

Institute of Computer Technology
B. Tech Computer Science and Engineering
Sub: Computer Network

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Branch: CSE

Batch: 53

Class: B

Practical-9

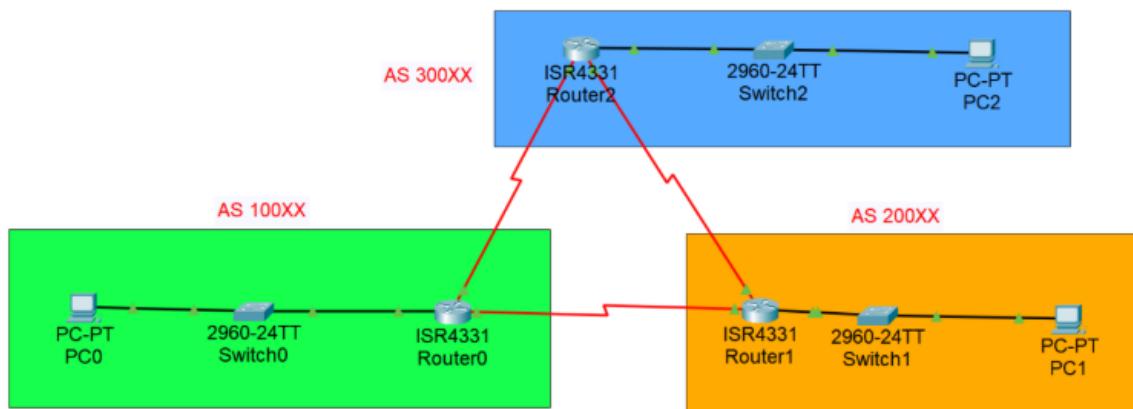
Aim: To design a network using Border Gateway Protocol (BGP).

Scenario:

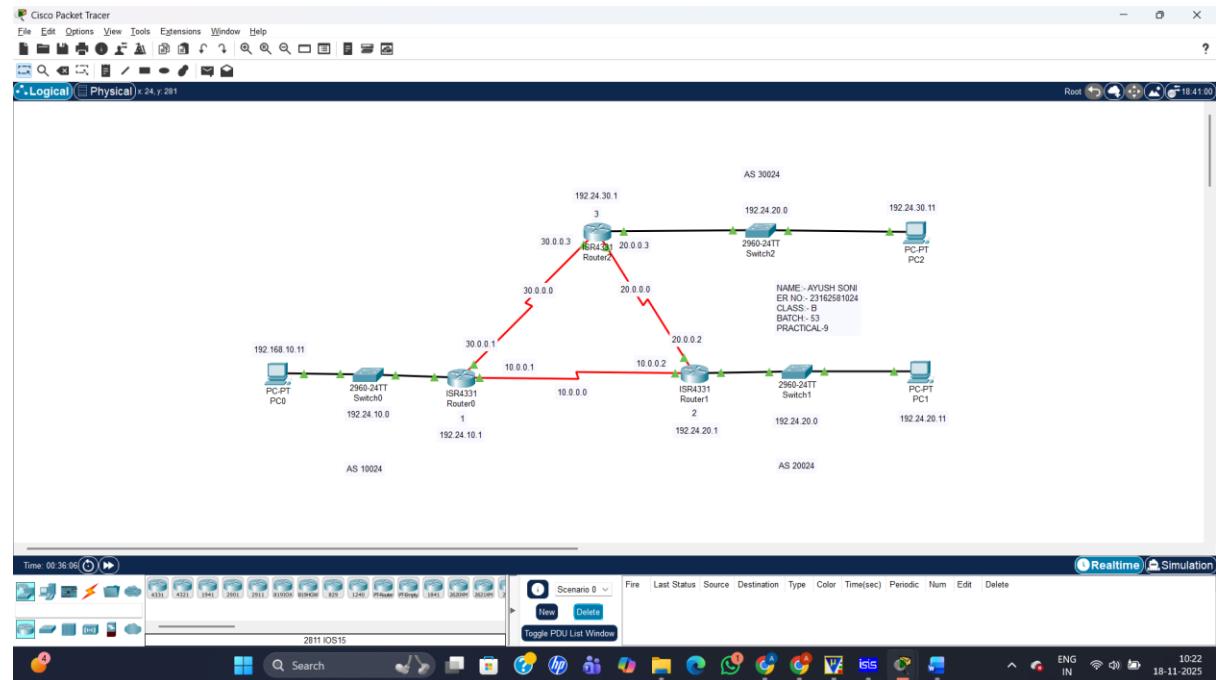
Consider that organization has three departments and as routing protocol Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) is to be implemented. Configure network as shown in figure below and implement Border Gateway Protocol (BGP).

Procedure:

- 1) Create network as given below. (XX indicates last two digits of your enrollment no.)

