

# Validating Credit Card Numbers

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HackerRank

## Validating Credit Card Numbers

You and Fredrick are good friends. Yesterday, Fredrick received  $N$  credit cards from **ABCD Bank**. He wants to verify whether his credit card numbers are valid or not. You happen to be great at regex so he is asking for your help!

A valid credit card from **ABCD Bank** has the following characteristics:

- ▶ It must start with a 4, 5 or 6.
- ▶ It must contain exactly 16 digits.
- ▶ It must only consist of digits (0-9).
- ▶ It may have digits in groups of 4, separated by *one* hyphen "-".
- ▶ It must **NOT** use any other separator like ' ', '\_', etc.
- ▶ It must **NOT** have 4 or more consecutive repeated digits.

### Examples:

#### Valid Credit Card Numbers

```
4253625879615786
4424444244424444
5122-2368-7954-3214
```

#### Invalid Credit Card Numbers

```
42536258796157867    #17 digits in card number → Invalid
4424444424442444    #Consecutive digits are repeating 4 or more times → Invalid
5122-2368-7954 - 3214 #Separators other than '-' are used → Invalid
44244x4424442444    #Contains non digit characters → Invalid
0525362587961578    #Doesn't start with 4, 5 or 6 → Invalid
```

### Input Format

The first line of input contains an integer  $N$ .  
The next  $N$  lines contain credit card numbers.

### Constraints

$$0 < N < 100$$

### Output Format

Print 'Valid' if the credit card number is valid. Otherwise, print 'Invalid'. Do not print the quotes.

### Sample Input

```
6
4123456789123456
```

1/2

```
5123-4567-8912-3456
61234-567-8912-3456
4123356789123456
5133-3367-8912-3456
5123 - 3567 - 8912 - 3456
```

### Sample Output

```
Valid
Valid
Invalid
Valid
Invalid
Invalid
```

### Explanation

4123456789123456 : **Valid**

5123-4567-8912-3456 : **Valid**

61234-567-8912-3456 : **Invalid**, because the card number is not divided into equal groups of 4.

4123356789123456 : **Valid**

5133-3367-8912-3456 : **Invalid**, consecutive digits 3333 is repeating 4 times.

5123 - 4567 - 8912 - 3456 : **Invalid**, because space ' ' and - are used as separators.

```
1  import re
2  def ok(s):
3      if not s[0] in "456":
4          return False
5      if not re.match("[0-9-]+", s):
6          return False
7      if sum([1 if "0" <= _ and _ <= "9" else 0 for _ in s]) != 16:
8          return False
9      if not (len(s) == 16 or len(s) == 19 and s[4] == "-" and s[9] == "-" and s[14] == "-"):
10         return False
11     s = s.replace("-", "")
12     for i in range(len(s)-3):
13         if s[i] == s[i+1] and s[i] == s[i+2] and s[i] == s[i+3]:
14             return False
15     return True
16 import sys
17 stdin = sys.stdin
18 t = int(stdin.readline())
19 for z in range(t):
20     line = stdin.readline().rstrip()
21     if(ok(line)):
22         print("Valid")
23     else:
24         print("Invalid")
25
```

Line: 16 Col: 9