart-service   ClusterIP   10.96.120.65   <none>        8081/TCP   138m

NAME                                        READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/nexus-release-nexus-chart   1/1     1            1           138m

NAME                                                   DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/nexus-release-nexus-chart-5f65cd7ffb   0         0         0       123m
replicaset.apps/nexus-release-nexus-chart-67f9b78cb7   0         0         0       138m
replicaset.apps/nexus-release-nexus-chart-77b6b78c46   1         1         1       5m31s
replicaset.apps/nexus-release-nexus-chart-84b5548b68   0         0         0       124m
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$
```

```
- Initialized
2025-06-04 09:13:20,623+0000 INFO  [jetty-main-1] *SYSTEM org.eclipse.jetty.server.handler.ContextHandler - Started o.e.
j.w.WebAppContext@11c29911{Sonatype Nexus,/,file:///opt/sonatype/nexus/public/,AVAILABLE}
2025-06-04 09:13:20,740+0000 INFO  [jetty-main-1] *SYSTEM org.eclipse.jetty.server.AbstractConnector - Started ServerCon
nector@d0179d{HTTP/1.1, (http/1.1)}{0.0.0.0:8081}
2025-06-04 09:13:20,742+0000 INFO  [jetty-main-1] *SYSTEM org.eclipse.jetty.server.Server - Started @69748ms
2025-06-04 09:13:20,743+0000 INFO  [jetty-main-1] *SYSTEM org.sonatype.nexus.bootstrap.jetty.JettyServer -
-------------------------------------------------

Started Sonatype Nexus OSS 3.41.1-01

-------------------------------------------------
2025-06-04 09:14:16,465+0000 INFO  [periodic-8-thread-1] *SYSTEM org.sonatype.nexus.repository.httpclient.internal.HttpC
lientFacetImpl - Repository status for nuget.org-proxy changed from READY to AVAILABLE - reason n/a for n/a
2025-06-04 09:15:10,376+0000 INFO  [qtp632860132-93] *UNKNOWN org.apache.shiro.session.mgt.AbstractValidatingSessionMana
ger - Enabling session validation scheduler...
2025-06-04 09:15:10,405+0000 INFO  [qtp632860132-93] *UNKNOWN org.sonatype.nexus.internal.security.anonymous.AnonymousMa
nagerImpl - Using default configuration: OrientAnonymousConfiguration{enabled=true, userId='anonymous', realmName='Nexus
AuthorizingRealm'}
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ kubectl get pv,pvc -n nexus
NAME                                                        CAPACITY   ACCESS MODES   RECLAIM POLICY   STATUS   CLAIM
                                 STORAGECLASS   REASON   AGE
persistentvolume/pvc-0c64b50c-0a45-41f7-a995-eb8b71ecd100   10Gi       RWO            Delete           Bound    jenkins/
jenkins-release-jenkins-chart-pvc   standard                3h10m
persistentvolume/pvc-84b90014-50fc-4154-88e5-ae7ae49e8f21   20Gi       RWO            Delete           Bound    nexus/ne
xus-release-nexus-chart-pvc         standard                139m

NAME                                                 STATUS   VOLUME                                     CAPACITY   ACC
ESS MODES   STORAGECLASS   AGE
persistentvolumeclaim/nexus-release-nexus-chart-pvc   Bound    pvc-84b90014-50fc-4154-88e5-ae7ae49e8f21   20Gi       RWO
            standard       139m
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$
```



Step 6: Management and Maintenance

Upgrade Nexus

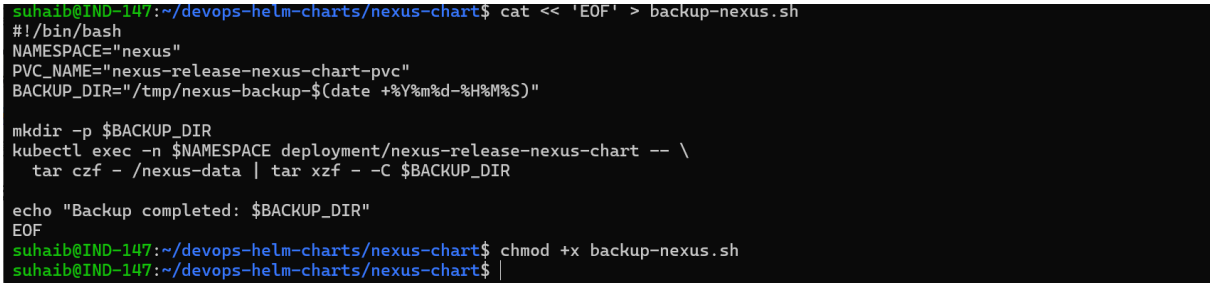
```
# Update values.yaml with new configuration
# Then upgrade
helm upgrade nexus-release . --namespace nexus

# Check upgrade status
helm status nexus-release -n nexus
helm history nexus-release -n nexus
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ helm status nexus-release -n nexus
NAME: nexus-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 15:04:29 2025
NAMESPACE: nexus
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 4
TEST SUITE: None
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$ helm history nexus-release -n nexus
REVISION        UPDATED                         STATUS          CHART                   APP VERSION     DESCRIPTION
1               Wed Jun  4 12:29:01 2025        superseded      nexus-chart-0.1.0       3.41.1          Install complete
2               Wed Jun  4 14:42:09 2025        superseded      nexus-chart-0.1.0       3.41.1          Upgrade complete
3               Wed Jun  4 14:43:02 2025        superseded      nexus-chart-0.1.0       3.41.1          Upgrade complete
4               Wed Jun  4 15:04:29 2025        deployed        nexus-chart-0.2.0       3.68.1          Upgrade complete
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/nexus-chart$
```

Backup and Recovery