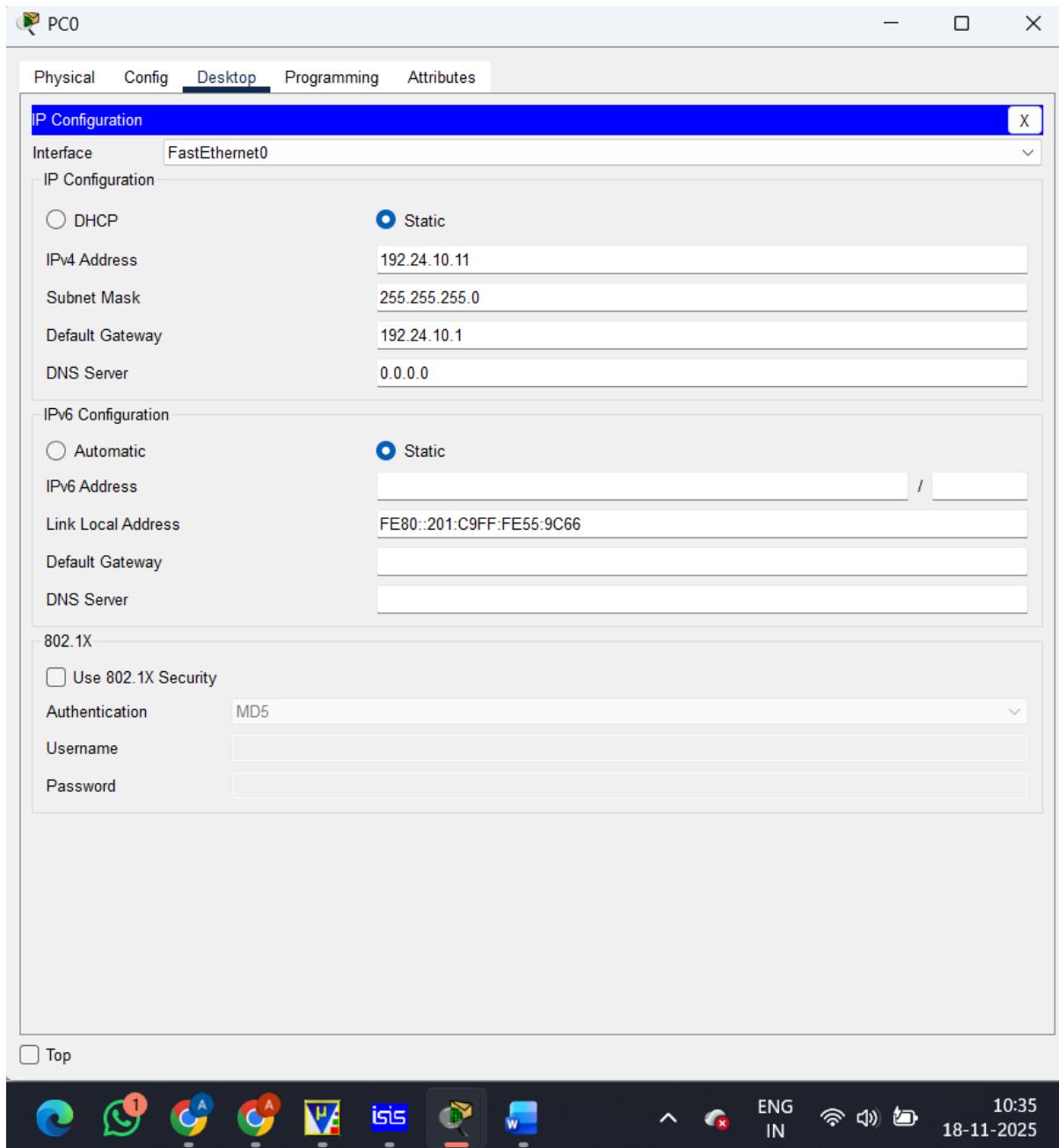


MAIN CONNECTION

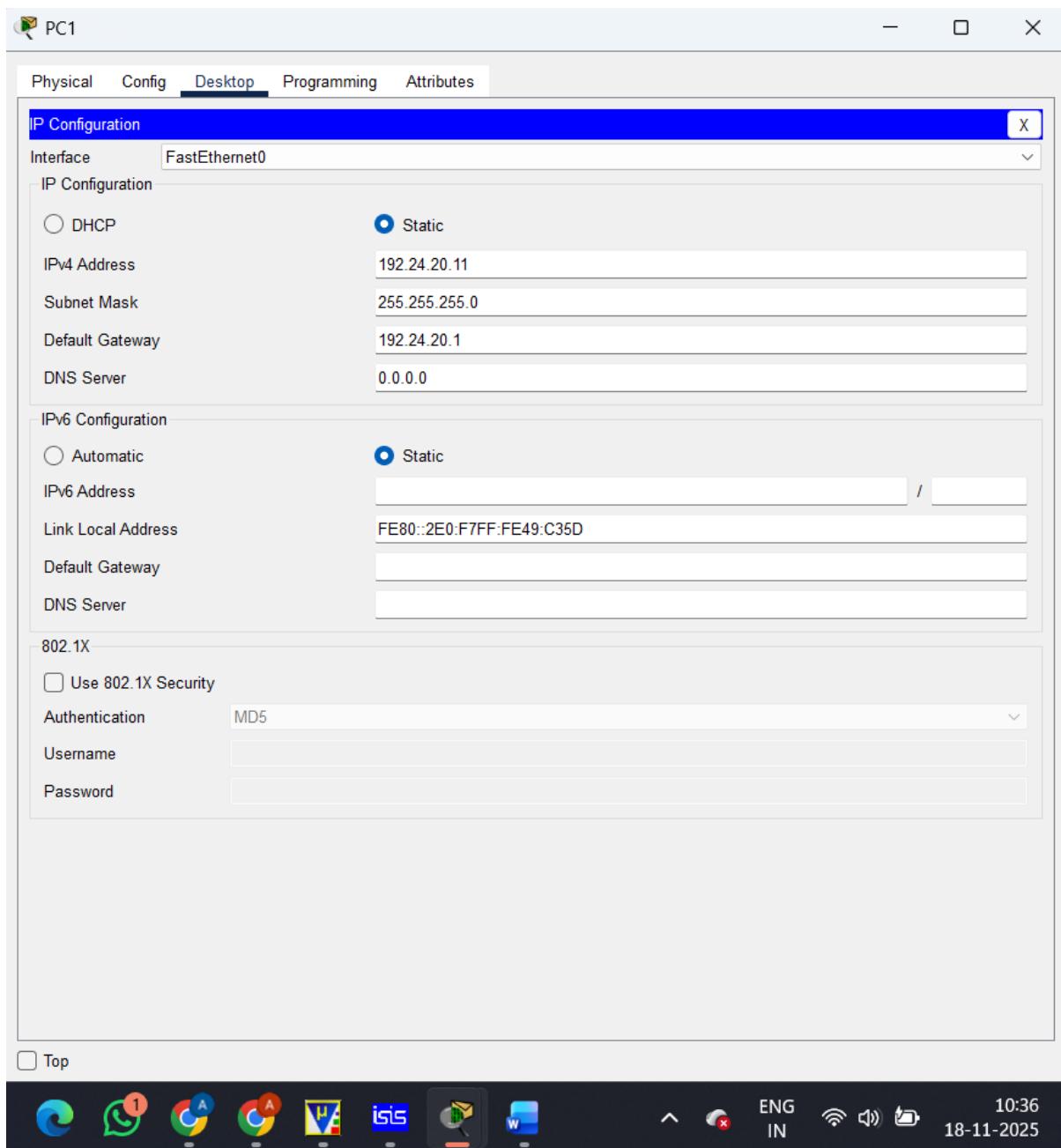


2) Configure IP address (All Devices, Routers)

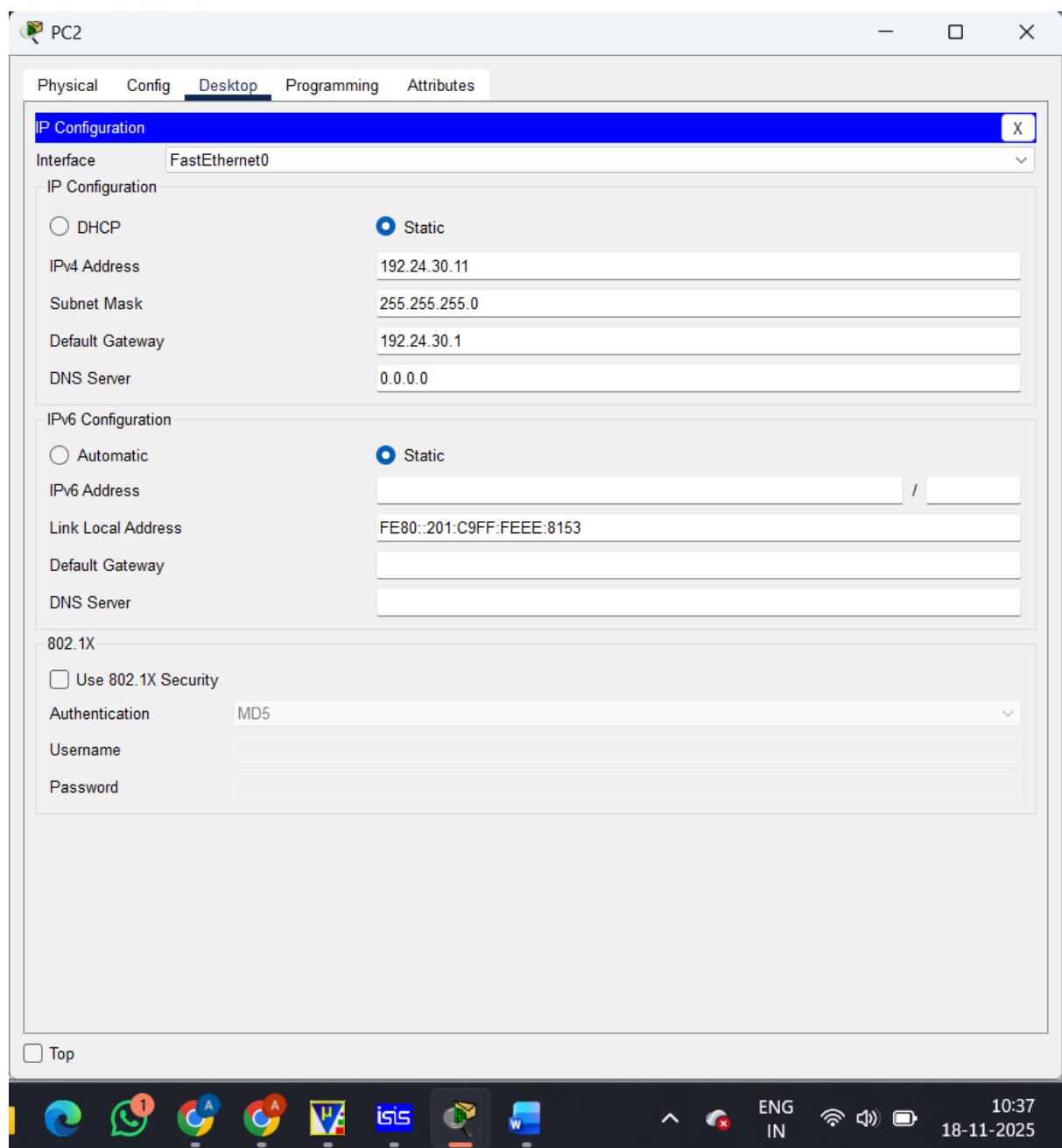
PC0:



PC1:

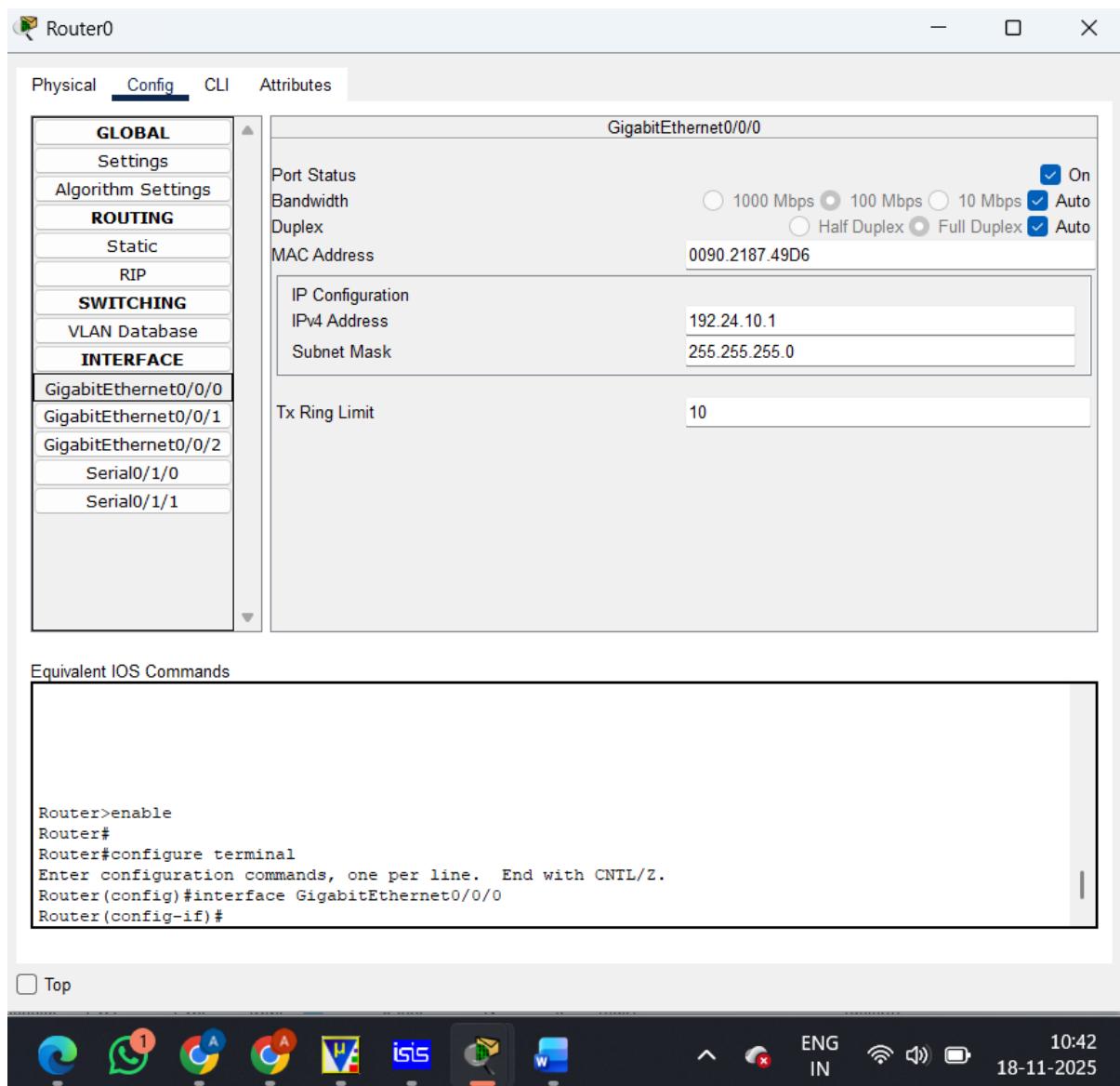


PC2:



ROUTER CONFIG

ROUTER 0:



The screenshot shows the configuration interface for Router0. The left sidebar lists global and interface-specific settings. The main panel displays the configuration for Serial0/1/1, including port status, duplex mode (Full Duplex), clock rate (2000000), IP configuration (IPv4 Address 30.0.0.1, Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0), and Tx Ring Limit (10). Below the interface configuration, a box titled "Equivalent IOS Commands" contains the following configuration commands:

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/1/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/1/1
Router(config-if)#

```

ROUTER-1:

The screenshot shows the configuration interface for Router1. The main window has tabs: Physical, Config (selected), CLI, and Attributes. On the left, a sidebar lists GLOBAL, Settings, Algorithm Settings, ROUTING (Static, RIP), SWITCHING, VLAN Database, and INTERFACE (GigabitEthernet0/0/0, GigabitEthernet0/0/1, GigabitEthernet0/0/2, Serial0/1/0, Serial0/1/1). The right pane shows the configuration for GigabitEthernet0/0/0:

GigabitEthernet0/0/0	
Port Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> On
Bandwidth	<input type="radio"/> 1000 Mbps <input checked="" type="radio"/> 100 Mbps <input type="radio"/> 10 Mbps <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Auto
Duplex	<input type="radio"/> Half Duplex <input checked="" type="radio"/> Full Duplex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Auto
MAC Address	00D0.BAC4.44CB
IP Configuration	
IPv4 Address	192.24.20.1
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Tx Ring Limit	10

Below this is a section titled "Equivalent IOS Commands" containing the following text:

```
Router>enable  
Router#  
Router#configure terminal  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0  
Router(config-if)#
```

The bottom of the screen shows a taskbar with various icons and a system tray with the date and time (18-11-2025, 10:43).

Router1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings

Algorithm Settings

ROUTING

Static

RIP

SWITCHING

VLAN Database

INTERFACE

GigabitEthernet0/0/0

GigabitEthernet0/0/1

GigabitEthernet0/0/2

Serial0/1/0

Serial0/1/1

Serial0/1/0

Port Status

Duplex

Clock Rate

Serial0/1/0

On

Full Duplex

2000000

IP Configuration

IPv4 Address

Subnet Mask

10.0.0.2

255.0.0.0

Tx Ring Limit

10

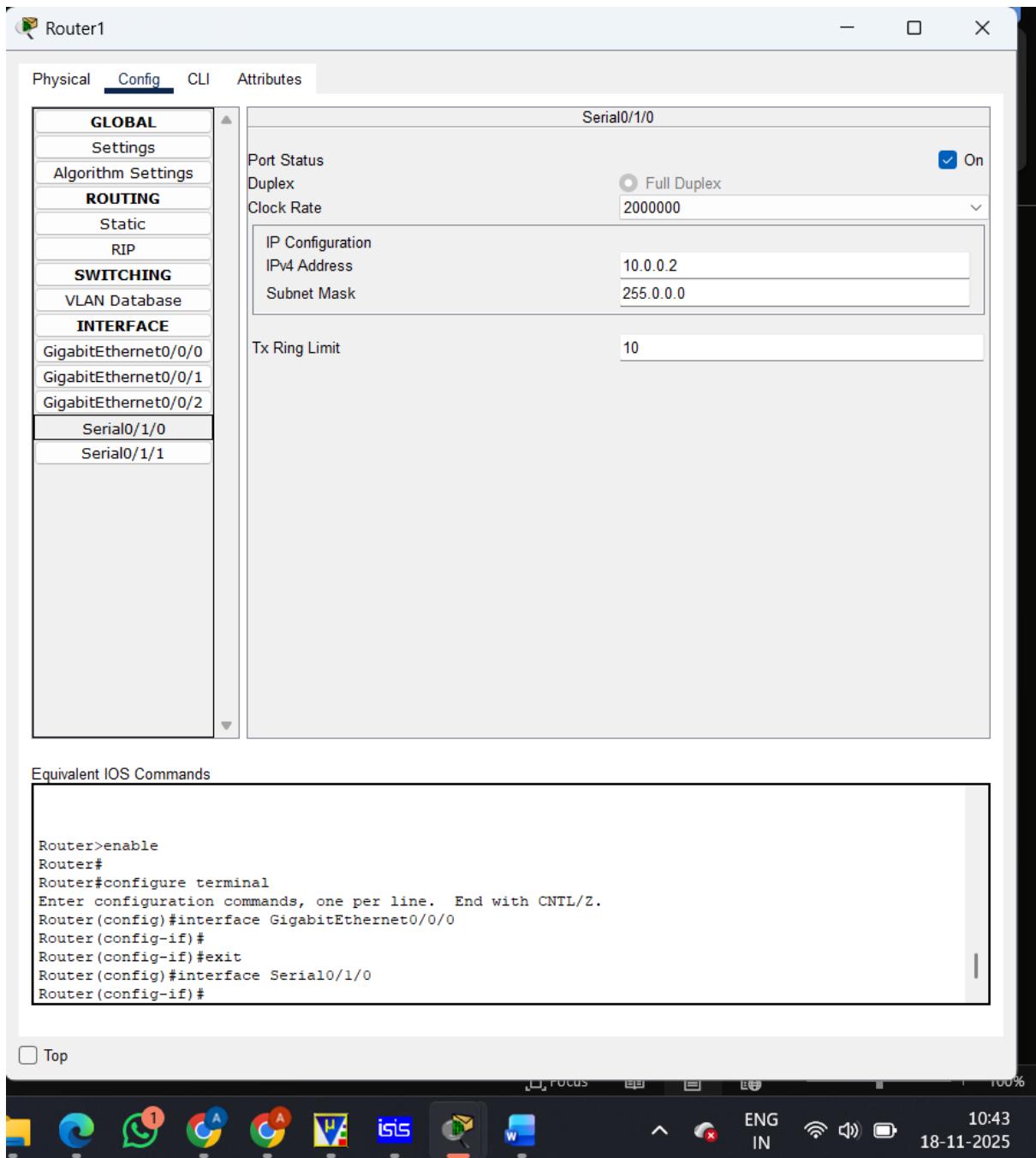
Equivalent IOS Commands

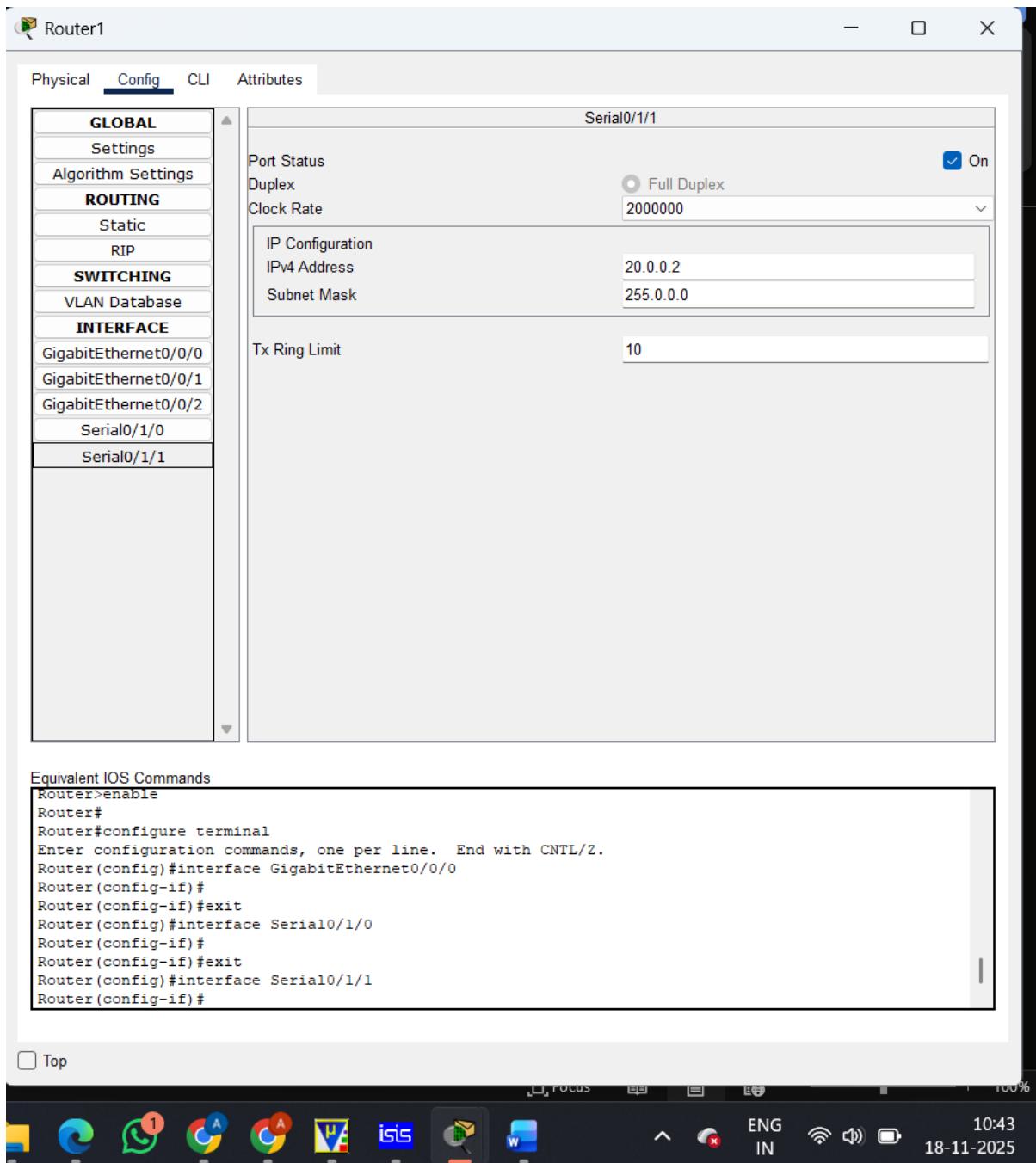
```
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/1/0
Router(config-if)#

```

Top

10:43
18-11-2025





ROUTER-2:

Router2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings
- ROUTING**
- Static
- RIP
- SWITCHING**
- VLAN Database
- INTERFACE**
- GigabitEthernet0/0/0
- GigabitEthernet0/0/1
- GigabitEthernet0/0/2
- Serial0/1/0
- Serial0/1/1

GigabitEthernet0/0/0

Port Status
Bandwidth
Duplex
MAC Address 0001.97E6.018A

On 1000 Mbps 100 Mbps 10 Mbps Auto
 Half Duplex Full Duplex Auto

IP Configuration
IPv4 Address 192.24.30.1
Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Tx Ring Limit 10

Equivalent IOS Commands

