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Technical Apprentice

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Write Optimal Dockerfiles for Jenkins, Nexus, and SonarQube



Jenkins



nexus
repository



Phase 1: Container Image Preparation

Task 1: Write Optimal Dockerfiles for Jenkins, Nexus, and SonarQube

Overview

This document provides a step-by-step process for creating secure and production-ready Docker images for Jenkins, Nexus, and SonarQube, then pushing them to Azure Container Registry (ACR).

Prerequisites

- Docker installed and running
- Azure CLI installed and configured
- Access to Azure Container Registry
- Basic knowledge of Docker and containerization

Step-by-Step Process

Step 1: Environment Setup

1. Create project directory structure:

```
mkdir devops-containers
cd devops-containers
mkdir jenkins nexus sonarqube
```

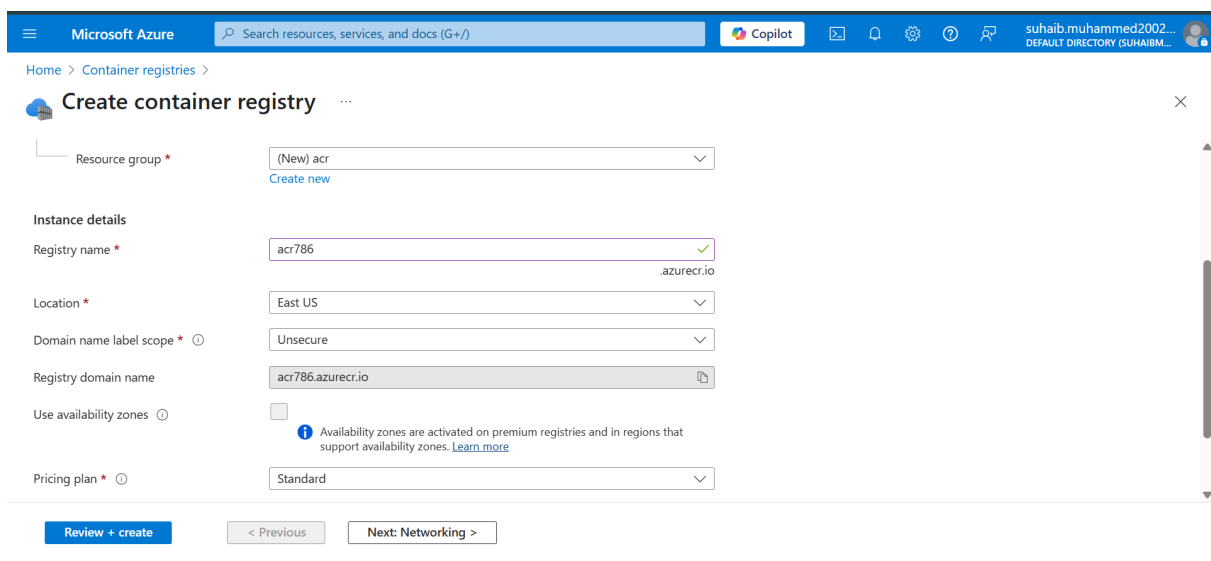
```
suhaib@IND-147:~$ mkdir devops-containers
suhaib@IND-147:~$ cd devops-containers
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$ mkdir jenkins nexus sonarqube
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$ ls
jenkins  nexus  sonarqube
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$
```

2. Install Azure CLI and Docker

```
# Install Azure CLI (Ubuntu/Debian)
curl -sL https://aka.ms/InstallAzureCLIDeb | sudo bash
```

```
# Install Docker (Ubuntu/Debian)
curl -fsSL https://get.docker.com -o get-docker.sh
sudo sh get-docker.sh
sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
```

3. Create a Container Registry in Azure Portal and Note the name



Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/) Copilot suhaib.muhammed2002... DEFAULT DIRECTORY (SUHAIBM...)