```
# Create backup script
cat << 'EOF' > backup-nexus.sh
#!/bin/bash
```

```
NAMESPACE="nexus"
PVC_NAME="nexus-release-nexus-chart-pvc"
BACKUP_DIR="/tmp/nexus-backup-$(date +%Y%m%d-%H%M%S)"

mkdir -p $BACKUP_DIR
kubectl exec -n $NAMESPACE deployment/nexus-release-nexus-chart -- \
  tar czf - /nexus-data | tar xzf - -C $BACKUP_DIR

echo "Backup completed: $BACKUP_DIR"
EOF

chmod +x backup-nexus.sh
```



Monitoring and Troubleshooting

```
# Monitor Nexus resources
kubectl top pods -n nexus
kubectl describe pod -n nexus nexus-release-nexus-chart-xxx

# Check events
kubectl get events -n nexus --sort-by=.metadata.creationTimestamp

# Debug common issues
kubectl exec -it -n nexus deployment/nexus-release-nexus-chart -- /bin/ba
sh
```

Step 7: Configuration Guide

Repository Configuration

After deployment, access Nexus at `http://nexus.local` and configure repositories:

1. **Maven Central Proxy Repository**
2. **Docker Registry**
3. **NPM Registry**
4. **Raw Repository for artifacts**

Security Configuration

1. Change default admin password
2. Create service accounts for CI/CD
3. Configure LDAP/Active Directory integration
4. Set up repository permissions

Integration with Jenkins

Update Jenkins to use Nexus for artifact storage:

```
# In Jenkins values.yaml
jenkins:
  jcasc:
    configScripts:
      nexus-config: |
        unclassified:
          globalNexusConfiguration:
            nxrmConfigs:
              - nxrmUrl: "http://nexus-release-nexus-chart-service.nexus.svc.cl
uster.local:8081"
                credentialsId: "nexus-credentials"
```

Step 8: Cleanup

```
# Uninstall Nexus
helm uninstall nexus-release -n nexus

# Delete namespace
kubectl delete namespace nexus
```

```
# Delete TLS secret (if needed)
kubectl delete secret nexus-tls
```

Production Considerations

Resource Scaling

```
nexus:
  resources:
    requests:
      memory: "4Gi"
      cpu: "2000m"
    limits:
      memory: "8Gi"
      cpu: "4000m"
```

External Database

For production, use external PostgreSQL:

```
database:
  external:
    enabled: true
    host: "postgres.example.com"
    port: 5432
    name: "nexus"
    username: "nexus"
    password: "your-secure-password"
```

High Availability

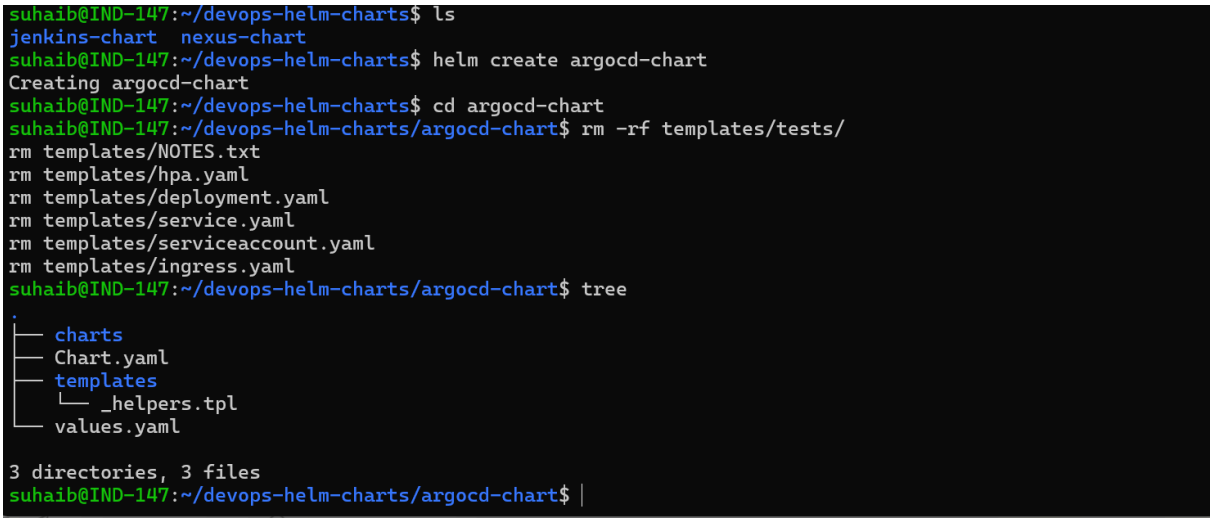
For HA setup, consider:

- External blob storage (S3, Azure Blob)
- Database clustering
- Load balancer configuration
- Multiple replicas with shared storage

Argo CD Helm Chart Deployment

Step 1: Create Argo CD Helm Chart Structure

```
# Navigate to your project directory
cd ~/devops-helm-charts

# Create Argo CD Helm chart
helm create argocd-chart
cd argocd-chart

# Clean up default files
rm -rf templates/tests/
rm templates/NOTES.txt
rm templates/hpa.yaml
rm templates/deployment.yaml
rm templates/service.yaml
rm templates/serviceaccount.yaml
rm templates/ingress.yaml
```



Step 2: Configure Chart.yaml

```
apiVersion: v2
name: argocd
description: A Helm chart for deploying Argo CD in Kubernetes
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "2.12.4"
```

Step 3: Configure values.yaml

```
argocd:
  namespace: argocd
  image:
    repository: quay.io/argoproj/argocd
    tag: v2.12.4
    pullPolicy: IfNotPresent
  resources:
    requests:
      memory: "512Mi"
      cpu: "500m"
    limits:
      memory: "2Gi"
      cpu: "2000m"
  server:
    replicas: 1
    extraArgs: []
  ingress:
    enabled: true
    hostname: argocd.yourdomain.com
    tls:
      enabled: true
      secretName: argocd-tls
  persistence:
    enabled: true
    storageClass: standard
    size: 8Gi
  admin:
    password: "admin123"  # Change in production
  rbac:
```

```
    enabled: true
  config:
    applicationNamespaces: "*"
    url: "https://argocd.yourdomain.com"
```

Step 4: Create Template Files

templates/configmap.yaml

