

Model Optimization and Tuning Phase Template

Date	11 July 2024
Team ID	SWTID1720115788
Project Title	Ecommerce Shipping Prediction Using Machine Learning
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

Model Optimization and Tuning Phase

The Model Optimization and Tuning Phase involves refining machine learning models for peak performance. It includes optimized model code, fine-tuning hyperparameters, comparing performance metrics, and justifying the final model selection for enhanced predictive accuracy and efficiency.

Hyperparameter Tuning Documentation (6 Marks):

Model	Tuned Hyperparameters	Optimal Values
Random Forest	<pre>## Tuned HyperParameters from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix rf = RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', random_state=42) param_grid = {'n_estimators': [100, 500, 1000, 2000, 3000, 4000, 5000], 'max_depth': [None, 5, 10, 15, 20], 'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10, 20, 50], 'min_samples_leaf': [1, 5, 10, 20, 50], 'class_weight': ['balanced', None]} grid_search = GridSearchCV(rf, param_grid, cv=5, scoring='accuracy') grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)</pre>	Best Random Forest Accuracy: 0.7577272727272727
GRADIENT BOOSTING	<pre>from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV grid_search = GridSearchCV(GradientBoostingClassifier(random_state=42),{ 'learning_rate': [0.01, 0.1, 1], 'n_estimators': [100, 200, 300], 'max_depth': [3, 5, 7]}, cv=5, scoring='accuracy').fit(X_train, y_train)</pre>	Best Gradient Accuracy: 0.7667272727272727
KNN	<pre>## Tuned Hypermeter from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV param_grid = {'n_neighbors': [3, 5, 7, 9, 11], 'weights': ['uniform', 'distance'], 'algorithm': ['auto', 'ball_tree', 'kd_tree', 'brute']} grid_search = GridSearchCV(KNeighborsClassifier(), param_grid, cv=5, scoring='accuracy') grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)</pre>	Best KNN Accuracy: 0.7277272727272728 Best KNN Classification Report:

Logistic Regression	<pre>from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV grid_search = GridSearchCV(LogisticRegression(random_state=42), ('penalty': ['l1', 'l2'], 'C': [0.1, 1, 10]}, cv=5, scoring='accuracy').fit(X_train, y_train)</pre>	Best Logistic Regression Accuracy: 0.6631818181818182
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Performance Metrics Comparison Report (2 Marks):

Model	Baseline Metric	Optimized Metric																																																												
Random Forest	<div>Random Forest Classification Report:</div> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.61</td><td>0.60</td><td>0.61</td><td>720</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.81</td><td>0.81</td><td>0.81</td><td>1480</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.74</td><td>2200</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.71</td><td>0.71</td><td>0.71</td><td>2200</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.74</td><td>0.74</td><td>0.74</td><td>2200</td></tr></tbody></table>		precision	recall	f1-score	support	0	0.61	0.60	0.61	720	1	0.81	0.81	0.81	1480	accuracy			0.74	2200	macro avg	0.71	0.71	0.71	2200	weighted avg	0.74	0.74	0.74	2200	<div>Best Random Forest Accuracy: 0.7577272727272727</div> <div>Best Random Forest Classification Report:</div> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>precision</th><th>recall</th><th>f1-score</th><th>support</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0.59</td><td>0.82</td><td>0.69</td><td>720</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.89</td><td>0.73</td><td>0.80</td><td>1480</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.76</td><td>2200</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.74</td><td>0.77</td><td>0.75</td><td>2200</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.79</td><td>0.76</td><td>0.76</td><td>2200</td></tr></tbody></table> <div>Best Random Forest Confusion Matrix:</div> <div>[[589 131] [402 1078]]</div>		precision	recall	f1-score	support	0	0.59	0.82	0.69	720	1	0.89	0.73	0.80	1480	accuracy			0.76	2200	macro avg	0.74	0.77	0.75	2200	weighted avg	0.79	0.76	0.76	2200
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KNN	<pre> KNN Classification Report: precision recall f1-score support 0 0.57 0.59 0.58 720 1 0.80 0.78 0.79 1480 accuracy 0.72 2200 macro avg 0.68 2200 weighted avg 0.72 2200 </pre>	<pre> Best KNN Accuracy: 0.7277272727272728 Best KNN Classification Report: precision recall f1-score support 0 0.58 0.64 0.61 720 1 0.82 0.77 0.79 1480 accuracy 0.73 2200 macro avg 0.70 2200 weighted avg 0.74 2200 Best KNN Confusion Matrix: [[462 258] [341 1139]] </pre>
Logistic Regression	<pre> Logistic Regression Classification Report: precision recall f1-score support 0 0.46 0.25 0.32 720 1 0.70 0.85 0.77 1480 accuracy 0.66 2200 macro avg 0.58 2200 weighted avg 0.62 2200 </pre>	<pre> Best Logistic Regression Accuracy: 0.6631818181818182 Best Logistic Regression Classification Report: precision recall f1-score support 0 0.61 0.60 0.61 720 1 0.81 0.81 0.81 1480 accuracy 0.74 2200 macro avg 0.71 2200 weighted avg 0.74 2200 Best Logistic Regression Confusion Matrix: [[434 286] [279 1201]] </pre>

Final Model Selection Justification (2 Marks):

Final Model	Reasoning
Gradient Boosting	<p>The Gradient Boosting model was selected for its superior performance, exhibiting high accuracy during hyperparameter tuning.</p> <p>Its ability to handle complex relationships, minimize overfitting, and optimize predictive accuracy aligns with project objectives, justifying its selection as the final model.</p>