```
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
Router(config-if) #
```

Top 6

10:43 18-11-2025

Router2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

GLOBAL

- Settings
- Algorithm Settings

ROUTING

- Static
- RIP

SWITCHING

- VLAN Database

INTERFACE

- GigabitEthernet0/0/0
- GigabitEthernet0/0/1
- GigabitEthernet0/0/2
- Serial0/1/0**
- Serial0/1/1

Serial0/1/0

Port Status

Duplex Full Duplex On

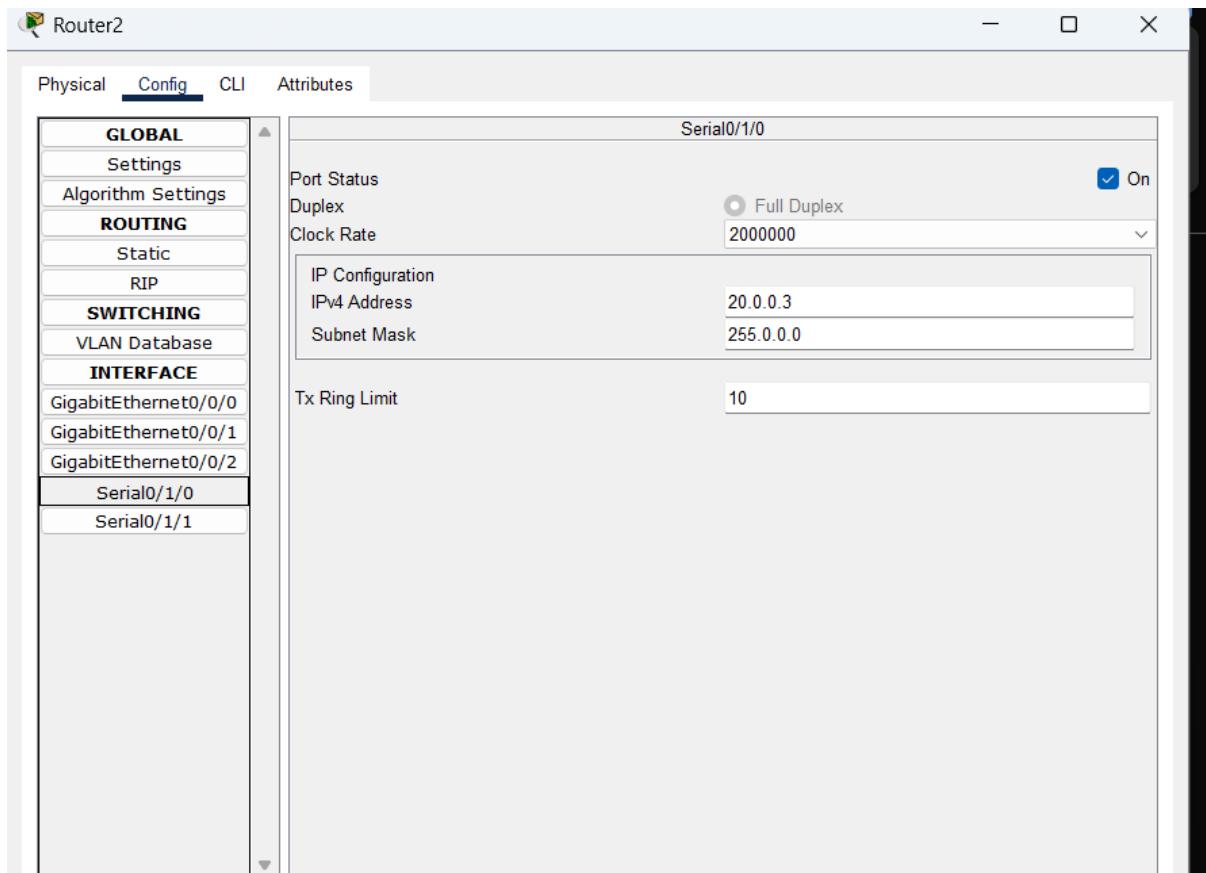
Clock Rate 2000000

IP Configuration

IPv4 Address 20.0.0.3

Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0

Tx Ring Limit 10



Equivalent IOS Commands