```
# templates/configmap.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: argocd-cm
  namespace: {{ .Values.argocd.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: argocd-cm
    app.kubernetes.io/part-of: argocd
data:
  application.instanceLabelKey: argocd.argoproj.io/instance
  url: {{ .Values.argocd.config.url | quote }}
  application.namespaces: {{ .Values.argocd.config.applicationNamespaces
| quote }}
```

templates/secret.yaml

```
# templates/secret.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: argocd-secret
  namespace: {{ .Values.argocd.namespace }}
type: Opaque
data:
  admin-password: {{ .Values.argocd.admin.password | b64enc }}
```

templates/pvc.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-pvc
  namespace: {{ .Values.argocd.namespace }}
spec:
  accessModes:
  - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: {{ .Values.argocd.persistence.storageClass }}
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: {{ .Values.argocd.persistence.size }}
```

templates/rbac.yaml

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-role
rules:
- apiGroups: [""]
  resources: ["pods", "services", "configmaps", "secrets"]
  verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "delete"]
- apiGroups: ["apps"]
  resources: ["deployments", "statefulsets"]
  verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "delete"]
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-binding
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-sa
  namespace: {{ .Values.argocd.namespace }}
roleRef:
  kind: ClusterRole
```

```
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-role
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-sa
  namespace: {{ .Values.argocd.namespace }}
```

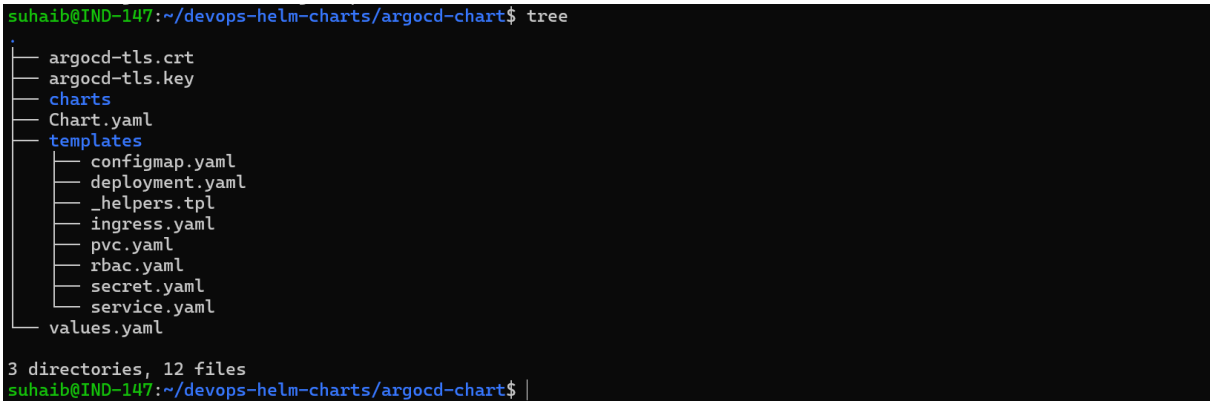
templates/service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-server
  namespace: {{ .Values.argocd.namespace }}
spec:
  selector:
    app: argocd-server
  ports:
  - port: 80
    targetPort: 8080
    protocol: TCP
    name: http
  type: ClusterIP
```

templates/ingress.yaml

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-ingress
  namespace: {{ .Values.argocd.namespace }}
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/ssl-redirect: "true"
spec:
  ingressClassName: nginx
```

```
  rules:
  - host: {{ .Values.argocd.ingress.hostname }}
    http:
      paths:
      - path: /
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: {{ .Release.Name }}-argocd-server
            port:
              number: 80
  {{- if .Values.argocd.ingress.tls.enabled }}
  tls:
  - hosts:
    - {{ .Values.argocd.ingress.hostname }}
    secretName: {{ .Values.argocd.ingress.tls.secretName }}
  {{- end }}
```

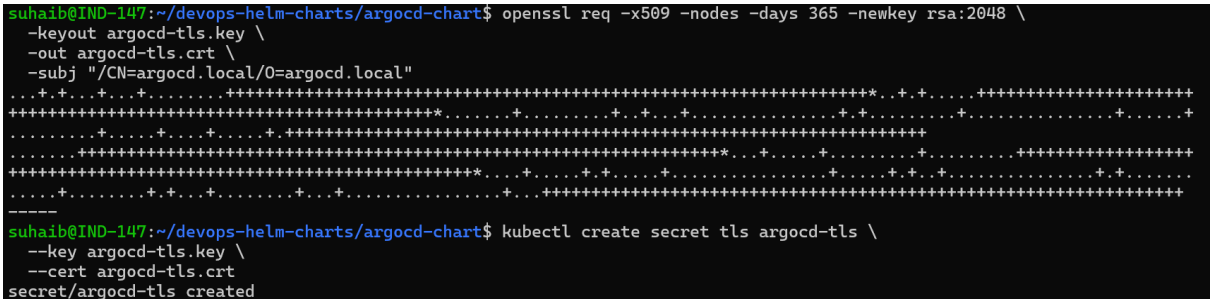


Step 5: Deployment and Configuration

Create TLS Certificate for Ingress

```
# Create self-signed certificate for local development
openssl req -x509 -nodes -days 365 -newkey rsa:2048 \
  -keyout argocd-tls.key \
  -out argocd-tls.crt \
  -subj "/CN=argocd.local/O=argocd.local"
```

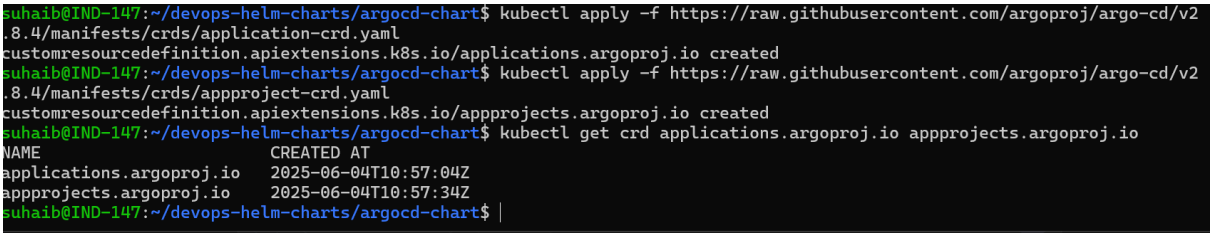
```
# Create TLS secret in Kubernetes
kubectl create secret tls argocd-tls \
  --key argocd-tls.key \
  --cert argocd-tls.crt
```



Install ArgoCD CRDs

Before installing your custom Helm chart, you need to install the ArgoCD CRDs:

