# Suhaib Mujahid, PhD Candidate

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#### **Research Interests**

Mining Software Repositories
 Defect Prediction and Avoidance

- Software Ecosystems - Distributed Systems including Web Services

- Release Engineering - Cloud Computing

Machine Learning on Code
 Software Architecture

#### Education

Jan 2018 – Present • PhD in Software Engineering

Concordia University, Montreal, QC, Canada Dissertation Topic: Managing Package Dependencies in Software Ecosystems

GPA: 4.19

Sep 2016 – Dec 2017 • MASc in Software Engineering

Concordia University, Montreal, QC, Canada

Thesis Topic: Determining and Detecting Permission Issues of Wearable Apps

Distinguish: Best Master's Thesis Award (F. A. Gerard Prize)

GPA: 4.15

Feb 2011 – Dec 2015 • BASc in Information Systems

Palestine Polytechnic University, Hebron, Palestine

Distinguish: Highest graduation project score ever in the history of the faculty.

## **Research Publications**

#### **Journal Articles**

- [J1] Chen, X., Abdalkareem, R., **Mujahid**, S., Shihab, E., & Xia, X. (2021). Helping or not helping? why and how trivial packages impact the npm ecosystem. *Empirical Software Engineering Journal*. EMSE'21, 26(2), 27. doi:10.1007/s10664-020-09904-w
- [J2] Hoyos, J., Abdalkareem, R., Mujahid, S., Shihab, E., & Bedoya, A. E. (2021). On the removal of feature toggles. Empirical Software Engineering Journal. EMSE'21, 26(2), 15.
  \$\mathscr{\theta}\$ doi:10.1007/s10664-020-09902-y
- [J3] Costa, D. E., **Mujahid**, **S.**, Abdalkareem, R., & Shihab, E. (2021). Breaking type-safety in go: An empirical study on the usage of the unsafe package. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering Journal*. TSE'21, 1−1. *⊗* doi:10.1109/TSE.2021.3057720
- [J4] Abdalkareem, R., Oda, V., **Mujahid**, S., & Shihab, E. (2020). On the impact of using trivial packages: An empirical case study on npm and pypi. *Empirical Software Engineering Journal*. EMSE'20, 25(2), 1168–1204. doi:10.1007/s10664-019-09792-9
- [J5] Abdalkareem, R., **Mujahid**, S., & Shihab, E. (2020). A machine learning approach to improve the detection of CI skip commits. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering Journal*. TSE'20, 47(3), 448–463. Addi:10.1109/TSE.2020.2967380
- [J6] Abdalkareem, R., **Mujahid**, S., Shihab, E., & Rilling, J. (2019). Which commits can be CI skipped? *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering Journal*. TSE'19, 47(3), 448–463. 
   doi:10.1109/TSE.2019.2897300
- [J7] Mujahid, S., Sierra, G., Abdalkareem, R., Shihab, E., & Shang, W. (2018). An empirical study of android wear user complaints. *Empirical Software Engineering Journal*. EMSE'21, 23(6), 3476–3502. 
  @ doi:10.1007/s10664-018-9615-8

#### **Conference Proceedings**

- [C1] Mujahid, S., Abdalkareem, R., Shihab, E., & McIntosh, S. (2020). Using others' tests to identify breaking updates. In *Proceedings of the 17th international conference on mining software repositories* (pp. 466–476). MSR'20. odi:10.1145/3379597.3387476
- [C2] Cabral, G. G., Minku, L. L., Shihab, E., & Mujahid, S. (2019). Class imbalance evolution and verification latency in just-in-time software defect prediction. In *Proceedings of the 41st IEEE/ACM international conference on software engineering* (pp. 666–676). ICSE'19.

   doi:10.1109/ICSE.2019.00076
- [C4] Abdalkareem, R., Nourry, O., Wehaibi, S., **Mujahid**, **S.**, & Shihab, E. (2017). Why do developers use trivial packages? an empirical case study on npm. In *Proceedings of the 11th joint european software engineering conference and symposium on the foundations of software engineering* (pp. 385–395). FSE'17. 

  doi:10.1145/3106237.3106267
- [C5] Mujahid, S. (2017). Detecting wearable app permission mismatches: A case study on android wear. In Proceedings of the 11th joint european software engineering conference and symposium on the foundations of software engineering (pp. 1065–1067). FSE'17. 

   doi:10.1145/3106237.3121279
- [C6] Mujahid, S., Sierra, G., Abdalkareem, R., Shihab, E., & Shang, W. (2017). Examining user complaints of wearable apps: A case study on android wear. In *Proceedings of the 4th IEEE/ACM international conference on mobile software engineering and systems* (pp. 96–99). MOBILESoft'17. 
  @ doi:10.1109/MOBILESoft.2017.25

#### **Theses**

[T1] Mujahid, S. (2018). Determining and detecting permission issues of wearable apps (Master's thesis, Concordia University, Montreal, Quebec ,Canada). Retrieved from https://spectrum.library.concordia.ca/983405

#### **Submitted Papers**

[S1] Mujahid, S., Costa, D. E., Abdalkareem, R., Shihab, E., Saied, M. A., & Adams, B. (2021). Towards using package centrality trend to identify packages in decline. Submitted to IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management Journal.