Home > Container registries >

Create container registry

Resource group * (New) acr [Create new](#)

Instance details

Registry name * acr786 ✓ .azurecr.io

Location * East US

Domain name label scope * ⓘ Unsecure

Registry domain name acr786.azurecr.io

Use availability zones ⓘ ☐ Availability zones are activated on premium registries and in regions that support availability zones. [Learn more](#)

Pricing plan * ⓘ Standard

[Review + create](#) [< Previous](#) [Next: Networking >](#)

4. Login to Azure and ACR:

```
az login
az acr login --name <your-acr-name>
```

```
A web browser has been opened at https://login.microsoftonline.com/organizations/oauth2/v2.0/authorize. Please continue
the login in the web browser. If no web browser is available or if the web browser fails to open, use device code flow w
ith 'az login --use-device-code'.

Retrieving tenants and subscriptions for the selection...

[Tenant and subscription selection]

No      Subscription name      Subscription ID      Tenant
-----
[1] *   Azure for Students    0f9ec8b3-d366-4f81-9873-dbbde1e72b8c   Default Directory

The default is marked with an *; the default tenant is 'Default Directory' and subscription is 'Azure for Students' (0f9
ec8b3-d366-4f81-9873-dbbde1e72b8c).

Select a subscription and tenant (Type a number or Enter for no changes): 1

Tenant: Default Directory
Subscription: Azure for Students (0f9ec8b3-d366-4f81-9873-dbbde1e72b8c)

[Announcements]
With the new Azure CLI login experience, you can select the subscription you want to use more easily. Learn more about i
t and its configuration at https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=2271236

If you encounter any problem, please open an issue at https://aka.ms/azclibug

[Warning] The login output has been updated. Please be aware that it no longer displays the full list of available subsc
riptions by default.

suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$ az acr login --name acr786
Login Succeeded
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$
```

3. Set environment variables:

```
export ACR_NAME="acr786"
export ACR_LOGIN_SERVER="${ACR_NAME}.azurecr.io"
export RESOURCE_GROUP="acr"
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$ export ACR_NAME="acr786"
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$ export ACR_LOGIN_SERVER="${ACR_NAME}.azurecr.io"
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers$ export RESOURCE_GROUP="acr"
```

Step 2: Jenkins Container Preparation

1. Navigate to Jenkins directory:

```
cd jenkins
```

2. Create Dockerfile

```
# Jenkins Dockerfile - Production Ready
FROM jenkins/jenkins:lts-jdk17

# Switch to root to install packages
USER root
```

```
# Install additional tools and clean up in single layer
RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y git curl && \
    apt-get clean && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

# Switch back to jenkins user
USER jenkins

# Copy plugins list and install plugins
COPY plugins.txt /usr/share/jenkins/ref/plugins.txt
RUN jenkins-plugin-cli --plugin-file /usr/share/jenkins/ref/plugins.txt

# Health check
HEALTHCHECK --interval=30s --timeout=10s --start-period=5m --retries=3 \
    CMD curl -f http://localhost:8080/login || exit 1

# Expose port
EXPOSE 8080 50000
```

3. Create plugins.txt file:

```
# Jenkins Essential Plugins List

# Build Tools
gradle:latest
maven-plugin:latest

# SCM
git:latest
github:latest
github-branch-source:latest
bitbucket:latest

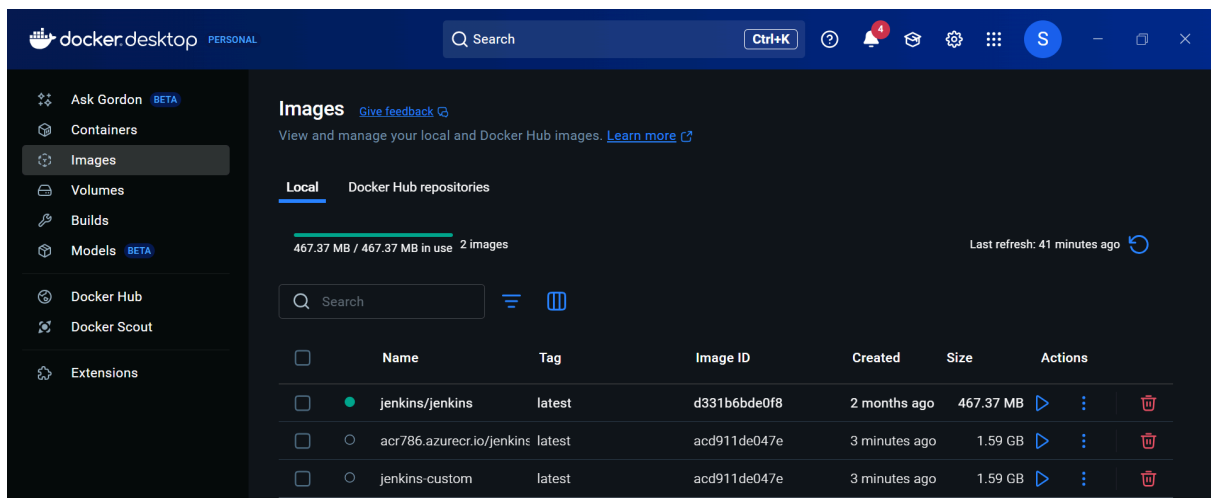
# Pipeline
workflow-aggregator:latest
pipeline-stage-view:latest
```

