


```
from google.colab import files
```

```
uploaded = files.upload()
```


 Choose Files House Price India.csv.zip

- House Price India.csv.zip(application/x-zip-compressed) - 491826 bytes, last modified: 4/9/2025 - 100% done

```
import zipfile
import os
```


```
with zipfile.ZipFile("House Price India.csv.zip", 'r') as zip_ref:
    zip_ref.extractall("house_price_data")
```

```
os.listdir("house_price_data")
```

```
 ['House Price India.csv']
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
df = pd.read_csv("house_price_data/House Price India.csv")
df.head()
```



|   | id         | Date  | number<br>of<br>bedrooms | number of<br>bathrooms | living<br>area | lot<br>area | number<br>of<br>floors | waterfront<br>present | number<br>of<br>views | condition<br>of the<br>house | ... | Built<br>Year | Renovation<br>Year | Postal<br>Code | Latt |
|---|------------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----|---------------|--------------------|----------------|------|
| 0 | 6762810145 | 42491 | 5                        | 2.50                   | 3650           | 9050        | 2.0                    | 0                     | 4                     | 5                            | ... | 1921          | 0                  | 122003         | 5:   |
| 1 | 6762810635 | 42491 | 4                        | 2.50                   | 2920           | 4000        | 1.5                    | 0                     | 0                     | 5                            | ... | 1909          | 0                  | 122004         | 5:   |
| 2 | 6762810998 | 42491 | 5                        | 2.75                   | 2910           | 9480        | 1.5                    | 0                     | 0                     | 3                            | ... | 1939          | 0                  | 122004         | 5:   |
| 3 | 6762812605 | 42491 | 4                        | 2.50                   | 3310           | 42998       | 2.0                    | 0                     | 0                     | 3                            | ... | 2001          | 0                  | 122005         | 5:   |
| 4 | 6762812919 | 42491 | 3                        | 2.00                   | 2710           | 4500        | 1.5                    | 0                     | 0                     | 4                            | ... | 1929          | 0                  | 122006         | 5:   |

5 rows × 23 columns

```
if 'Date' in df.columns:
    df.drop('Date', axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
if df['number of bedrooms'].dtype != 'int64':
    df['number of bedrooms'] = df['number of bedrooms'].astype(int)
```

```
df.drop(['id', 'Built Year'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
df.fillna(df.mean(numeric_only=True), inplace=True)
for col in df.select_dtypes(include='object'):
    df[col].fillna(df[col].mode()[0], inplace=True)
```

```
df = pd.get_dummies(df)
```

```
X = df.drop('Price', axis=1)
y = df['Price']
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
```

```
model = Sequential()
```

```
model.add(Dense(units=64, activation='relu', input_dim=X_scaled.shape[1]))
```

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:87: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` arg
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)

```

```

model.add(Dense(units=128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(units=64, activation='relu'))

```

```
model.add(Dense(units=1))
```

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error', metrics=['mae'])
```

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

| Layer (type)    | Output Shape | Param # |
|-----------------|--------------|---------|
| dense (Dense)   | (None, 64)   | 1,280   |
| dense_1 (Dense) | (None, 128)  | 8,320   |
| dense_2 (Dense) | (None, 64)   | 8,256   |
| dense_3 (Dense) | (None, 1)    | 65      |

Total params: 17,921 (70.00 KB)  
 Trainable params: 17,921 (70.00 KB)  
 Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_scaled, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, validation_split=0.1, epochs=100, batch_size=32)
```

