

## LAB EXERCISE – 4

**(1)//Program to check valid strings for the Regular Expression C(A + B)<sup>+</sup>**

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

// Function to find whether the given
// string is Accepted by the DFA
void DFA(string str, int N)
{
    // If n <= 1, then print No
    if (N <= 1) {
        cout << "No";
        return;
    }

    // To count the matched characters
    int count = 0;

    // Check if the first character is C
    if (str[0] == 'C') {
        count++;

        // Traverse the rest of string
        for (int i = 1; i < N; i++) {

            // If character is A or B,
            // increment count by 1
```

```

        if (str[i] == 'A' || str[i] == 'B')
            count++;
        else
            break;
    }
}
else {
    // If the first character
    // is not C, print -1
    cout << "No";
    return;
}
// If all characters matches
if (count == N)
    cout << "Yes";
else
    cout << "No";
}
int main()
{
    string str = "CAABBAAB";
    int N = str.size();
    DFA(str, N);
}

```

```
        return 0;
    }
```

**(2)//Program to check valid strings for FA with language  $L = \{a^N \mid N \geq 1\}$**

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    char S[30];
    int l,i;
    int count = 0;
    cout << "Enter input string:";
    scanf("%s",S);
    l=strlen(S);
    for (i=0;i<l;i++) {
        if(S[i]!='a') {
            cout << "Entered string is NOT ACCEPTED";
            getch();
            exit(0);
        }
        if (S[i] == 'a')
```

```
        count++;  
    else  
        cout << "Invalid input";  
}  
if (count == 1 && count != 0) {  
    cout << "Entered string is accepted";  
}  
return 0;  
}
```