#### **Experience**

#### **Academic**

Sep 2016 – Present

• Research Assistant, Data-driven Analysis of Software Lab Concordia University, Montreal, QC, Canada

Jan 2018 – Apr 2020

- **Teaching Assistant**, Dep. of Computer Science and Software Engineering Concordia University, Montreal, QC, Canada
  - SOEN 490: Capstone Software Engineering Design Project: Meet biweekly
    with student groups to advise on project challenges and evaluate progress.
     Grade project milestones and final projects.
  - SOEN 691E: Software Re-engineering: Held office hours to assist and tutor students with course assignments, projects and prepare for exams. Marked course assignments and final projects.

## **Experience** (continued)

#### **Research Projects**

Jan 2020 - Present

#### • Pitfalls in the Go programming language

- Identified problems and pitfalls in the usage of the Go type system.
- Extracted evidence that helped the Go team at Google to dispel misconception about specific language features.
- Proposed suggestions related to type safety that led to changes in the Go language.

#### Key publication:

 [J4] TSE'21: Breaking Type-Safety in Go: An Empirical Study on the Usage of the unsafe Package.

#### Apr 2018 - Present

#### • Managing open-source dependencies

- Designed a technique to identify open-source dependencies that are likely to be deprecated.
- Designed a technique to detect breakage-inducing updates of open-source dependencies by leveraging tests from "the crowd".
- Identified the most important factors that developers take into consideration when selecting an npm package.
- Developed a tool to measure community interest of npm packages (github.com/centrality-checker).

#### Key publications:

- [S2] TEM'21: Towards using package centrality trend to identify packages in decline.
- [J5] EMSE'20: On the impact of using trivial packages: an empirical case study on npm and PyPI.
- [C1] MSR'20: Using others' tests to identify breaking updates.

#### Mar 2018 – Present

#### • Predicting risky software changes using ML

- Developed a scalable system that analyzes software repositories and uses ML to predict potential bug inducing commits.
- Proposed a novel online class imbalance learning algorithm to improve the state-of-the-art bug prediction algorithms.

#### Key publication:

- [C2] ICSE'19: Class imbalance evolution and verification latency in just-intime software defect prediction.

#### Feb 2018 – Jan 2020

#### • Removing noise from CI pipelines

- Proposed a novel ML technique to detect commits that can be CI skipped.
- Developed a tool that suggests skipping the CI for insignificant commits (Replicated by Google: github.com/google/git-presubmit-linter).

#### Key publications:

- [J6] TSE'20: A machine learning approach to improve the detection of CI skip commits.
- [J0] TSE'19: Which commits can be CI skipped?

## **Experience** (continued)

#### **Industrial**

Jul 2019 - Apr 2020

#### • Software Engineering Intern

Société Générale, Montreal, QC, Canada

- Developed a system to analyze software repositories and predict risky changes using ML and integrated the system with Société Générale's development environment.
- Deployed the developed system on Kubernetes.

Aug 2018 - Mar 2019

#### • Data Scientist - Part Time

Galilei Innovations Inc., Montreal, QC, Canada

- Developed a pilot pipeline to analyze and link mall's traffic data and retailers' data to help them better understand their customers.
- Collaborated directly with the top management of Ivanhoé Cambridge and major retailers (i.e., Tristan, BonLook, and La Vie en Rose) to improve the analysis pipeline.

Mar 2018 - Nov 2018

#### • Software Engineering Intern

National Bank of Canada, Montreal, QC, Canada

- Identified the best performing ML model in predicting risky commits at the National Bank of Canada.
- Deployed an open-source ML system on Amazon VPC and implemented missed features.

Jun 2008 – Aug 2016

#### • Software Developer

Freelance, Hebron, Palestine

- Developed websites for local businesses and international groups; e.g., www.al-ahliya.com and www.hebronapartheid.org.
- Developed simple accounting and management applications for nonprofessional users to help small businesses.

#### **Honors and Awards**

#### **Achievements**

#### 2020 • Arctic Code Vault Contributor

Contributed code to several projects in the GitHub Archive Program

#### 2019 • Best Master's Thesis Award

The F.A. Gerard Prize for the Master's thesis at Concordia University

#### 2016 • First Place in a Business Competition

The Business Simulation Competition at the College of Administrative Sciences and Informatics

#### 2015 • University President's Honor List

For the bachelor's degree at Palestine Polytechnic University

#### 2014 • Faculty Dean's Honor List

For the bachelor's degree at Palestine Polytechnic University

## Honors and Awards (continued)

#### **Publications**

- Third Place in Microsoft Research Competition for Graduate Students at FSE, Germany Paper [C5] FSE'17: Detecting wearable app permission mismatches: a case study on Android Wear.
  - Featured in a Concordia News Release
     Paper [C4] FSE'17: Why Do Developers Use Trivial Packages? An Empirical Case Study on npm.