```
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/1/0
Router(config-if)#

```

Top



Router2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

GLOBAL

Settings
Algorithm Settings

ROUTING

Static
RIP

SWITCHING

VLAN Database

INTERFACE

GigabitEthernet0/0/0
GigabitEthernet0/0/1
GigabitEthernet0/0/2

Serial0/1/0
Serial0/1/1

Serial0/1/1

Port Status
Duplex
Clock Rate

Full Duplex
On
2000000

IP Configuration
IPv4 Address
Subnet Mask

30.0.0.3
255.0.0.0

Tx Ring Limit
10

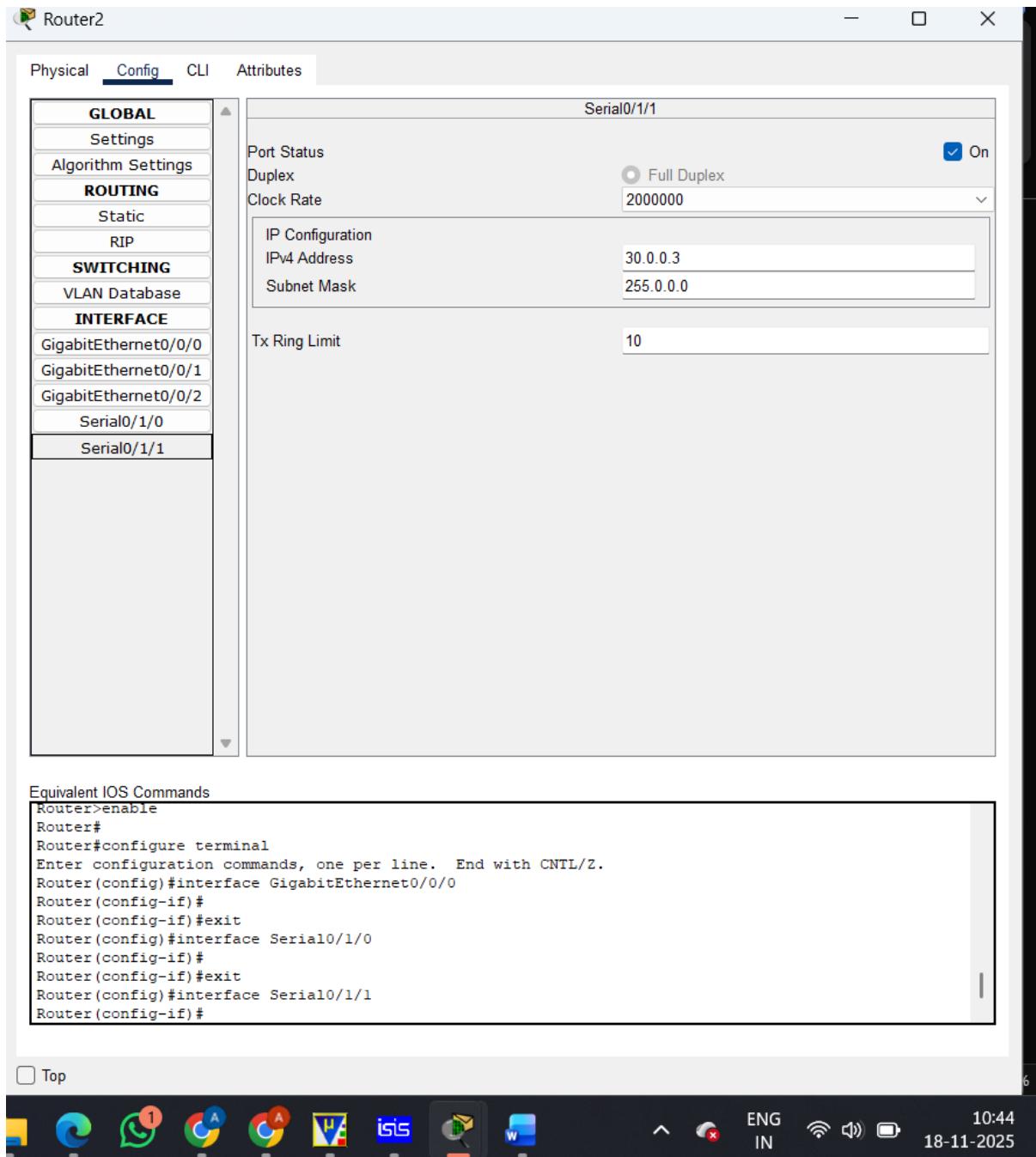
Equivalent IOS Commands

```
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/1/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial0/1/1
Router(config-if)#

```

Top 6

10:44
ENG IN
18-11-2025



3) Configure Border Gateway Protocol (BGP)

ROUTER-0

The screenshot shows a Cisco IOS Command Line Interface window titled "Router0". The window has tabs for "Physical", "Config", "CLI" (which is selected), and "Attributes". The main area displays the following configuration commands:

```
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#do show ip int brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status           Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0/0 192.24.10.1    YES manual up            up
GigabitEthernet0/0/1 unassigned      YES unset administratively down down
GigabitEthernet0/0/2 unassigned      YES unset administratively down down
Serial0/1/0         10.0.0.1       YES manual up            up
Serial0/1/1         30.0.0.1       YES manual up            up
Vlan1              unassigned      YES unset administratively down down
Router(config)#router bgp ?
<1-65535> Autonomous system number
Router(config)#router bgp 10024
Router(config-router)#neighbor 10.0.0.2 remote-as 20024
Router(config-router)#do show ip bgp summary
BGP router identifier 192.24.10.1, local AS number 10024
BGP table version is 1, main routing table version 6
0 network entries using 0 bytes of memory
0 path entries using 0 bytes of memory
0/0 BGP path/bestpath attribute entries using 0 bytes of memory
0 BGP AS-PATH entries using 0 bytes of memory
0 BGP route-map cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
0 BGP filter-list cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
Bitfield cache entries: current 1 (at peak 1) using 32 bytes of memory
BGP using 32 total bytes of memory
BGP activity 0/0 prefixes, 0/0 paths, scan interval 60 secs

Neighbor      V   AS MsgRcvd MsgSent TblVer InQ OutQ Up/Down State/PfxRcd
10.0.0.2      4 20024      0     0     1     0     0 00:14:49      4

Router(config-router)#neighbor 30.0.0.3 remote-as 30024
Router(config-router)#network 192.24.10.0 mask 255.255.255.0
Router(config-router)#do show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1199 bytes
!
version 15.4
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
```

At the bottom of the window are "Copy" and "Paste" buttons. The taskbar at the bottom of the screen shows various application icons and the date/time "10:09 18-11-2025".

Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

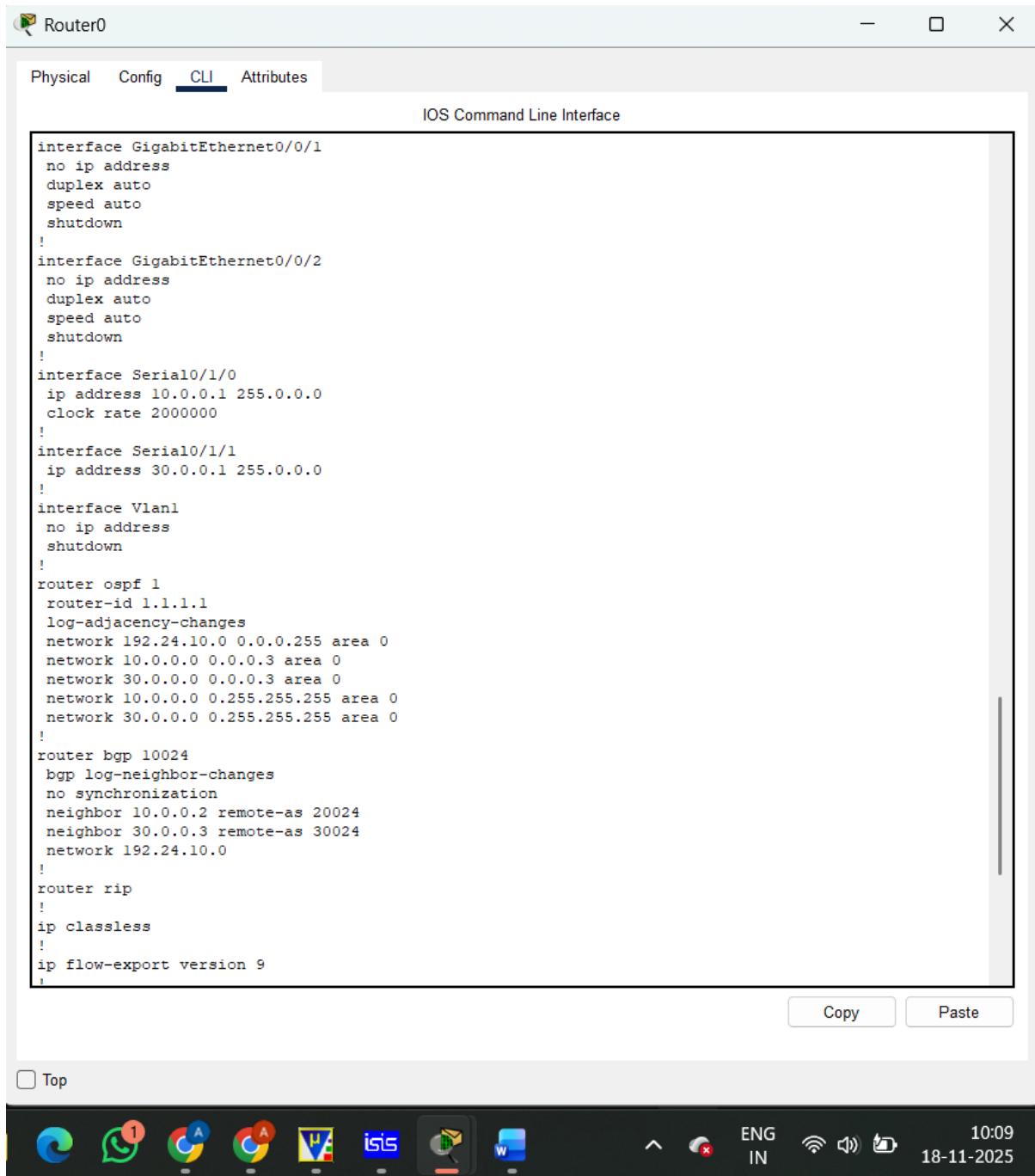
IOS Command Line Interface

