

H.W#1.

1.a. 2D range sensor

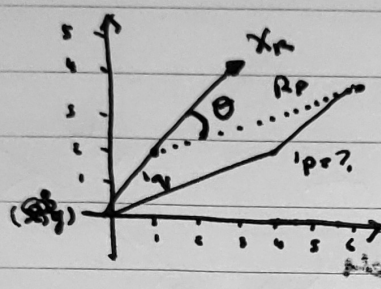
$x = 1.0m$

$y = 2.0m$

Obstacle at  $\alpha = -\frac{\pi}{6}$  and  $d = 1.0m$ 

0.2 = resolution req dist 1.0m

$\theta = \frac{\pi}{4}$  a. What is the position of obstacle?



object point

$$p = R \cdot p + q$$

$$R_p = R^{-1}(p - q)$$

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix} = (R^{-1}) \begin{bmatrix} x_b \\ y_b \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} x_i \\ y_i \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \\ 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \\ 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ y_0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

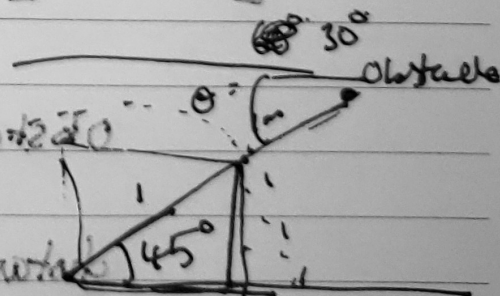
Obstacle.  $\theta = -\frac{\pi}{6}$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta \\ -\sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\alpha = -\frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & 1/2 \\ 1/2 & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

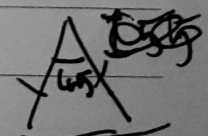
in 2D



180-45

$$\text{Distance} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/\sqrt{2} & -1/\sqrt{2} \\ 1/\sqrt{2} & 1/\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -0.366 \\ 0.366 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -0.577 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.423 \end{bmatrix}$$



b. Wheel radius = 0.3m Circumference =  $2\pi r = 3.77m$ .

length of axes = 1.6m

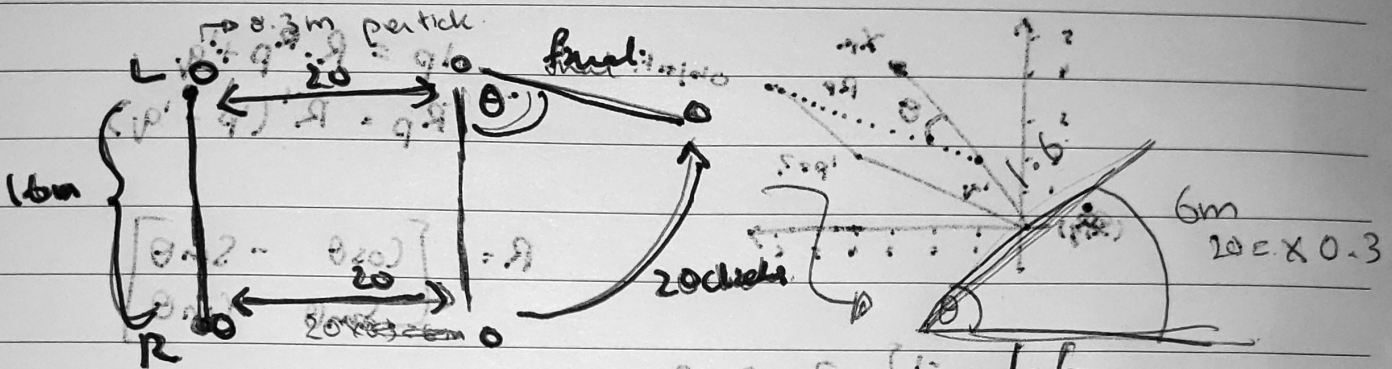
radius of wheel = 0.3m

total ticks per revolution = 50.

movement per tick =  $\frac{3.77}{50} = 7.54cm$

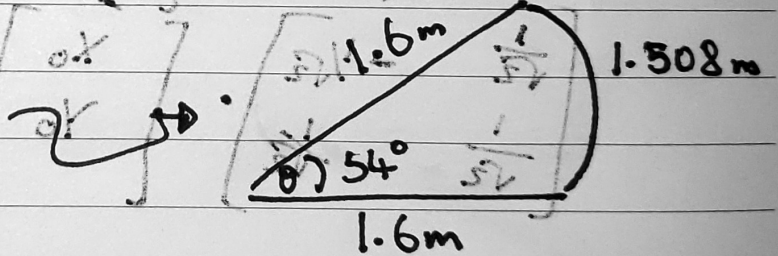
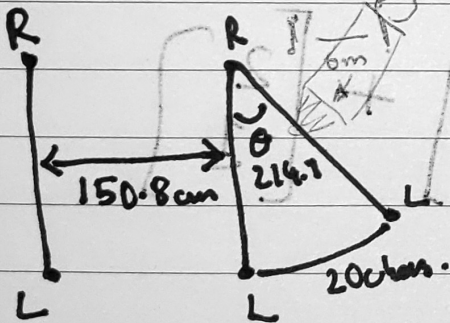
left = 20 right = 40

Can collide w obstacle?



20cm. 20cm. 20cm.

$20 \times 7.54 = 150.8cm$   $\theta = 214.9$  degrees



$\theta = 54^\circ$

Obstacle at  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.483 \end{bmatrix}$ .

distance traveled =  $1.6m \sin 54^\circ$

$= 2 - 1.6 = 0.4 = 54^\circ$

The car will collide with the obstacle