```

Epoch 1/100
329/329 — 3s 3ms/step - loss: 406939402240.0000 - mae: 532535.9375 - val_loss: 232681308160.0000 - val_mae: 4
Epoch 2/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 166923059200.0000 - mae: 313560.0312 - val_loss: 61714636800.0000 - val_mae: 18
Epoch 3/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 61294063616.0000 - mae: 174209.9531 - val_loss: 49173635072.0000 - val_mae: 156
Epoch 4/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 51325181952.0000 - mae: 158135.2344 - val_loss: 43362742272.0000 - val_mae: 143
Epoch 5/100
329/329 — 1s 3ms/step - loss: 48553302912.0000 - mae: 143890.6406 - val_loss: 38937337856.0000 - val_mae: 132
Epoch 6/100
329/329 — 1s 4ms/step - loss: 43434160128.0000 - mae: 132502.9688 - val_loss: 36332593152.0000 - val_mae: 125
Epoch 7/100
329/329 — 2s 3ms/step - loss: 37006888960.0000 - mae: 127169.1094 - val_loss: 35319570432.0000 - val_mae: 123
Epoch 8/100
329/329 — 1s 3ms/step - loss: 38619197440.0000 - mae: 123561.1484 - val_loss: 33614995456.0000 - val_mae: 118
Epoch 9/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34979434496.0000 - mae: 119027.9219 - val_loss: 33707943936.0000 - val_mae: 119
Epoch 10/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34632335360.0000 - mae: 118979.8281 - val_loss: 32669972480.0000 - val_mae: 116
Epoch 11/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34579304448.0000 - mae: 115416.7578 - val_loss: 32065712128.0000 - val_mae: 114
Epoch 12/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 35745775616.0000 - mae: 116213.1562 - val_loss: 31699087360.0000 - val_mae: 113
Epoch 13/100
329/329 — 1s 3ms/step - loss: 36895526912.0000 - mae: 115409.3281 - val_loss: 31406450688.0000 - val_mae: 112
Epoch 14/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 36704141312.0000 - mae: 116641.5859 - val_loss: 31225341952.0000 - val_mae: 112
Epoch 15/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 31889031168.0000 - mae: 111501.9375 - val_loss: 31114160128.0000 - val_mae: 112
Epoch 16/100
329/329 — 1s 3ms/step - loss: 34147141632.0000 - mae: 113163.9141 - val_loss: 30950510592.0000 - val_mae: 116
Epoch 17/100
329/329 — 1s 4ms/step - loss: 30788556800.0000 - mae: 110803.2812 - val_loss: 30725249024.0000 - val_mae: 116
Epoch 18/100
329/329 — 2s 2ms/step - loss: 34273038336.0000 - mae: 112621.8125 - val_loss: 30581997568.0000 - val_mae: 116
Epoch 19/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 39655055360.0000 - mae: 115398.0469 - val_loss: 30467100672.0000 - val_mae: 116
Epoch 20/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 32945739776.0000 - mae: 112550.5859 - val_loss: 30388410368.0000 - val_mae: 109
Epoch 21/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34001319936.0000 - mae: 112537.0234 - val_loss: 30344681472.0000 - val_mae: 109
Epoch 22/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 33169256448.0000 - mae: 112637.3594 - val_loss: 30259888128.0000 - val_mae: 116
Epoch 23/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 31113089024.0000 - mae: 109827.3906 - val_loss: 30041286656.0000 - val_mae: 109
Epoch 24/100
329/329 — 1s 2ms/step - loss: 31227009024.0000 - mae: 110030.5938 - val_loss: 29976514560.0000 - val_mae: 109

```

```
Epoch 25/100
329/329 ————— 1s 2ms/step - loss: 36614791168.0000 - mae: 111858.6328 - val_loss: 29856557056.0000 - val_mae: 108
Epoch 26/100
329/329 ————— 1s 2ms/step - loss: 29628772352.0000 - mae: 108535.0859 - val_loss: 29861945344.0000 - val_mae: 108
Epoch 27/100
329/329 ————— 2s 5ms/step - loss: 29941528576.0000 - mae: 106826.5000 - val_loss: 30135922688.0000 - val_mae: 116
Epoch 28/100
329/329 ————— 2s 3ms/step - loss: 30699579392.0000 - mae: 108647.1250 - val_loss: 29738448896.0000 - val_mae: 108
```

```
loss, mae = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
print("Test MAE:", mae)
```

```
92/92 ————— 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30277146624.0000 - mae: 108092.3984
Test MAE: 105969.4765625
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.title('Model Loss Over Epochs')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