```
!
hostname Router
!
!
!
!
!
!
no ip cef
no ipv6 cef
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
!
!
!
!
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
ip address 192.24.10.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
```

Top



The taskbar at the bottom of the window displays several icons: a blue circular icon, a green circular icon with a red notification badge, a blue circular icon with a white letter 'A', a blue circular icon with a white letter 'A' and a small red dot, a yellow square icon with a blue 'W', a blue square icon with a white 'isis' logo, a grey circle icon with a yellow envelope, and a blue square icon with a white 'w'. To the right of the taskbar are system status icons for battery level, signal strength, and volume, followed by the text "ENG IN". The date and time are shown as "10:09 18-11-2025".



Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

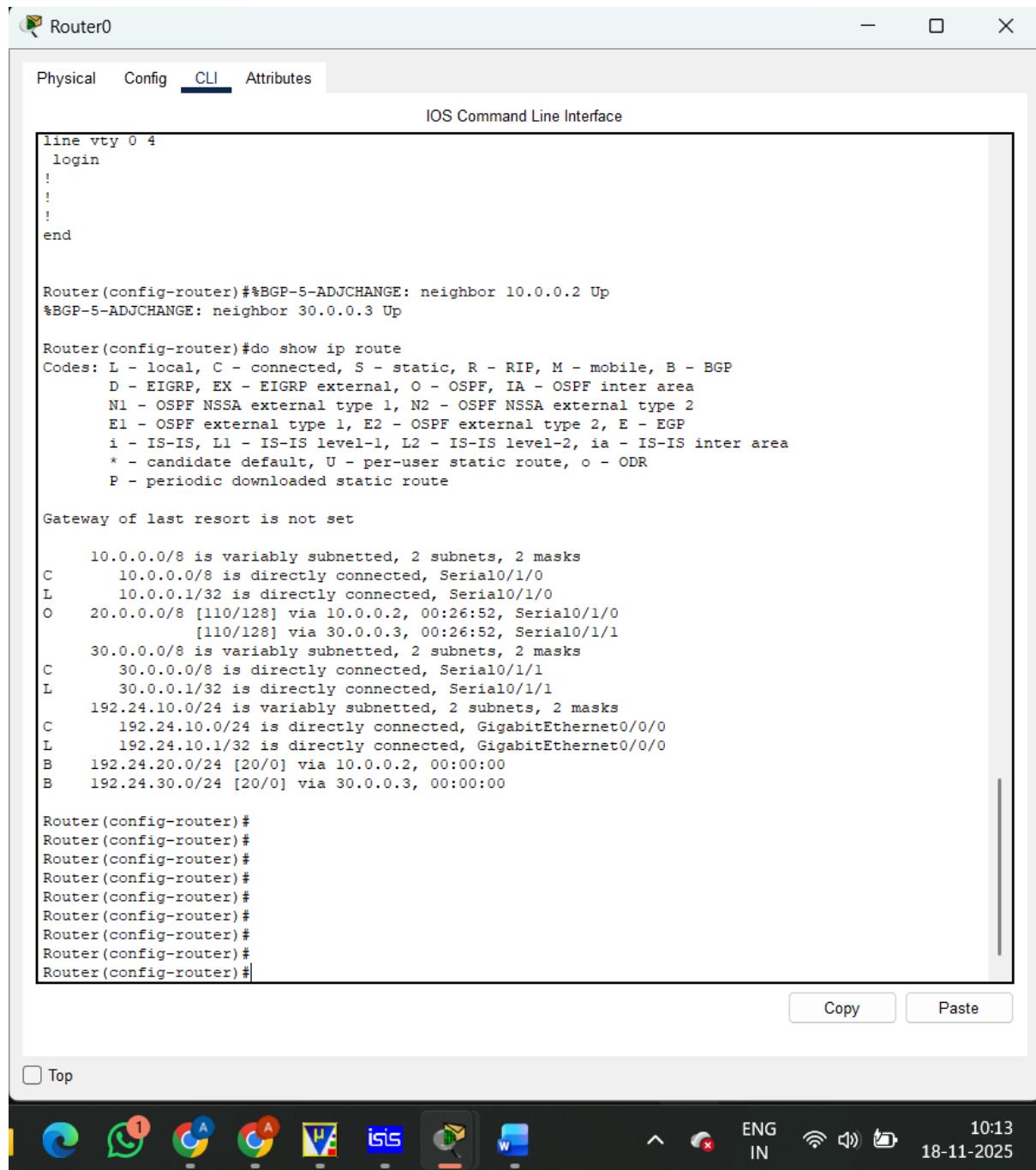
```
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
router-id 1.1.1.1
log adjacency-changes
network 192.24.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 30.0.0.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
network 30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
!
router bgp 10024
bgp log-neighbor-changes
no synchronization
neighbor 10.0.0.2 remote-as 20024
neighbor 30.0.0.3 remote-as 30024
network 192.24.10.0
!
router rip
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
login
!
!
!
end

Router(config-router)#%BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 10.0.0.2 Up
%BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 30.0.0.3 Up
```

Top

Copy Paste





Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#do show ip bgp summary
BGP router identifier 192.24.10.1, local AS number 10024
BGP table version is 6, main routing table version 6
5 network entries using 660 bytes of memory
5 path entries using 260 bytes of memory
4/4 BGP path/bestpath attribute entries using 736 bytes of memory
3 BGP AS-PATH entries using 72 bytes of memory
0 BGP route-map cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
0 BGP filter-list cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
Bitfield cache entries: current 1 (at peak 1) using 32 bytes of memory
BGP using 1760 total bytes of memory
BGP activity 3/0 prefixes, 5/0 paths, scan interval 60 secs

Neighbor      V   AS MsgRcvd MsgSent   TblVer  InQ OutQ Up/Down  State/PfxRcd
10.0.0.2      4 20024     19     16       6     0    0 00:14:19      4
30.0.0.3      4 30024     16     13       6     0    0 00:11:25      4

Router(config-router)#do show ip bgp
BGP table version is 6, local router ID is 192.24.10.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
              r RIB-failure, S Stale
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete

      Network          Next Hop            Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*> 192.24.10.0/24  0.0.0.0                  0        0 32768 i
*> 192.24.20.0/24  10.0.0.2                 0        0 20024 i
*           30.0.0.3                  0        0 30024 20024 i
*> 192.24.30.0/24  30.0.0.3                 0        0 30024 i
*           10.0.0.2                  0        0 20024 30024 i

Router(config-router)#

```

Top

Copy Paste

10:19 18-11-2025

ROUTER-1

Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
!spanning-tree mode pvst
!
!
!
!
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/0
ip address 192.24.20.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto
speed auto
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/1
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0/2
no ip address
duplex auto
speed auto
shutdown
!
interface Serial0/1/0
ip address 10.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
!
interface Serial0/1/1
ip address 20.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
clock rate 2000000
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
router-id 2.2.2.2
log-adjacency-changes
network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 20.0.0.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 192.24.20.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
```

Top



10:10
ENG IN 18-11-2025

Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
  router-id 2.2.2.2
  log-adjacency-changes
  network 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
  network 20.0.0.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
  network 192.24.20.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
  network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
  network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
!
router bgp 20024
  bgp log-neighbor-changes
  no synchronization
  neighbor 10.0.0.1 remote-as 10024
  neighbor 20.0.0.3 remote-as 30024
  network 192.24.20.0
!
router rip
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
  login
!
!
end
```

Top

FOCUS ENG IN 10:11 18-11-2025



Router1

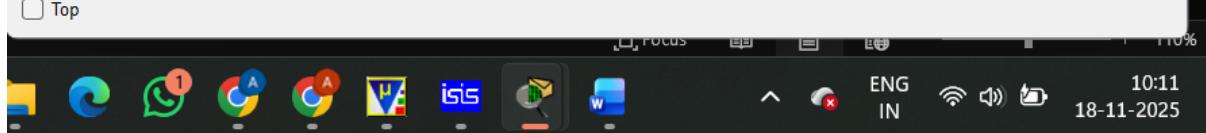
Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