```
# Install ArgoCD CRDs
kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/argoproj/argo-cd/v2.8.4/manifests/crds/application-crd.yaml
kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/argoproj/argo-cd/v2.8.4/manifests/crds/appproject-crd.yaml

kubectl get crd applications.argoproj.io appprojects.argoproj.io
```



Give Necessary Permissions

```
# Apply the missing permissions directly
kubectl apply -f - <<EOF
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: argocd-release-argocd-role-patch
```

```
rules:
- apiGroups: ["argoproj.io"]
  resources: ["applications", "appprojects", "applicationsets"]
  verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "patch", "delete"]
- apiGroups: [""]
  resources: ["events", "namespaces"]
  verbs: ["create", "list", "get", "watch"]
EOF

# Bind it to your service account
kubectl apply -f - <<EOF
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: argocd-release-argocd-binding-patch
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: argocd-release-argocd-sa
  namespace: argocd
roleRef:
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: argocd-release-argocd-role-patch
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
EOF
```

Deploy Argo CD Using Helm

```
# Validate the Helm chart
helm lint .

# Dry run to check templates
helm install argocd-release . --dry-run --debug

# Install Argo CD
helm install argocd-release . --namespace argocd --create-namespace

# Check deployment status
kubectl get pods -n argocd
```

```
kubectl get services -n argocd
kubectl get ingress -n argocd
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$ helm lint .
==> Linting .
[INFO] Chart.yaml: icon is recommended

1 chart(s) linted, 0 chart(s) failed
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$ helm install argocd-release . --dry-run --debug
install.go:225: 2025-06-04 15:55:22.849687798 +0530 IST m=+0.594468733 [debug] Original chart version: ""
install.go:242: 2025-06-04 15:55:22.85149071 +0530 IST m=+0.596271633 [debug] CHART PATH: /home/suhaib/devops-helm-chart
s/argocd-chart

NAME: argocd-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 15:55:22 2025
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: pending-install
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
USER-SUPPLIED VALUES:
{}

COMPUTED VALUES:
affinity: {}
argocd:
  admin:
    password: $2a$10$rRyBsGSHK6.uc8fntPwVKOYGs7Y3VtZVGshhC6Mz.vSEr7xT2PWIG
    username: admin
  config:
    rbac:
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$ helm install argocd-release . --namespace argocd --create-namespace
I0604 15:55:54.451074   49045 warnings.go:110] "Warning: unknown field \"spec.template.spec.initContainers[0].securityCo
ntext.fsGroup\""
NAME: argocd-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 15:55:53 2025
NAMESPACE: argocd
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$
```

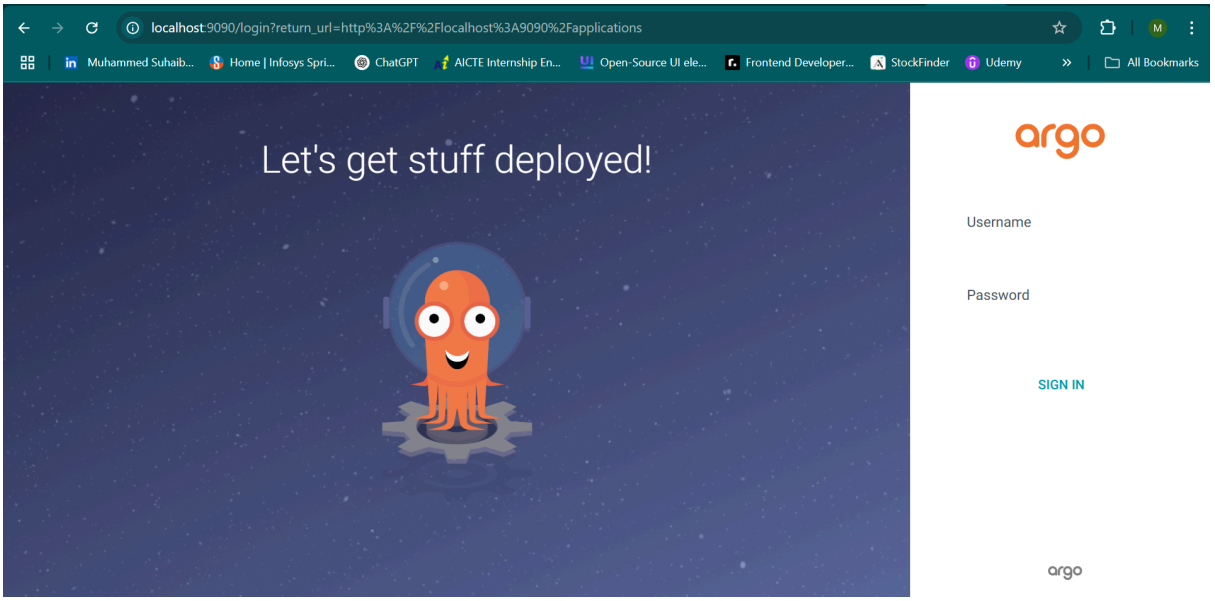
```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$ kubectl get pods -n argocd
NAME                                          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
argocd-release-argocd-server-55d6d766bb-wswg4   1/1     Running   0          3m35s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$ kubectl get services -n argocd
NAME                             TYPE        CLUSTER-IP     EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)   AGE
argocd-release-argocd-server   ClusterIP   10.96.224.19   <none>        80/TCP    8m39s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$ kubectl get ingress -n argocd
NAME                            CLASS   HOSTS                  ADDRESS     PORTS     AGE
argocd-release-argocd-ingress   nginx   argocd.yourdomain.com   localhost   80, 443   8m45s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$
```

Verify Installation