4. Build Jenkins image:

```
docker build -t jenkins-custom:latest .
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/jenkins$ docker build -t jenkins-custom:latest .
[+] Building 889.3s (12/12) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 2.15kB                                             0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/jenkins/jenkins:lts-jdk17             5.8s
=> [auth] jenkins/jenkins:pull token for registry-1.docker.io                  0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                                  0.0s
```

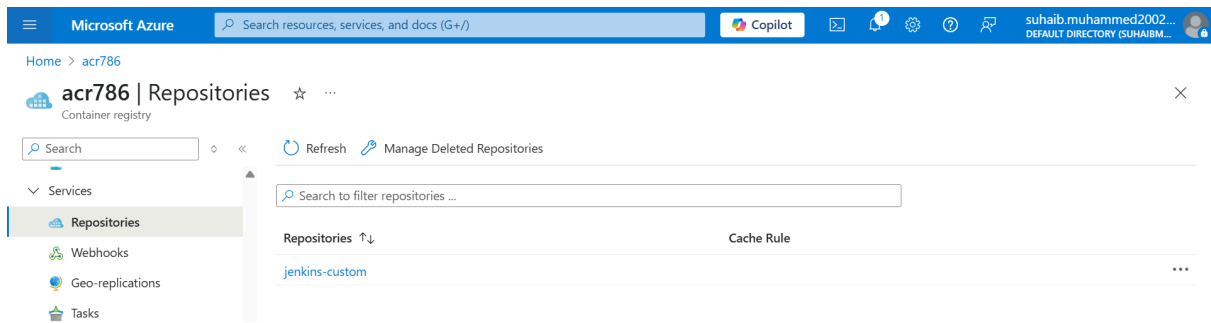
```
=> [6/6] COPY --chown=jenkins:jenkins jenkins.yaml /var/jenkins_home/casc_configs/jenkins.yaml 0.4s
=> exporting to image                                                            7.6s
=> => exporting layers                                                            7.4s
=> => writing image sha256:acd911de047eaca436eb8db65belea8aa29e1a3f998abd1f0c336f5e2f88dd80 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/jenkins-custom:latest                        0.0s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/jenkins$
```



6. Tag and push to ACR:

```
docker tag jenkins-custom:latest ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/jenkins-custom:latest
docker push ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/jenkins-custom:latest
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/jenkins$ docker tag jenkins-custom:latest ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/jenkins-custom:latest
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/jenkins$ docker push ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/jenkins-custom:latest
The push refers to repository [acr786.azurecr.io/jenkins-custom]
37cb307cd408: Pushed
2f26cf806ba8: Pushed
4417e0166673: Pushed
0ea6bbd25352: Pushed
9693677920ff: Pushed
d0f54ffdf691: Pushed
b20d768f3176: Pushed
b8cd222ec471: Pushed
d4192ba56618: Pushed
0a7c1cf94bc4: Pushed
d6ab3a452f20: Pushed
5a84a1f3379e: Pushed
a64e8fbcdbe: Pushed
e2336f3e92cf: Pushed
649a2f525af6: Pushed
d9dc08411f8e: Pushed
2f7436e79a0b: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:cc860383121562b854a8216f13be094a017d0ef074cb1d1d173ffdf5e343cbbd size: 3886
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/jenkins$
```



