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Assignment 1(Task 1-Task 8)

Task 1

The time complexity of the factorial function in Θ is $\Theta(n)$ with the respect to n .

Task2

Code re-implemented using recursive function call is as below:

```
def factorial(n):
```

```
    if n==0 or n==1:
```

```
        return 1
```

```
    else:
```

```
        return n*factorial(n-1)
```

Task 3

The time complexity of the factorial function in Θ is $\Theta(n^2)$.

Task 4

Given Matrices: $A = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} e \\ f \end{bmatrix}$

Then,

$$A*B = \begin{bmatrix} ae + bf \\ ce + df \end{bmatrix}$$

Task 5

Given, $f(x) = 3x^2 + 5x - 7$

Part a: $f'(x) = 6x + 5$

Part b: $f'(5) = 6*5 + 5 = 30 + 5 = 35$

Part c: $f''(x) = 6$

Part d: $f''(5) = 6$

Task 6

Given,

$$P(A) = 0.3 \text{ and } P(B) = 0.6.$$

- $P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A) * P(B) = 0.3 * 0.6 = 0.18$
- $P(A \text{ or } B) = P(A) + P(B) = 0.3 + 0.6 = 0.9$
- $P(\text{not } A) = 1 - P(A) = 1 - 0.3 = 0.7$
- $P(A|B) = P(A) = 0.3$ (Being independent events)

Task 7

$$\text{Total number of hats} = (40+70+35+15+50+30+60+20+80) = 400$$

$$P(\text{color}=\text{green}) = (15+50+30)/400 = 0.2375$$

Part a: $P(\text{price} < \$75) = (\text{hats with price less than } \$75) / \text{Total number of hats}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (40+70+15+50+60+20) / 400 \\ &= 255/400 \\ &= 0.6375 \end{aligned}$$

Part b: $P(\text{price} < \$75 | \text{color}=\text{green}) = P(\text{Price} < \$75 \text{ and color}=\text{green}) / P(\text{color}=\text{green})$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{\frac{15+50}{400}}{0.2375} \\ &= 0.1625/0.2375 \\ &= 0.6842 \end{aligned}$$

Part c: $P(\text{price} < 75, \text{color}=\text{green}) = P(\text{price} < 75 | \text{color}=\text{green}) * P(\text{color}=\text{green})$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 0.6842 * 0.2375 \\ &= 0.1625 \end{aligned}$$

Task 8:

Given, 2 hen lays 2 eggs in 2 days.

With the same rate,

10 hen lays $(2*5)$ eggs in 2 days. (As the number of hens are increased by 5 times)

10 hen lays $(2*5*5)$ eggs in 10 days. (Number of hens and days are increased both by 5 times)

Therefore, 10 hen lays 50 eggs in 10 days.