```
# Check all resources
kubectl get all -n argocd

# Check logs
kubectl logs -n argocd deployment/argocd-release-argocd-server

#Port forwarding
```

```
kubectl port-forward svc/argocd-release-argocd-server -n argocd 9090:8
0
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$ kubectl get all -n argocd
NAME                                              READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/argocd-release-argocd-server-55d6d766bb-wswg4   1/1     Running   0          71m

NAME                                 TYPE        CLUSTER-IP     EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)   AGE
service/argocd-release-argocd-server   ClusterIP   10.96.224.19   <none>        80/TCP    75m

NAME                                         READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/argocd-release-argocd-server   1/1     1            1           75m

NAME                                                    DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/argocd-release-argocd-server-55d6d766bb   1         1         1       75m
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/argocd-chart$
```



Step 6: Management and Maintenance

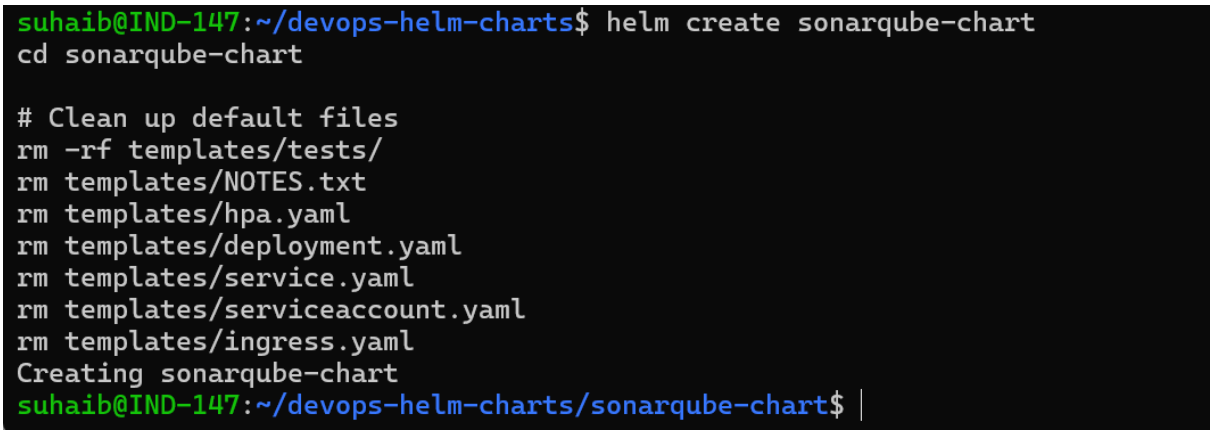
Upgrade Argo CD

```
# Update values.yaml with new configuration
# Then upgrade
helm upgrade argocd-release . --namespace argocd

# Check upgrade status
helm status argocd-release -n argocd
helm history argocd-release -n argocd
```

SonarQube Helm Chart Deployment

Step 1: Create SonarQube Helm Chart Structure

```
# Navigate to your project directory
cd ~/devops-helm-charts

# Create SonarQube Helm chart
helm create sonarqube-chart
cd sonarqube-chart

# Clean up default files
rm -rf templates/tests/
rm templates/NOTES.txt
rm templates/hpa.yaml
rm templates/deployment.yaml
rm templates/service.yaml
rm templates/serviceaccount.yaml
rm templates/ingress.yaml
```



Step 2: Configure Chart.yaml

```
apiVersion: v2
name: sonarqube
```

```
description: A Helm chart for deploying SonarQube in Kubernetes
version: 0.1.0
appVersion: "10.3.0-community"
```

Step 3: Configure values.yaml

```
sonarqube:
  namespace: sonarqube
  image:
    repository: sonarqube
    tag: "10.3.0-community"
    pullPolicy: IfNotPresent

  resources:
    requests:
      memory: "2Gi"
      cpu: "500m"
    limits:
      memory: "4Gi"
      cpu: "2000m"

  server:
    replicas: 1
    port: 9000
    jvmOpts: "-Xmx2g -Xms512m"

  ingress:
    enabled: true
    hostname: sonarqube.yourdomain.com
    tls:
      enabled: true
      secretName: sonarqube-tls

  persistence:
    enabled: true
    storageClass: standard
    size: 20Gi
```

```
  dataSize: 10Gi
  logsSize: 5Gi
  extensionsSize: 5Gi

admin:
  username: "admin"
  password: "admin123"  # Change in production

database:
  # Set to true to use external database
  external: false
  # External DB settings (when external: true)
  host: ""
  port: 5432
  name: "sonarqube"
  username: "sonarqube"
  password: "sonarqube123"
  # Internal PostgreSQL settings (when external: false)
  postgresql:
    enabled: true
    image:
      repository: postgres
      tag: "13"
    storage: 10Gi
    username: "sonarqube"
    password: "sonarqube123"
    database: "sonarqube"

config:
  sonarWebContext: "/"
  sonarJdbcMaxActive: 60
  sonarJdbcMaxIdle: 5
  sonarJdbcMinIdle: 2
  sonarJdbcMaxWait: 5000

rbac:
  enabled: true
```

Step 4: Create Template Files

templates/configmap.yaml