Step 3: Nexus Container Preparation

1. Navigate to Nexus directory:

```
cd ../nexus
```

2. Create Dockerfile

```
# Nexus Repository Manager Dockerfile - Production Ready
FROM sonatype/nexus3:3.45.0

# Switch to root for setup
USER root

# Create nexus data directory with proper permissions
RUN mkdir -p /nexus-data/etc && \
    chown -R nexus:nexus /nexus-data

# Switch back to nexus user
USER nexus

# Configure Nexus properties
ENV NEXUS_SECURITY_RANDOMPASSWORD=false

# Health check
HEALTHCHECK --interval=30s --timeout=15s --start-period=10m --retries=3 \
    CMD curl -f http://localhost:8081/service/rest/v1/status || exit 1

# Expose ports
EXPOSE 8081
```

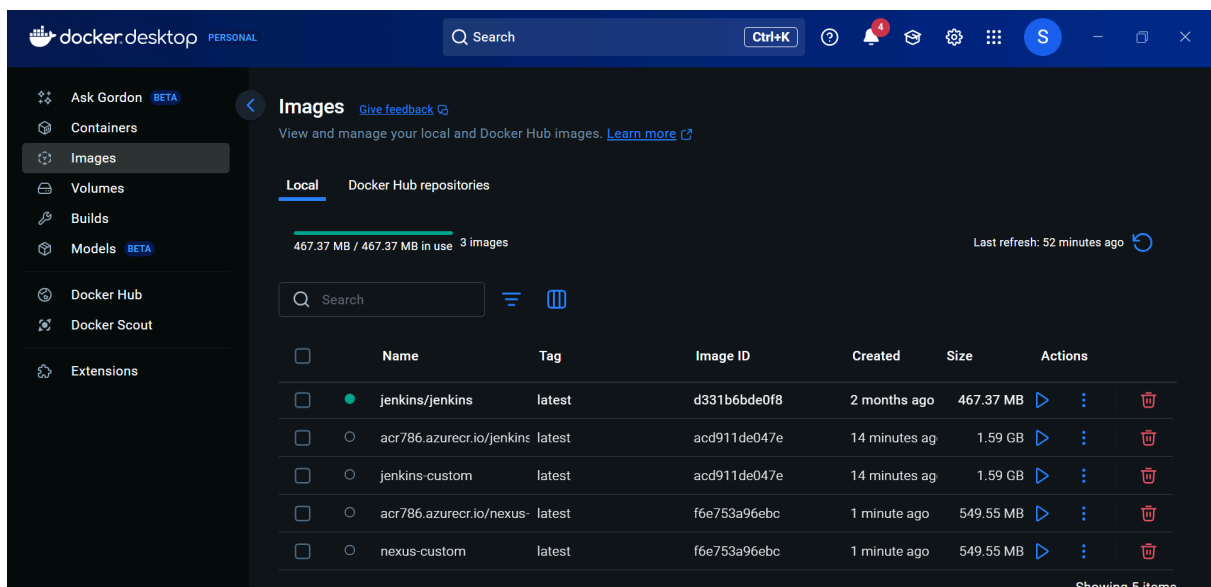
```
# Volume for data persistence
VOLUME ["/nexus-data"]
```

5. Build Nexus image:

```
docker build -t nexus-custom:latest .
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/nexus$ docker build -t nexus-custom:latest .
[+] Building 103.0s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 993B                                              0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/sonatype/nexus3:3.45.0                 5.6s
=> [auth] sonatype/nexus3:pull token for registry-1.docker.io                   0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                                  0.0s
```

```
=> [3/4] COPY --chown=nexus:nexus nexus.properties /nexus-data/etc/nexus.properties 0.3s
=> [4/4] COPY --chown=nexus:nexus scripts/ /opt/sonatype/nexus/scripts/           0.2s
=> exporting to image                                                            0.4s
=> => exporting layers                                                            0.3s
=> => writing image sha256:f6e753a96ebcd075f7219dd51a1e28f95654883603b5e7556c04607ca3ef042d 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/nexus-custom:latest                          0.1s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/nexus$
```



