

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <malloc.h>
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
struct node *start = NULL;
```

```
struct node *create_ll(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *display(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *insert_beg(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *insert_end(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *insert_before(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *insert_after(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *delete_beg(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *delete_end(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *delete_node(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *delete_after(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *delete_list(struct node*);
```

```
struct node *sort_list(struct node*);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    printf("\n*** menu ***\n 1. create a list\n 2. display list\n 3. insert beg\n 4. insert end\n 5. insert before\n 6. insert after\n 7. delete beg\n 8. delete end\n 9. delete node\n 10. delete after\n 11. delete list\n 12. sort list\n 13. exit\n");
```

```
    while(1)
```

```

        11. 6. insert_after ")";
        printf (" 11. 7. del_beg | 11. 8. del_end | 11. 9. del_node
        11. 10. del_after | 11. 11. del_list | 11. 12. sort_list
        11. 13. exit | 11. 14. ");
    }
}

```

do

```

        printf("Enter the choice:");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
    
```

```

            case 1: start = create_ll(start);
                    printf("linked list created");
                    break;
    
```

```

            case 2: start = display(start);
                    break;
    
```

```

            case 3: start = insert_beg(start);
                    break;
    
```

```

            case 4: start = insert_end(start);
                    break;
    
```

```

            case 5: start = insert_before(start);
                    break;
    
```

```

            case 6: start = insert_after(start);
                    break;
    
```

```

            case 7: start = delete_beg(start);
                    break;
    
```


case 8: start = delete_end(start);
break;

case 9: start = delete_node(start);
break;

case 10: start = delete_after(start);
break;

case 11: start = delete_list(start);
break;

case 12: start = sort_list(start);
break;

}
while (choice != 13);
return 0;
}

struct node * create_ll(struct node * start)
{

struct node * new_node, * ptr;
int num;

printf("\nEnter -1 to end");

printf("\nEnter the data:");

scanf("%d", & num);

while (num != -1)

{

new_node = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(
struct node));

```
new-node -> data = num;
```

```
if (start == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
    new-node -> next = NULL;
```

```
    start = new-node;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    ptr = start;
```

```
    while (ptr -> next != NULL)
```

```
        ptr = ptr -> next;
```

```
    ptr -> next = new-node;
```

```
    new-node -> next = NULL;
```

```
}
```

```
printf("Enter the data:");
```

```
scanf("%d", &num);
```

```
}
```

```
return start;
```

```
}
```

```
struct node *display (struct node *start)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct node *ptr;
```

```
    ptr = start;
```

```
    while (ptr != NULL)
```

```
    {
```



```
printf("%d", pr->data);
```

```
pr = pr->next;
```

```
}
```

```
return start;
```

```
};
```

```
Struct node *insert_beg(Struct node *start)
```

```
{
```

```
Struct node *new_node;
```

```
int num;
```

```
printf("Enter the data:");
```

```
scanf("%d", &num);
```

```
new_node = (Struct node *) malloc(sizeof(Struct  
node));
```

```
new_node->data = num;
```

```
new_node->next = start;
```

```
start = new_node;
```

```
return start;
```

```
};
```

```
Struct node *insert_end(Struct node *start)
```

```
{
```

```
Struct node *new_node, *ptr;
```

```
int num;
```

```
printf("Enter the data:");
```

```
scanf("%d", &num);
```

```
new_node = (struct node*) malloc(sizeof(struct
node));
```

```
new_node->data = num;
```

```
new_node->next = NULL;
```

```
ptr = start;
```

```
if (start == NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
start = new_node;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
while (ptr->next != NULL)
```

```
ptr = ptr->next;
```

```
ptr->next = new_node;
```

```
return start;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
struct node *insert_before(struct node *start)
```

```
{
```

```
struct node *new_node, *ptr, *preptr;
```

```
int num, val;
```

```
printf("Enter the data: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &num);
```

```
printf("Enter the value before which  
data has to be inserted: ");
```



```

scanf("%d", &val);
new_node = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(
    struct node));
new_node->data = num;
ptr = start;
while (ptr->data != val)
{
    preptr = ptr;
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
preptr->next = new_node;
new_node->next = ptr;
return start;
}

```

};

struct node *insert_after(struct node *start)

```

{
    struct node *new_node, *ptr, *preptr;
    int num, val;
    printf("In enter the data:");
    scanf("%d", &num);
    printf("Enter the value after which
        data has to be inserted");
    scanf("%d", &val);
    new_node = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(
        struct node));
}

```

```
new_node->data = num;
ptr = start;
pre_ptr = ptr;
while (pre_ptr->data != val)
{
```

```
    pre_ptr = ptr;
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
```

2)

```
pre_ptr->next = new_node;
new_node->next = ptr;
return start;
```

3);

```
struct node * delete_beg (struct node *start)
{
```

```
    struct node * ptr;
    ptr = start;
    start = start->next;
    free(ptr);
    return start;
}
```

3);

```
struct node * delete_end (struct node *start)
{
```

```
    struct node * ptr, *pre_ptr;
    ptr = start;
    while (ptr->next != NULL)
```



```

    {
        preptr = ptr;
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    preptr->next = NULL;
    free(ptr);
    return start;
}

```

Struct node *delete_node (Struct node *start)

```

{
    Struct node *ptr, *preptr;
    int val;
    printf("Enter the value to be deleted:");
    scanf("%d", &val);
    ptr = start;
    if (ptr->data == val)
    {
        start = delete_beg(start);
        return start;
    }
    else
    {
        while (ptr->data != val)
        {
            preptr = ptr;

```

ptr = ptr → next;

}

preptr → next = ptr → next;

free(ptr);

return start;

4

3;

struct node *delete_after(struct node *start)

{

struct node *ptr, *preptr;

int val;

printf("Enter the value after which the node has to be deleted");

scanf("%d", &val);

ptr = start;

preptr = ptr;

while (preptr → data != val)

{

preptr = ptr;

ptr = ptr → next;

}

preptr → next = ptr → next;

free(ptr);

return start;

};


```
Struct node * delete_list (Struct node * start)
```

```
{  
    Struct node * ptr;  
    if (start != NULL)
```

```
{  
        ptr = start;  
        while (ptr != NULL)
```

```
{  
            printf ("%d is deleted in ", ptr->data);
```

```
        }  
        start = delete_beg (ptr);  
        ptr = start;
```

```
    }  
    return start;
```

```
};  
Struct node * sort_list (Struct node * start)
```

```
{  
    Struct node * ptr1, * ptr2;
```

```
    int temp;
```

```
    ptr1 = start;
```

```
    while (ptr1->next != NULL)
```

```
{  
        ptr2 = ptr1->next;
```

```
        while (ptr2 != NULL)
```

↓

if (ptr1 → data > ptr2 → data)

↓

temp = ptr1 → data;

ptr1 → data = ptr2 → data;

ptr2 → data = temp;

↓

ptr2 = ptr2 → next;

↓

ptr1 = ptr1 → next;

↓

display (start);

↓

N/A
22/11/24