```
# templates/configmap.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-config
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
    app.kubernetes.io/component: configmap
data:
  sonar.properties: |
    sonar.web.context={{ .Values.sonarqube.config.sonarWebContext }}
    sonar.jdbc.maxActive={{ .Values.sonarqube.config.sonarJdbcMaxActive
}}
    sonar.jdbc.maxIdle={{ .Values.sonarqube.config.sonarJdbcMaxIdle }}
    sonar.jdbc.minIdle={{ .Values.sonarqube.config.sonarJdbcMinIdle }}
    sonar.jdbc.maxWait={{ .Values.sonarqube.config.sonarJdbcMaxWait }}
    {{- if .Values.sonarqube.database.external }}
    sonar.jdbc.url=jdbc:postgresql://{{ .Values.sonarqube.database.host }}:
{{ .Values.sonarqube.database.port }}/{{ .Values.sonarqube.database.nam
e }}
    {{- else }}
    sonar.jdbc.url=jdbc:postgresql://{{ .Release.Name }}-postgresql:5432/{{
.Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.database }}
    {{- end }}
    sonar.path.data=/opt/sonarqube/data
    sonar.path.logs=/opt/sonarqube/logs
    sonar.path.temp=/opt/sonarqube/temp
```

templates/secret.yaml

```
# templates/secret.yaml
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-secret
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
type: Opaque
data:
  admin-username: {{ .Values.sonarqube.admin.username | b64enc }}
  admin-password: {{ .Values.sonarqube.admin.password | b64enc }}
  {{- if .Values.sonarqube.database.external }}
  db-username: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.username | b64enc }}
  db-password: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.password | b64enc }}
  {{- else }}
  db-username: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.username | b64
enc }}
  db-password: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.password | b64e
nc }}
  {{- end }}
```

templates/pvc.yaml

```
# templates/pvc.yaml
{{- if .Values.sonarqube.persistence.enabled }}
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-data-pvc
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: {{ .Values.sonarqube.persistence.storageClass }}
  resources:
```

```
    requests:
      storage: {{ .Values.sonarqube.persistence.dataSize }}
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-logs-pvc
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: {{ .Values.sonarqube.persistence.storageClass }}
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: {{ .Values.sonarqube.persistence.logsSize }}
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-extensions-pvc
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: {{ .Values.sonarqube.persistence.storageClass }}
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: {{ .Values.sonarqube.persistence.extensionsSize }}
{{- end }}
```

templates/postgresql.yaml

```
# templates/postgresql.yaml
{{- if and (not .Values.sonarqube.database.external) .Values.sonarqube.dat
abase.postgresql.enabled }}
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-postgresql
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: postgresql
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: postgresql
      release: {{ .Release.Name }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: postgresql
        release: {{ .Release.Name }}
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: postgresql
        image: "{{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.image.repository }}:
{{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.image.tag }}"
        ports:
        - containerPort: 5432
        env:
        - name: POSTGRES_DB
          value: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.database }}
        - name: POSTGRES_USER
          value: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.username }}
        - name: POSTGRES_PASSWORD
          value: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.password }}
        volumeMounts:
        - name: postgresql-data
```

```
          mountPath: /var/lib/postgresql/data
        resources:
          requests:
            memory: "256Mi"
            cpu: "250m"
          limits:
            memory: "512Mi"
            cpu: "500m"
      volumes:
      - name: postgresql-data
        persistentVolumeClaim:
          claimName: {{ .Release.Name }}-postgresql-pvc
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-postgresql
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: postgresql
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  selector:
    app: postgresql
    release: {{ .Release.Name }}
  ports:
  - port: 5432
    targetPort: 5432
    protocol: TCP
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-postgresql-pvc
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: postgresql
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
```

```
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: {{ .Values.sonarqube.persistence.storageClass }}
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: {{ .Values.sonarqube.database.postgresql.storage }}
{{- end }}
```

templates/rbac.yaml

```
# templates/rbac.yaml
{{- if .Values.sonarqube.rbac.enabled }}
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-role
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
rules:
- apiGroups: [""]
  resources: ["pods", "services", "configmaps", "secrets", "persistentvolum
eclaims"]
  verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "delete"]
- apiGroups: ["apps"]
  resources: ["deployments", "statefulsets"]
  verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "delete"]
- apiGroups: ["extensions", "networking.k8s.io"]
  resources: ["ingresses"]
  verbs: ["get", "list", "watch", "create", "update", "delete"]
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-binding
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
```

```
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-sa
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
roleRef:
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-role
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-sa
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
{{- end }}
```

templates/deployment.yaml

```
# templates/deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.sonarqube.server.replicas }}
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: sonarqube
      release: {{ .Release.Name }}
  template:
```

```
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: sonarqube
        release: {{ .Release.Name }}
    spec:
      {{- if .Values.sonarqube.rbac.enabled }}
      serviceAccountName: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-sa
      {{- end }}
      initContainers:
      - name: init-sysctl
        image: busybox:1.35
        command:
        - sh
        - -c
        - |
          sysctl -w vm.max_map_count=524288
          sysctl -w fs.file-max=131072
        securityContext:
          privileged: true
      containers:
      - name: sonarqube
        image: "{{ .Values.sonarqube.image.repository }}:{{ .Values.sonarqub
e.image.tag }}"
        imagePullPolicy: {{ .Values.sonarqube.image.pullPolicy }}
        ports:
        - containerPort: {{ .Values.sonarqube.server.port }}
          name: http
        env:
        - name: SONAR_JDBC_USERNAME
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-secret
              key: db-username
        - name: SONAR_JDBC_PASSWORD
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-secret
              key: db-password
```

```
        - name: SONAR_WEB_JAVAADDITIONALOPTS
          value: "{{ .Values.sonarqube.server.jvmOpts }}"
        volumeMounts:
        - name: sonarqube-config
          mountPath: /opt/sonarqube/conf/sonar.properties
          subPath: sonar.properties
        {{- if .Values.sonarqube.persistence.enabled }}
        - name: sonarqube-data
          mountPath: /opt/sonarqube/data
        - name: sonarqube-logs
          mountPath: /opt/sonarqube/logs
        - name: sonarqube-extensions
          mountPath: /opt/sonarqube/extensions
        {{- end }}
        resources:
          {{- toYaml .Values.sonarqube.resources | nindent 10 }}
        livenessProbe:
          httpGet:
            path: /api/system/status
            port: {{ .Values.sonarqube.server.port }}
          initialDelaySeconds: 120
          periodSeconds: 30
          timeoutSeconds: 10
        readinessProbe:
          httpGet:
            path: /api/system/status
            port: {{ .Values.sonarqube.server.port }}
          initialDelaySeconds: 30
          periodSeconds: 10
          timeoutSeconds: 5
      volumes:
      - name: sonarqube-config
        configMap:
          name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-config
      {{- if .Values.sonarqube.persistence.enabled }}
      - name: sonarqube-data
        persistentVolumeClaim:
          claimName: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-data-pvc
```