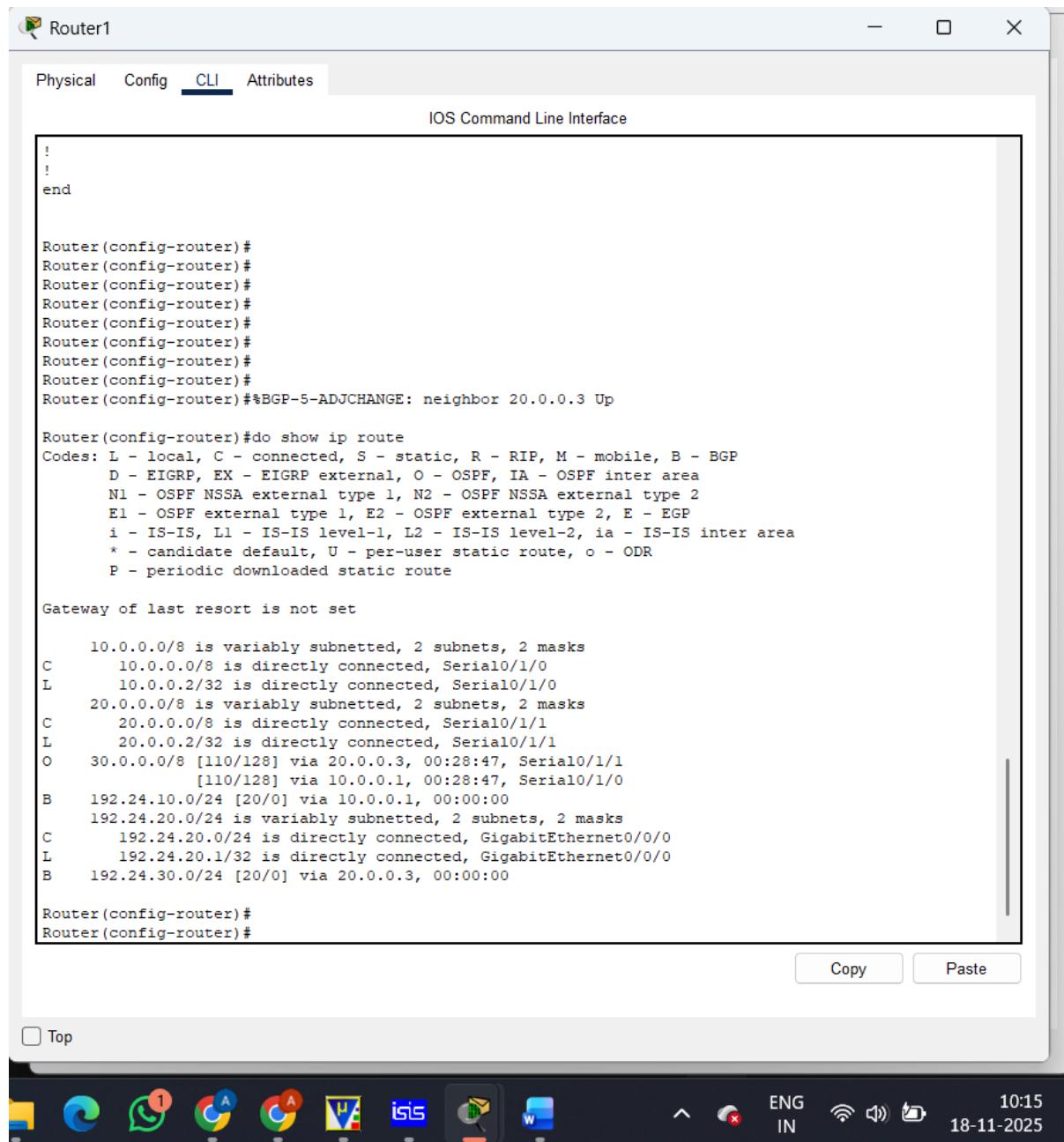
```
!
router bgp 20024
bgp log-neighbor-changes
no synchronization
neighbor 10.0.0.1 remote-as 10024
neighbor 20.0.0.3 remote-as 30024
network 192.24.20.0
!
router rip
!
ip classless
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
!
!
!
!
line con 0
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
login
!
!
!
end

Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)##BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 20.0.0.3 Up
```

Top



The taskbar includes icons for File Explorer, Edge, WhatsApp, Google Chrome, Microsoft Word, and others. System status indicators show ENG IN, a battery icon, and the date/time 10:11 18-11-2025.



Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#do show ip bgp summary
BGP router identifier 192.24.20.1, local AS number 20024
BGP table version is 6, main routing table version 6
5 network entries using 660 bytes of memory
5 path entries using 260 bytes of memory
4/4 BGP path/bestpath attribute entries using 736 bytes of memory
3 BGP AS-PATH entries using 72 bytes of memory
0 BGP route-map cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
0 BGP filter-list cache entries using 0 bytes of memory
Bitfield cache entries: current 1 (at peak 1) using 32 bytes of memory
BGP using 1760 total bytes of memory
BGP activity 3/0 prefixes, 5/0 paths, scan interval 60 secs

Neighbor      V   AS MsgRcvd MsgSent   TblVer  InQ OutQ Up/Down  State/PfxRcd
10.0.0.1      4 10024     20      17       6    0    0 00:15:22      4
20.0.0.3      4 30024     18      14       6    0    0 00:12:09      4

Router(config-router)#do show ip bgp
BGP table version is 6, local router ID is 192.24.20.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
              r RIB-failure, S Stale
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete

      Network          Next Hop            Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*> 192.24.10.0/24  10.0.0.1            0        0      0 10024 i
*   20.0.0.3          0.0.0.3            0        0      0 30024 10024 i
*> 192.24.20.0/24  0.0.0.0             0        0      0 32768 i
*   192.24.30.0/24  10.0.0.1            0        0      0 10024 30024 i
*>                  20.0.0.3            0        0      0 30024 i

Router(config-router)#

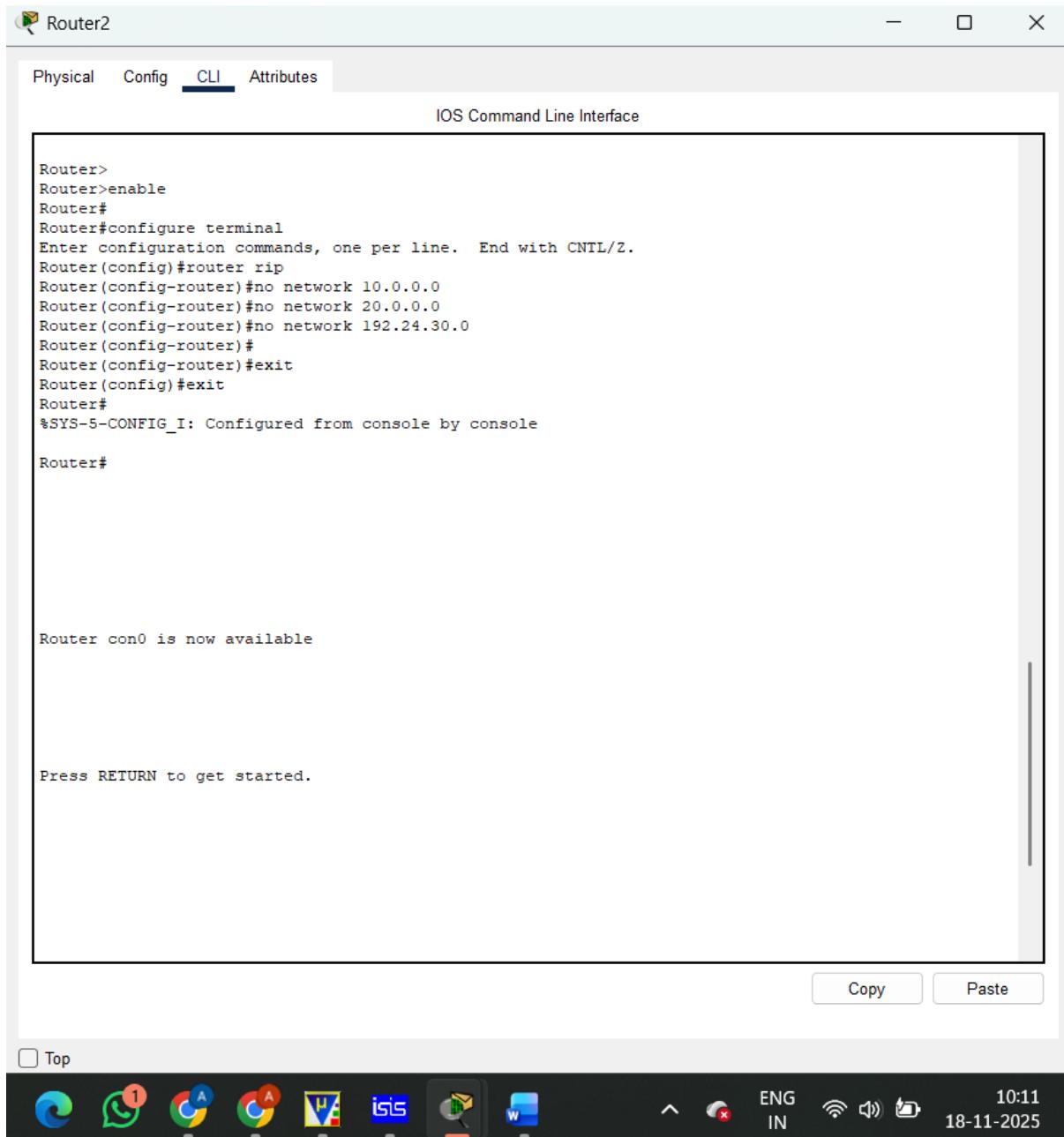
```

Top

Copy Paste

10:20
IN ENG 18-11-2025

ROUTER-2



The image shows a computer screen with a window titled "Router2". The window has tabs at the top: "Physical", "Config", "CLI" (which is selected), and "Attributes". Below the tabs is a title "IOS Command Line Interface". The main area contains the following text:

```
Router>
Router>enable
Router#
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router rip
Router(config-router)#no network 10.0.0.0
Router(config-router)#no network 20.0.0.0
Router(config-router)#no network 192.24.30.0
Router(config-router)#
Router(config-router)#exit
Router(config)#
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#
```

Below this text, there is a message: "Router con0 is now available". At the bottom of the window, it says "Press RETURN to get started." At the very bottom of the screen, there is a taskbar with icons for various applications like File Explorer, Edge, and Google Chrome. The system tray shows the date and time as "10:11 18-11-2025".

Router>enable
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router bgp 30024
Router(config-router)#neighbor 30.0.0.1 remote-as 10024
Router(config-router)##%BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 30.0.0.1 Up
neighbor 20.0.0.2 remote-as 20024
Router(config-router)##%BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 20.0.0.2 Up
network 192.24.30.0
Router(config-router)#[

Copy Paste

Top

10:12 18-11-2025

Router>enable
Router#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#router bgp 30024
Router(config-router)#neighbor 30.0.0.1 remote-as 10024
Router(config-router)##%BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 30.0.0.1 Up
neighbor 20.0.0.2 remote-as 20024
Router(config-router)##%BGP-5-ADJCHANGE: neighbor 20.0.0.2 Up
network 192.24.30.0
Router(config-router)#do show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

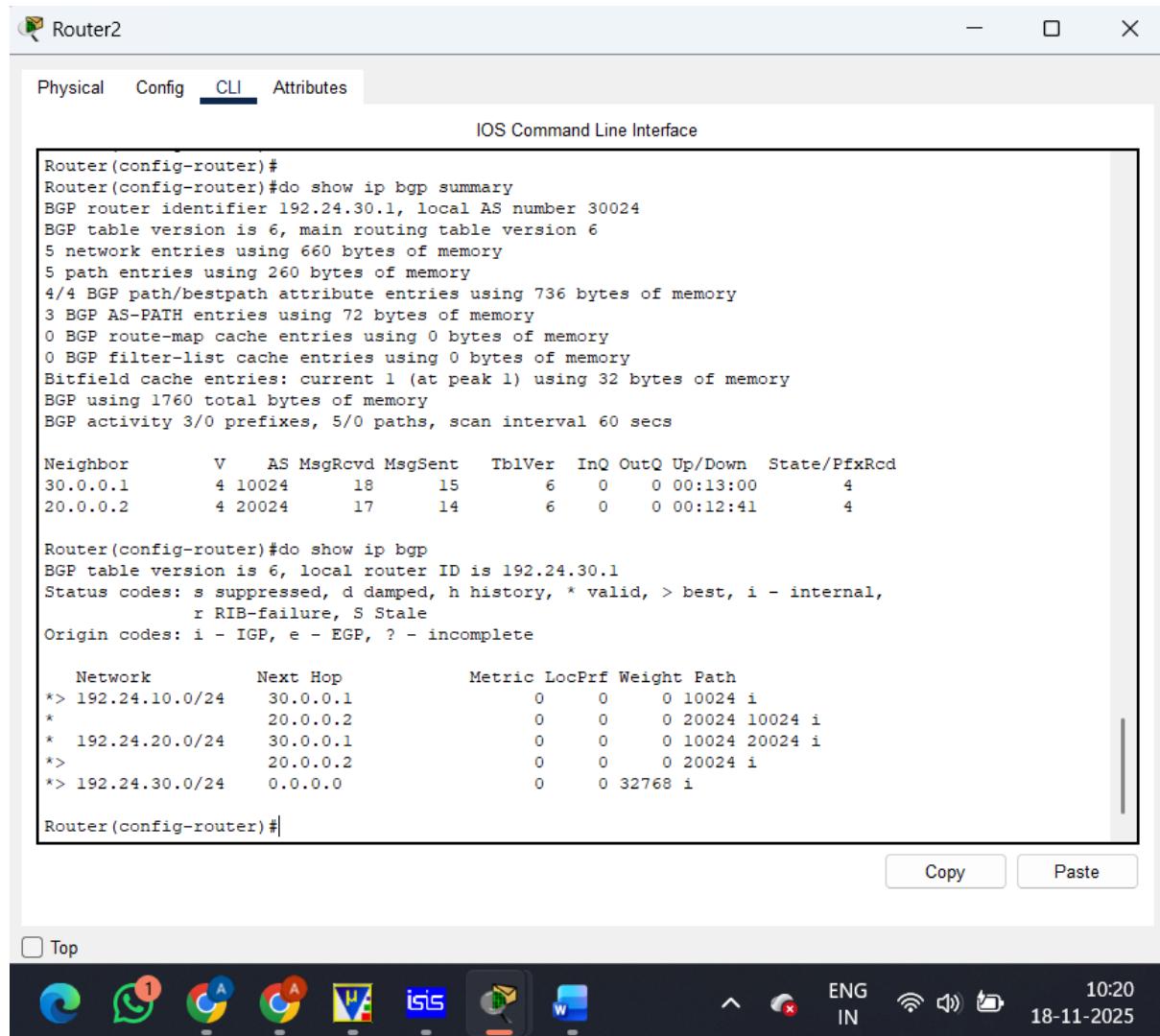
O 10.0.0.0/8 [110/128] via 30.0.0.1, 00:29:20, Serial0/1/1
[110/128] via 20.0.0.2, 00:29:20, Serial0/1/0
20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
L 20.0.0.3/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
30.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
L 30.0.0.3/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
B 192.24.10.0/24 [20/0] via 30.0.0.1, 00:00:00
B 192.24.20.0/24 [20/0] via 20.0.0.2, 00:00:00
192.24.30.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.24.30.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L 192.24.30.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0

Router(config-router)#[

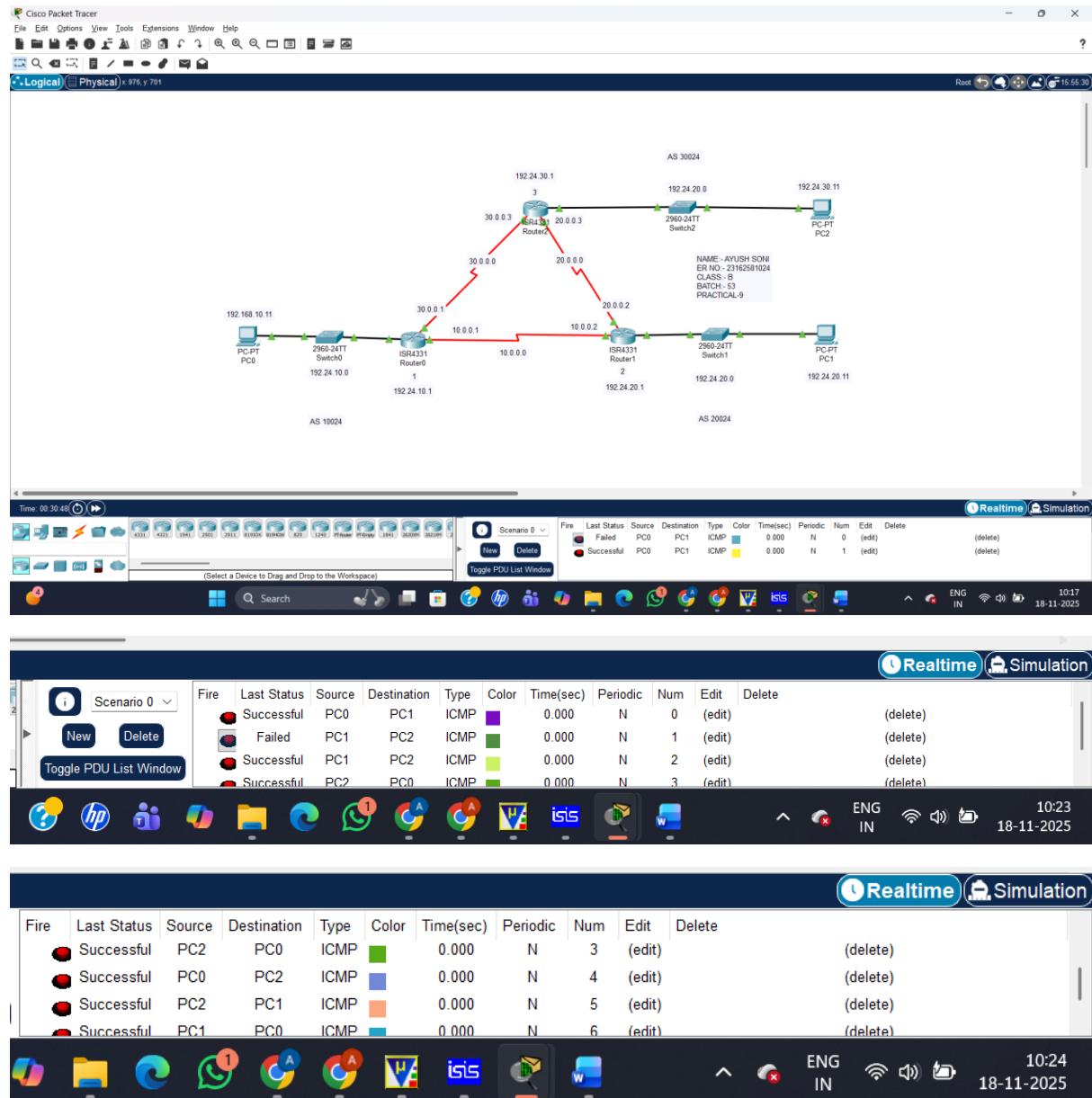
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PACKET TRANSFER SUCCESSFUL



Conclusion:-

The network was successfully designed and configured using Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) to enable communication between all three departments. BGP routing was implemented correctly on each router, and route exchange occurred smoothly across the autonomous systems. The final setup demonstrated stable connectivity and efficient inter-department communication.

Note:

Make sure last two digits of your enrollment numbers appears in network IP address that must be visible in snapshot of the cisco packet tracer. i.e. 192.XX.10.1 (XX indicates last two digits of your enrollment no.)