6. Tag and push to ACR:

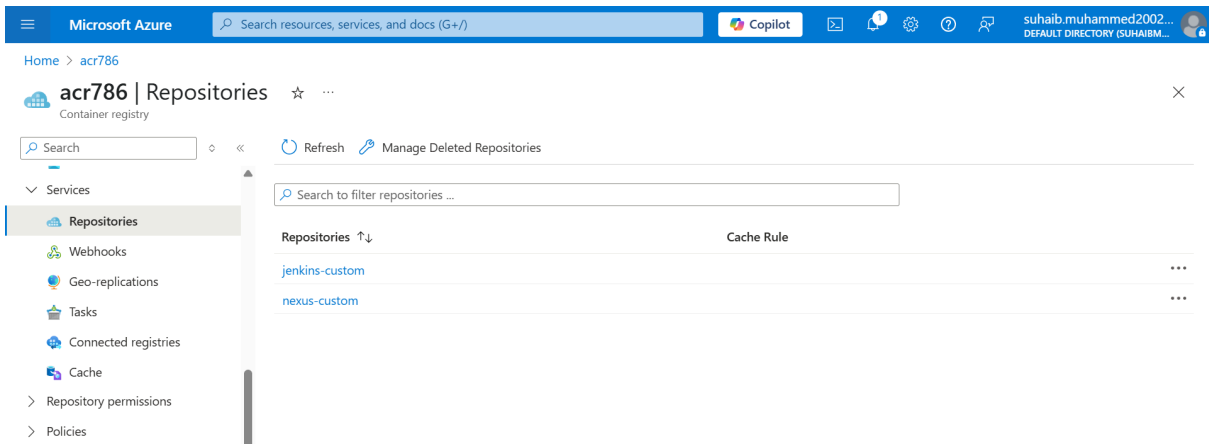
```
docker tag nexus-custom:latest ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/nexus-custom:late
st
docker push ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/nexus-custom:latest
```



```

suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/nexus$ docker tag nexus-custom:latest ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/nexus-custom:latest
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/nexus$ docker push ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/nexus-custom:latest
The push refers to repository [acr786.azurecr.io/nexus-custom]
146809157194: Pushed
fc37c8ee8297: Pushed
843d86bde672: Pushed
46e0ebe35cf5: Pushed
b4b58f37e833: Pushed
bd7bb9fea8ed: Pushed
b0e0e2d07b9e: Pushed
c8e786974da2: Pushed
1352aff765be: Pushed
00a3d7f85a72: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:6cde6cc756aec63b74487e36abc620960c4c960680125baa33785aa013392634 size: 2409
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/nexus$

```



Step 4: SonarQube Container Preparation

1. Navigate to SonarQube directory:

```
cd ../sonarqube
```

2. Create Dockerfile (see Deliverables section below)

```

# SonarQube Dockerfile - Production Ready
FROM sonarqube:10.3-community

# Switch to root for setup
USER root

# Create necessary directories
RUN mkdir -p /opt/sonarqube/conf && \
    mkdir -p /opt/sonarqube/data && \
    mkdir -p /opt/sonarqube/logs && \
    mkdir -p /opt/sonarqube/extensions/plugins && \
    chown -R sonarqube:sonarqube /opt/sonarqube

```

```

# Switch back to sonarqube user
USER sonarqube

# Configure SonarQube
ENV SONAR_WEB_HOST="0.0.0.0"
ENV SONAR_WEB_PORT="9000"
ENV SONAR_WEB_CONTEXT=""

# Health check
HEALTHCHECK --interval=30s --timeout=15s --start-period=5m --retries=3 \
    CMD curl -f http://localhost:9000/api/system/status | grep -q '"status":"UP"'

# Expose port
EXPOSE 9000

# Volume for data persistence
VOLUME ["/opt/sonarqube/data", "/opt/sonarqube/logs", "/opt/sonarqube/ext