```
      - name: sonarqube-logs
        persistentVolumeClaim:
          claimName: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-logs-pvc
      - name: sonarqube-extensions
        persistentVolumeClaim:
          claimName: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-extensions-pvc
      {{- end }}
```

templates/service.yaml

```
# templates/service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-service
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
spec:
  selector:
    app: sonarqube
    release: {{ .Release.Name }}
  ports:
  - port: 80
    targetPort: {{ .Values.sonarqube.server.port }}
    protocol: TCP
    name: http
  type: ClusterIP
```

templates/ingress.yaml

```
# templates/ingress.yaml
{{- if .Values.sonarqube.ingress.enabled }}
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
```

```
  name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-ingress
  namespace: {{ .Values.sonarqube.namespace }}
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: sonarqube
    app.kubernetes.io/instance: {{ .Release.Name }}
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/ssl-redirect: "true"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/proxy-body-size: "50m"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/proxy-read-timeout: "300"
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/proxy-send-timeout: "300"
spec:
  ingressClassName: nginx
  rules:
  - host: {{ .Values.sonarqube.ingress.hostname }}
    http:
      paths:
      - path: /
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: {{ .Release.Name }}-sonarqube-service
            port:
              number: 80
  {{- if .Values.sonarqube.ingress.tls.enabled }}
  tls:
  - hosts:
    - {{ .Values.sonarqube.ingress.hostname }}
    secretName: {{ .Values.sonarqube.ingress.tls.secretName }}
  {{- end }}
{{- end }}
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ tree
.
├── charts
├── Chart.yaml
├── templates
│   ├── configmap.yaml
│   ├── deployment.yaml
│   ├── _helpers.tpl
│   ├── ingress.yaml
│   ├── postgresql.yaml
│   ├── pvc.yaml
│   ├── rbac.yaml
│   ├── secret.yaml
│   └── service.yaml
└── values.yaml

3 directories, 11 files
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$
```

Step 5: Deployment and Configuration Commands

Create TLS Certificate for Ingress

```
# Create self-signed certificate for local development
openssl req -x509 -nodes -days 365 -newkey rsa:2048 \
  -keyout sonarqube-tls.key \
  -out sonarqube-tls.crt \
  -subj "/CN=sonarqube.local/O=sonarqube.local"

# Create TLS secret in Kubernetes
kubectl create namespace sonarqube && \
kubectl create secret tls sonarqube-tls \
  --key sonarqube-tls.key \
  --cert sonarqube-tls.crt \
  --namespace sonarqube
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ kubectl create namespace sonarqube && \
kubectl create secret tls sonarqube-tls \
  --key sonarqube-tls.key \
  --cert sonarqube-tls.crt \
  --namespace sonarqube
namespace/sonarqube created
secret/sonarqube-tls created
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$
```

Deploy SonarQube Using Helm

```
# Validate the Helm chart
helm lint .

# Dry run to check templates
helm install sonarqube-release . --dry-run --debug --namespace sonarqub
e

# Install SonarQube
helm install sonarqube-release . --namespace sonarqube --create-namesp
ace

# Check deployment status
kubectl get pods -n sonarqube
kubectl get services -n sonarqube
kubectl get ingress -n sonarqube
kubectl get pvc -n sonarqube
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ helm lint .
==> Linting .
[INFO] Chart.yaml: icon is recommended

1 chart(s) linted, 0 chart(s) failed
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ helm install sonarqube-release . --dry-run --debug --namespace sona
rqube
install.go:225: 2025-06-04 21:36:42.318631555 +0530 IST m=+1.238651387 [debug] Original chart version: ""
install.go:242: 2025-06-04 21:36:42.322713724 +0530 IST m=+1.242733561 [debug] CHART PATH: /home/suhaib/devops-helm-char
ts/sonarqube-chart

NAME: sonarqube-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 21:36:42 2025
NAMESPACE: sonarqube
STATUS: pending-install
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
USER-SUPPLIED VALUES:
{}

