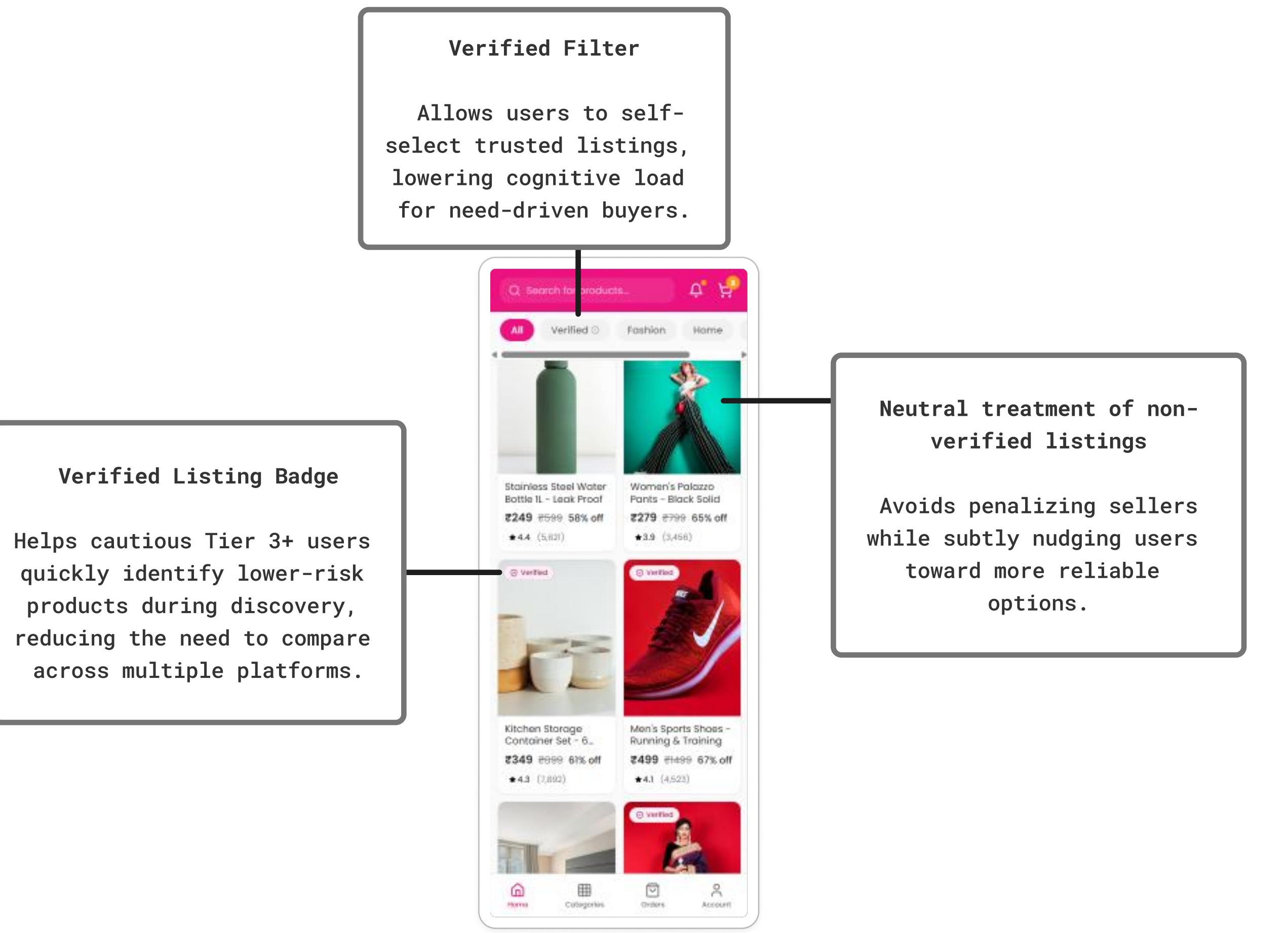
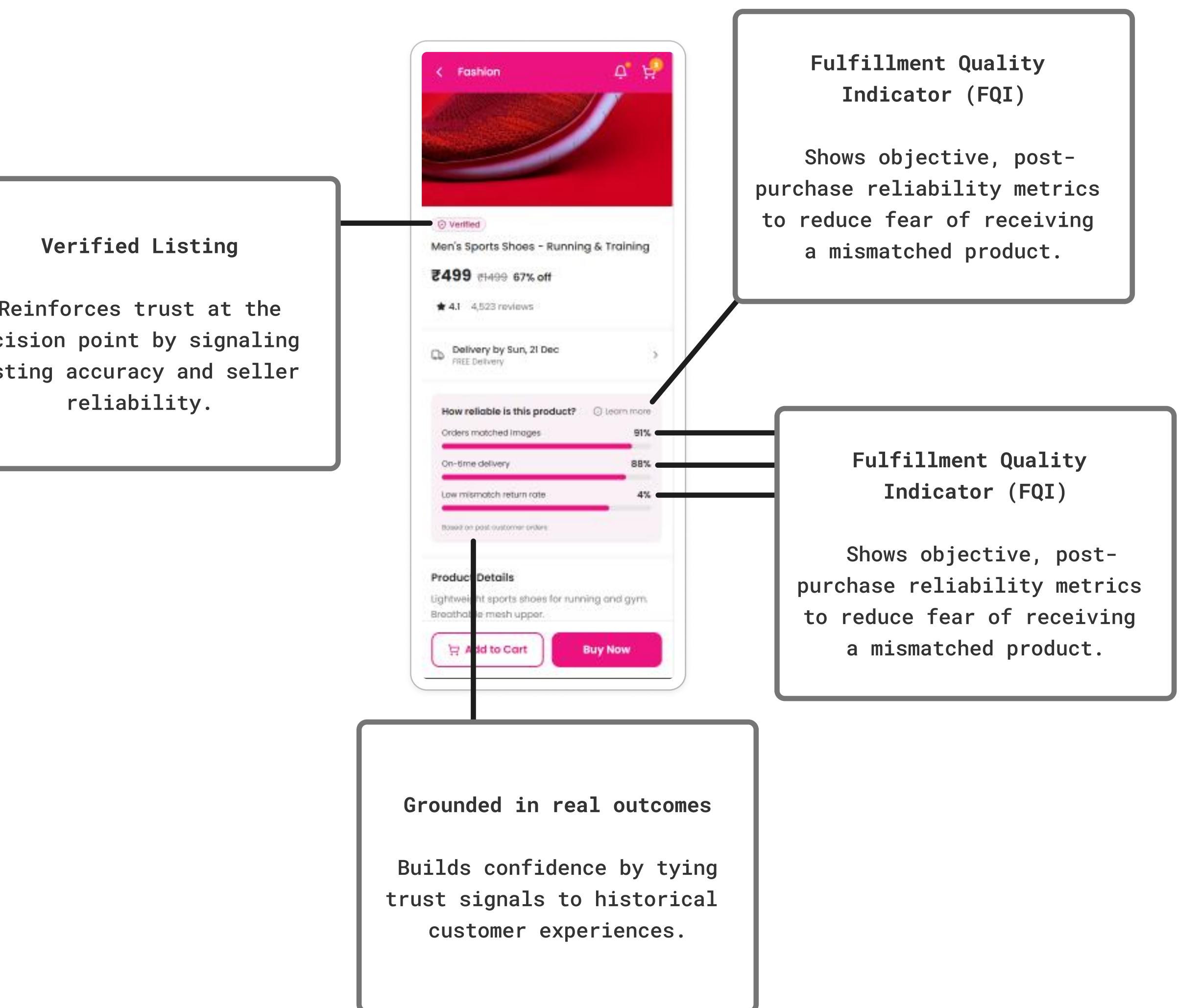


Screen One



Screen Two



Prototype Link

<https://trust-boost-india.lovable.app>