```

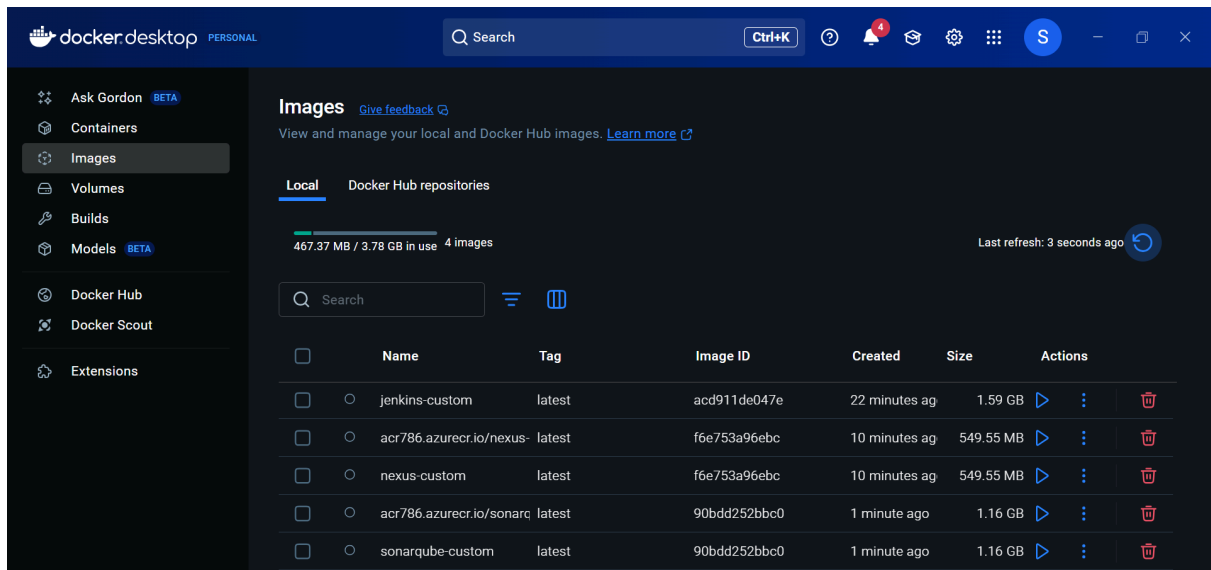
4. Build SonarQube image:

```
docker build -t sonarqube-custom:latest .
```

```

suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ docker build -t sonarqube-custom:latest .
[+] Building 75.6s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 1.18kB                                           0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/sonarqube:10.3-community       3.5s
=> [auth] library/sonarqube:pull token for registry-1.docker.io                 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                                 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                                  0.0s
=> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/sonarqube:10.3-community@sha256:60f86482c5413c0f00ddc4daf14593dab1ae4fc708328bf 68.0s
=> [2/3] RUN mkdir -p /opt/sonarqube/conf && mkdir -p /opt/sonarqube/data && mkdir -p /opt/sonarqube/log 2.7s
=> [3/3] COPY --chown=sonarqube:sonarqube sonar.properties /opt/sonarqube/conf/sonar.properties 0.1s
=> exporting to image                                                           1.1s
=> => exporting layers                                                           1.1s
=> => writing image sha256:90bdd252bbc04651a0830fc7974f53e33bc2b584ed07dbe9dd4cb81e92765454 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/sonarqube-custom:latest                     0.0s
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$

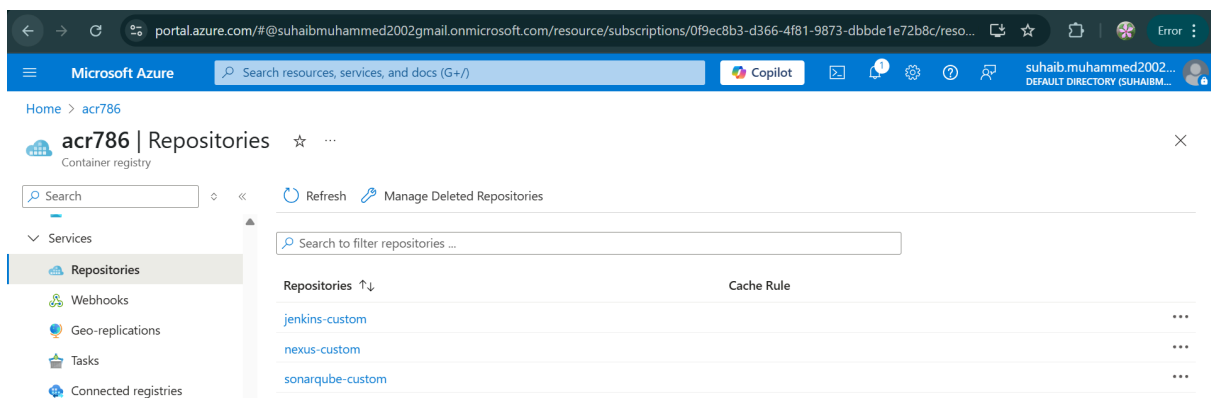
```