COMPUTED VALUES:
sonarqube:
  admin:
    password: admin123
    username: admin
```

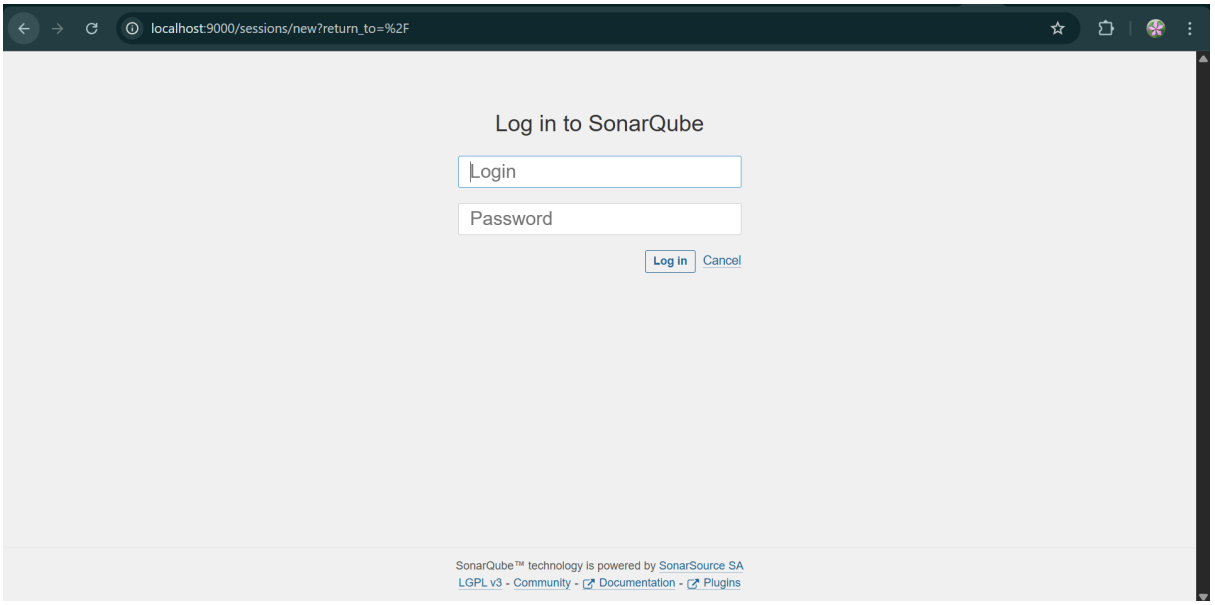
```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ helm install sonarqube-release . --namespace sonarqube --create-nam
espace
NAME: sonarqube-release
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Jun  4 21:37:15 2025
NAMESPACE: sonarqube
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ kubectl get pods -n sonarqube
NAME                                       READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
sonarqube-release-postgresql-5769977cf4-rhbz6   1/1     Running   0          3m32s
sonarqube-release-sonarqube-684cd9dfbf-h8kd6    1/1     Running   0          3m32s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ kubectl get services -n sonarqube
NAME                                TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
sonarqube-release-postgresql        ClusterIP   10.96.230.103   <none>        5432/TCP   3m54s
sonarqube-release-sonarqube-service   ClusterIP   10.96.139.81    <none>        80/TCP     3m54s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ kubectl get ingress -n sonarqube
NAME                                CLASS   HOSTS                    ADDRESS     PORTS     AGE
sonarqube-release-sonarqube-ingress   nginx   sonarqube.yourdomain.com   localhost   80, 443   4m
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ kubectl get pvc -n sonarqube
NAME                                       STATUS   VOLUME                                     CAPACITY   ACCESS MODES
   STORAGECLASS   AGE
sonarqube-release-postgresql-pvc           Bound    pvc-a2914aea-dcdb-44c6-8dc8-a98a13661e50   10Gi       RWO
   standard       4m6s
sonarqube-release-sonarqube-data-pvc       Bound    pvc-b38879f2-fc26-42cb-810f-667ca0f01691   10Gi       RWO
   standard       4m6s
sonarqube-release-sonarqube-extensions-pvc   Bound    pvc-8f28f7f1-d67c-45f8-87cd-082b63fca960   5Gi        RWO
   standard       4m6s
sonarqube-release-sonarqube-logs-pvc       Bound    pvc-88c660e8-f632-4071-9fa6-5e61d3b903e2   5Gi        RWO
   standard       4m6s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$
```

Verify Installation

```
# Check all resources
kubectl get all -n sonarqube

# Check logs
kubectl logs -n sonarqube deployment/sonarqube-release-sonarqube -f

# Check SonarQube status
kubectl port-forward -n sonarqube service/sonarqube-release-sonarqube-service 9000:80
# Then access http://localhost:9000
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$ kubectl get all -n sonarqube
NAME                                           READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/sonarqube-release-postgresql-5769977cf4-rhbz6   1/1     Running   0          4m51s
pod/sonarqube-release-sonarqube-684cd9dfbf-h8kd6    1/1     Running   0          4m51s

NAME                                    TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
service/sonarqube-release-postgresql          ClusterIP   10.96.230.103   <none>        5432/TCP   4m52s
service/sonarqube-release-sonarqube-service   ClusterIP   10.96.139.81    <none>        80/TCP     4m52s

NAME                                     READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/sonarqube-release-postgresql   1/1     1            1           4m52s
deployment.apps/sonarqube-release-sonarqube    1/1     1            1           4m52s

NAME                                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/sonarqube-release-postgresql-5769977cf4   1         1         1       4m52s
replicaset.apps/sonarqube-release-sonarqube-684cd9dfbf    1         1         1       4m52s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-helm-charts/sonarqube-chart$
```



Step 6: Management and Maintenance

Upgrade SonarQube

```
# Update values.yaml with new configuration
# Then upgrade
helm upgrade sonarqube-release . --namespace sonarqube

# Check upgrade status
helm status sonarqube-release -n sonarqube
helm history sonarqube-release -n sonarqube
```

Rollback if needed

```
# Rollback to previous version
helm rollback sonarqube-release 1 -n sonarqube
```

Uninstall

```
# Uninstall SonarQube
helm uninstall sonarqube-release -n sonarqube
```

```
# Delete namespace (optional)
kubectl delete namespace sonarqube
```

Configuration Options

External Database Configuration

To use an external PostgreSQL database, update `values.yaml`:

```
sonarqube:
  database:
    external: true
    host: "your-postgres-host"
    port: 5432
    name: "sonarqube"
    username: "sonarqube"
    password: "your-secure-password"
```

Resource Customization

Adjust resources based on your requirements:

```
sonarqube:
  resources:
    requests:
      memory: "4Gi"
      cpu: "1000m"
    limits:
      memory: "8Gi"
      cpu: "4000m"
```

JVM Options

Customize JVM settings:

```
sonarqube:
  server:
    jvmOpts: "-Xmx4g -Xms1g -XX:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError"
```

Troubleshooting

Common Issues and Solutions

1. **Init container fails**: Ensure your cluster allows privileged containers
2. **Database connection issues**: Verify database credentials and connectivity
3. **Memory issues**: Increase resource limits and JVM heap size
4. **Storage issues**: Ensure sufficient disk space and proper StorageClass

Check System Requirements

```
# Verify system requirements are met
kubectl exec -n sonarqube deployment/sonarqube-release-sonarqube -- \
  sh -c "cat /proc/sys/vm/max_map_count && cat /proc/sys/fs/file-max"
```