Department Data:

Department 10

```
>_MONGOSH

> db.dept.insertOne({
    _id : 10,
    deptno:10,
    dname: "Accounting",
    loc: "NewYork"
    })

< {
        acknowledged: true,
        insertedId: 10
    }

Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db>
```

Department 20:

```
> db.dept.insertOne({
    _id:20,
    deptno:20,
    dname: "RESEARCH",
    loc: "DALLAS"
    })

< {
        acknowledged: true,
        insertedId: 20
    }

Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db>
```

Department 40

```
> db.dept.insertOne({
    _id: 40,
    deptno: 40,
    dname: "OPERATIONS",
    loc: "BOSTON"
    })
< {
     acknowledged: true,
     insertedId: 40
    }
Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db>
```

Object ID:

Duplicate ID ERROR:

adding a new document with an existing deptno, but different object ID, it will quite happily accept it:

```
db.dept.insertOne({
    _id: 10,
    deptno:50,
    dname: "TEST",
    loc: "Wolverhampton"
    })

MongoServerError: E11000 duplicate key error collection: hck-db.dept index: _id_ dup key: {
Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db}
```

Exercise 2.1

- Compare how you added the above data and how it differs from INSERT records in a relational database
- Add Department 30, which has the following key/values: _id: 30, deptno: 30, dname: SALES and loc: CHICAGO

```
> db.dept.insertOne({
    _id:30,
    deptno:30,
    dname: "SALES",
    loc:"CHICAGO"

})

{ {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: 30
    }

Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db>
```

Employee data (Using Insert Many)

```
>_ mongosh: sujan2024.xf...
                         dept
>_MONGOSH
     empNo: 7900,
     eName: "JAMES",
     job: "SALESMAN",
     mgr: 7689,
     hireDate: ISODate("1995-02-20"),
     sal: 1600,
     comm: 300,
     deptno: 30
   },
     empNo: 7654,
     eName: "MARTIN",
     job: "SALESMAN",
     mgr: 7689,
     hireDate: ISODate("1995-02-20"),
     sal: 1600,
     comm: 300,
     deptno: 30
   }
 1);
< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: {
      '0': ObjectId('67df7200688f9e7b0614d8c4'),
      '1': ObjectId('67df7200688f9e7b0614d8c5'),
      '2': ObjectId('67df7200688f9e7b0614d8c6')
```

Exercise: 2.2

```
>_ mongosh: sujan2024.xf...
                         ♣ hck-db
                                      dept
                                                  emp
                                                               +
>_MONGOSH
      mgr: 7698,
     hireDate: ISODate("1991-09-08"),
      sal: 1500,
      comm: 0,
      deptno: 30
    },
      empNo: 7521,
      eName: "WARD",
      job: "SALESMAN",
      mgr: 7698,
      hireDate: ISODate("1994-02-22"),
      sal: 1250,
      comm: 500,
      deptno: 30
 1);
< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: {
      '0': ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8c7'),
      '1': ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8c8'),
      '2': ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8c9'),
      '3': ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8ca'),
      '4': ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8cb'),
      '5': ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8cc')
    }
Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db>
```

Querying a collection

Find all documents

```
> db.emp.find()

<{
    _id: ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8c7'),
    empNo: 7499,
    eName: 'ALLEN',
    job: 'SALESMAN',
    mgr: 7698,
    hireDate: 1995-02-20T00:00:00.000Z,
    sal: 1600,
    comm: 300,
    deptno: 30
}</pre>
```

Find with query criteria:

```
> db.emp.find( {job:"CLERK"} )

{
    _id: ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8c9'),
    empNo: 7900,
    eName: 'JAMES',
    job: 'CLERK',
    mgr: 7698,
    hireDate: 1995-12-03T00:00:00.000Z,
    sal: 950,
    comm: null,
    deptno: 30
}
```

Find all employees who earn more than 2400:

```
> db.emp.find( {sal: {$gt:2400}} )

< {
    __id: ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8c8'),
    empNo: 7698,
    eName: 'BLAKE',
    job: 'MANAGER',
    mgr: 7839,
    hireDate: 1981-05-01T00:00:00.000Z,
    sal: 2850,
    comm: null,
    deptno: 30
}</pre>
```

Find all employees whose commission is less than 1000:

```
> db.emp.find( {comm: {$lt:1000}} )
< {
   _id: ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8c7'),
   empNo: 7499,
   eName: 'ALLEN',
   job: 'SALESMAN',
   mgr: 7698,
   hireDate: 1995-02-20T00:00:00.000Z,
   sal: 1600,
   comm: 300,
   deptno: 30
   _id: ObjectId('67df7590688f9e7b0614d8cb'),
   empNo: 7844,
   eName: 'TURNER',
   job: 'SALESMAN',
   mgr: 7698,
   hireDate: 1991-09-08T00:00:00.000Z,
   sal: 1500,
   comm: 0,
```

```
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```

For example, find all employees who start after the 1st January 2000:

```
> db.emp.find( {hiredate: {$lt: new Date("2000-01-01")}} )
```

Updating a Collection

Check the changes have been made:

```
> db.dept.find({"deptno":40}).pretty()

< {
    _id: 40,
    deptno: 40,
    dname: 'OPERATIONS',
    loc: 'WOLVERHAMPTON',
    deptName: 'COMPUTING'

}

{
    _id: 50,
    deptno: 40,
    dname: 'OPERATIONS V2',
    loc: 'BOSTON'
}</pre>
```

Exercise 2.4

• 2.4.1 Update the name of department 40 to: COMPUTING

```
> db.dept.updateOne(
    { deptno: 40 },
    { $set: { deptName: "COMPUTING" } }
);

< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}

Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db>
```

• 2.4.1 Update the salary of employee number 7788 in department 20 to 3500

```
> db.dept.updateOne(
    { empNo: 7654, deptno: 30 },
    { $set: { sal: 3500 } }
);

< {
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}

Atlas atlas-ezozlv-shard-0 [primary] hck-db>
```

Aggregation Pipeline

Count

```
db.deptCollection.aggregate({
        "$project": {
        "deptno": 1,
        "Count": { "$size": { "$ifNull": [ "$employees", [] ] }
     }
}
```

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