

Q1 a) ((six equals (two plus one)) → one [] (three minus one)) plus two

Solⁿ

= ((six equals three) → one [] (three minus one)) plus two

* [Applying choice]

= (three minus one) plus two

= (~~two~~) plus ~~two~~

= four [Ans]

(b) (two equals (true → one [] two)) and true

Solⁿ

= (two equals (one)) and true

= false and true

= false [Ans]

(c) not (false) → not (true) [] not (true)

Solⁿ

= true → false [] false

= false [Ans]

Q2

(a) new-array (m_0, m_1) = $\lambda n_0. m_0 \lambda n_1. m_1. \lambda n_2. \text{Error} \lambda n_3. \text{Error} \dots$

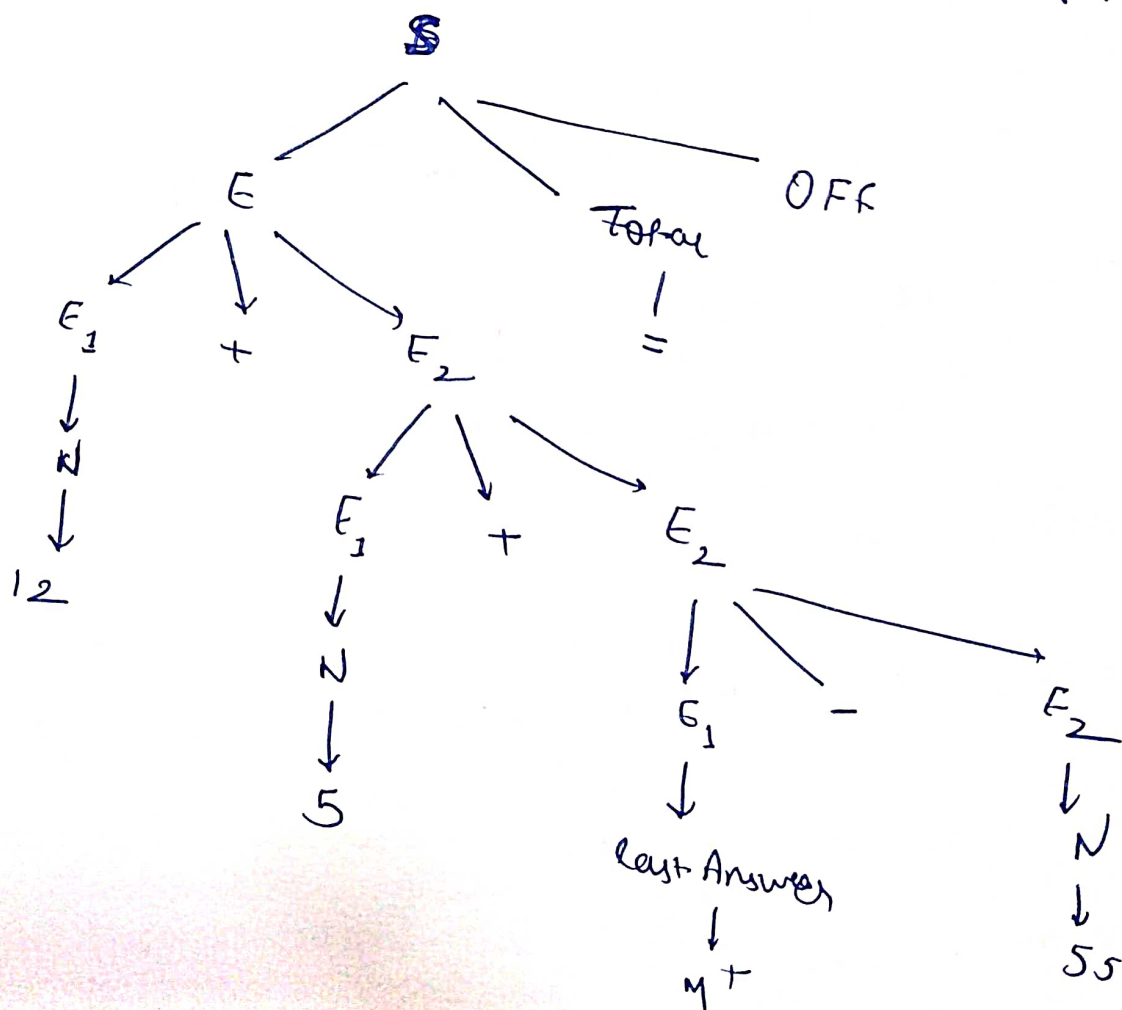
where m_0 & m_1 are lower & upper limit respectively

(b)

access(n, r) = if $r(n) > m_0$ and $r(n) < m_1 \rightarrow r(n) [1 \text{ error}]$

update(n, r, r) = if $r(n) > m_0$ and $r(n) < m_1 \rightarrow [n \mapsto r] \text{ } r$
[1] $r(n)$

Q3



Q4 (a)

(i) update-payrate(pay, employee) =

(employee ↓ 1, (case (employee ↓ 2) of isDay(dwage)

→ isDay(pay) [1] isNight(nwage) → isNight(pay) end)
employee ↓ 3)

(ii) update-hours = (employee ↓ 1, employee ↓ 2, ~~empty~~
(hours, employee,

hours add at employee ↓ 3)

(b)

(i) newemp (Jan-Doe) = (Jane-Doe, inDay(minimum-wage), 0)

(ii) move-to-nightshift(~~on~~ Jan-Doe)

= (Jan-Doe, (case (inDay(minimum-wage) of isDay(dwage)
→ isNight(dwage) [1] isNight(nwage) → isNight(nwage)
end), 0)

= (Jan-Doe, isNight(minimum-wage), 0)

iii)

update-hours (make rat (38, 1), Jan-Doe) =

(Jan-Doe, snNight (minimum-wage), make rat (38, 1)
add rat 0)

= (Jan-Doe, snNight (minimum-wage), make rat (38, 1))

iv) update-pay (~~new~~ 9.00, Jan-Doe)

= (Jan-Doe, snNight (9), make rat (38, 1))

⇒ compute-pay (Jan-Doe)

= (cases (snNight (9) of 2 day (d wage) → d wage mult rat (make rat (38, 1))

[] is Night (n wage) → n wage mult rate 1.5)

mult rat (make rat (38, 1) end)

= (9.00 mult rat 1.5) mult rat (make rat (38, 1) end)

≤ make rat (27, 3 mult rat, ^{make rat} (38, 1))

= make rat (513, 1)