5. Tag and push to ACR:

```
docker tag sonarqube-custom:latest ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/sonarqube-c
ustom:latest
docker push ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/sonarqube-custom:latest
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ docker tag sonarqube-custom:latest ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/sonarqube-custom:la
test
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ docker push ${ACR_LOGIN_SERVER}/sonarqube-custom:latest
The push refers to repository [acr786.azurecr.io/sonarqube-custom]
4872aaf18dc6: Pushed
132bbc454edf: Pushed
5f70bf18a086: Pushed
7974cf046f1e: Pushed
207c8089a5dd: Pushed
5dd694b04e2e: Pushed
8fec61bdd63c: Pushed
0c4355b14662: Pushed
ab995379f7a6: Pushed
1a102d1cac2b: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:e346f12617fa8cf219054c78d6a38e198de9494e34bac6fdf6d6cfcbab099a38 size: 2415
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ |
```



Step 5: Verification

1. Verify images in ACR:

```
az acr repository list --name ${ACR_NAME} --output table
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ az acr repository list --name ${ACR_NAME} --output table
Result
-----
jenkins-custom
nexus-custom
sonarqube-custom
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ |
```

2. Check image details:

```
az acr repository show-tags --name ${ACR_NAME} --repository jenkins-cu
stom --output table
az acr repository show-tags --name ${ACR_NAME} --repository nexus-cus
tom --output table
az acr repository show-tags --name ${ACR_NAME} --repository sonarqube
-custom --output table
```

```
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ az acr repository show-tags --name ${ACR_NAME} --repository jenkins-custom
--output table
Result
-----
latest
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ az acr repository show-tags --name ${ACR_NAME} --repository nexus-custom -
-output table
Result
-----
latest
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ az acr repository show-tags --name ${ACR_NAME} --repository sonarqube-cust
om --output table
Result
-----
latest
suhaib@IND-147:~/devops-containers/sonarqube$ |
```

Security Considerations

Image Security Best Practices Applied:

- **Non-root users:** All containers run with dedicated non-root users
- **Minimal base images:** Using official slim/alpine variants where possible
- **Layer optimization:** Commands combined to reduce layers
- **Secret management:** No hardcoded secrets in images
- **Vulnerability scanning:** Regular base image updates

Security Scanning Commands:

```
# Scan images for vulnerabilities
docker scout cves jenkins-custom:latest
docker scout cves nexus-custom:latest
docker scout cves sonarqube-custom:latest
```

Optimization Notes

Size Optimization:

- Multi-stage builds used where applicable
- Package cache cleanup in same RUN layer
- Only essential packages installed
- Unused files and directories removed

Performance Optimization:

- Pre-configured with optimal JVM settings
- Essential plugins/repositories pre-installed
- Proper health checks implemented

Troubleshooting

Common Issues and Solutions:

1. Build failures due to network timeouts:

```
docker build --network=host -t image-name .
```

2. Permission issues:

```
# Ensure proper user permissions in Dockerfile
# Use --chown flag in COPY commands
```

3. ACR authentication issues:

```
az acr login --name ${ACR_NAME}
```

```
# Or use service principal authentication
```

4. Large image sizes:

```
# Use docker system prune to clean up  
docker system prune -a  
# Analyze image layers  
docker history image-name:latest
```