

8)

(a) Step 1 :-

for x_1, \dots, x_N → find $\|x_1 - z_1\|_2, \|x_2 - z_2\|_2, \dots, \|x_n - z_n\|_2$
for one term.

n subtraction

n addition

n multiplication.

 $\approx (3n)$ operations.across all ~~terms~~ iterations $\approx (3n)k$ → find minimum among them.
 k operations.Total = $(3n+1)k$ operations.Across all terms = $(3n+1)k \times N$ (b) Step 2 :- Complexity $\approx O(nkN)$ Ansfor all $j = 1, \dots, k,$

$$z_j = \frac{1}{|C_j|} \sum x_i \text{ (such that } C_i = j \text{)}$$

Total sums = nN Total divisions = k .Total complexity $\approx nN + k$. Ans

Combining both steps.

$$\approx nKN + nN + k \quad (\text{normally } k \ll n)$$

$$\approx O(knN)$$

for 10 iterations.

~~$\approx 10nN + 10N + 10$~~

$$= (3n+1)Nk + nN + k.$$

$$k=10$$

~~$\approx 10nN + 10N + 10$~~ $= 31nN + 10N + 10$ Ans