#### **Financial**

2020	Concordia University Accelerator Award	\$5,000
2018	Concordia University Conference and Exposition Award	\$1,000
	GSA's Conference Funding Subsidy	\$250
2017	• ACM FSE Student Research Competition Award, Germany	\$700
	ACM SIGSOFT CAPS Award	\$533
	• Concordia University Tuition Award of Excellence	\$35,949
	• Concordia University Conference and Exposition Award	\$1,000
	• Concordia University 25th Anniversary Scholarship	\$12,000
2015	• Palestine Polytechnic University Award of Excellence	JOD 550
2014	Palestine Polytechnic University Award of Excellence	JOD 600

#### Talks and Posters

#### **Conference Talks**

- May 2021 Towards Using Package Centrality Trend to Identify Packages in Decline
  In the Consortium for Software Engineering Research (CSER), Ottawa, Canada (presented online)
- May 2020 Using Others' Tests to Identify Breaking Updates
  In the International Conference on Mining Software Repositories (MSR), Seoul, South Korea
  (presented online)
- Studying Permission Related Issues in Android Wearable Apps
  In the IEEE International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME),
  Madrid. Spain
- Detecting Wearable App Permission Mismatches: A Case Study on Android Wear
   In the ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE), Paderborn, Germany
- May 2017 Examining User Complaints of Wearable Apps: A Case Study on Android Wear
   In the IEEE/ACM International Conference on Mobile Software Engineering and Systems
   (MOBILESoft), Buenos Aires, Argentina

#### **Posters**

- Oct 2018 Detecting Breakage Updates on npm Ecosystem

  In the Consortium for Software Engineering Research (CSER), Toronto, Canada
- Oct 2017 Manifest Mismatches In Wearable Apps: A Case Study On Android Wear
  In the Consortium for Software Engineering Research (CSER), Toronto, Canada
- Detecting Wearable App Permission Mismatches: A Case Study on Android Wear
   In the ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE), Paderborn, Germany
- May 2017 Using Analytics for Effective Step Detection
  In the Software Engineering Research Centre (SERC), Montreal, Canada

## **Professional Service and Volunteers**

#### **External Reviewer**

• ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology Journal (TOSEM)

2019 • International Conference on Mining Software Repositories (MSR)

2018 • Springer's Journal of Empirical Software Engineering (EMSE)

2017 • IEEE International Conference on Program Comprehension (ICPC)

#### Student Volunteer

2019 • ACM/IEEE International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE), Montreal, Canada

2018 • Concordia University Welcome International Students, Montreal, Canada

• ACM CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, Montreal, Canada

• ACM Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE), Paderborn, Germany

2015 • Palestine Polytechnic University Days Event, Hebron, Palestine

## **Technical Skills**

Programming Languages Strong experience in: Go, Python, and JavaScript/TypeScript

Familiar with: Java, PHP, R, and C/C++

Data Analysis Pandas, SQL, NumPy, SciPy, Matplotlib, and Seaborn

Machine Learning Scikit-learn, ONNX, and ONNX Runtime

Databases MongoDB, MySQL, PostgreSQL, Neo4J, and OrientDB

Web Development React, Relay, GraphQL, and Redux

DevOps Docker, Docker Swarm, and Kubernetes

### **Certificates**

July 2018 • Leadership Essentials Certificate

Concordia University, Montreal, Canada

May 2017 • School of Automated Software Testing

University of Genoa, Genova, Italy

May 2015 • Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA)

Palestine Polytechnic University, Hebron, Palestine

## **Training Workshops**

#### **Technical Tutorials**

May 2019 • Running Applications on Kubernetes

Google

• Train a model with TensorFlow and run it in the browser

Google

#### **Leadership and Management**

Oct 2017 • Leading Teams for Success

Concordia University

• Professional Negotiation and Persuasion Skills

Concordia University

• Managing People's Performance

Concordia University

# Training Workshops (continued)

	• Data Analytics Essentials: Can we always trust numbers?	Concordia University
$\mathrm{Sep}\ 2017$	• Solving Problems and Seeing the Big Picture	Concordia University
	• Foundations of Leadership	Concordia University
	• Navigating Emotional Intelligence	Concordia University

# Other Workshops

Aug 2017	• Health and Safety Workshop for Teaching Assistants	Gina Cody School
$\mathrm{Feb}\ 2017$	• Research Funding and Networking Strategies with Mitacs	Concordia University