```
M_{1.1} * Running python /src/ml.l.py
    Loading fashion-mnist data... done
    Loading model... done
    EvalMetric: {'accuracy': 0.8673}
M1.2 The GPU spends most of its time in cudaStreamCreateWithFlags and implicit convolve sgemm, which create the stream of
    instructions and perform the convolutions respectively.
    * Running nvprof python /src/m1.2.py
    Loading fashion-mnist data... done
    ==305== NVPROF is profiling process 305, command: python /src/m1.2.py
    Loading model...[22:03:58] src/operator/././cudnn_algoreg-inl.h:112: Running performance tests
        to find the best convolution algorithm, this can take a while... (setting env variable
        MXNET_CUDNN_AUTOTUNE_DEFAULT to 0 to disable)
    done
    EvalMetric: {'accuracy': 0.8673}
    ==305== Profiling application: python /src/m1.2.py
    ==305== Profiling result:
    Time(%)
             Time
                    Calls
                              Avg
                                      Min
                                              Max Name
    36.73% 50.515ms
                       1 50.515ms 50.515ms 50.515ms void cudnn::detail::implicit_convolve_sgemm<
        float, int=1024, int=5, int=5, int=3, int=3, int=1, bool=1, bool=0, bool=1>(int, int,
        int, float const *, int, cudnn::detail::implicit_convolve_sgemm<float, int=1024, int=5, int=5,
         int=3, int=3, int=3, int=1, bool=1, bool=0, bool=1>*, float const *, kernel_conv_params, int
        , float, float, int, float const *, float const *, int, int)
                        1 39.409ms 39.409ms 39.409ms sgemm_sm35_ldg_tn_128x8x256x16x32
     28.66% 39.409ms
    14.10% 19.396ms
                       2 9.6979ms 461.70us 18.934ms void cudnn::detail::activation_fw_4d_kernel<
        float, float, int=128, int=1, int=4, cudnn::detail::tanh_func<float>>(cudnnTensorStruct, float
        const *, cudnn::detail::activation_fw_4d_kernel<float, float, int=128, int=1, int=4, cudnn::</pre>
        detail::tanh_func<float>>, cudnnTensorStruct*, float, cudnnTensorStruct*, int,
        cudnnTensorStruct*)
    10.56% 14.516ms
                       1 14.516ms 14.516ms 14.516ms void cudnn::detail::pooling_fw_4d_kernel<float,
        float, cudnn::detail::maxpooling_func<float, cudnnNanPropagation_t=0>, int=0>(
        cudnnTensorStruct, float const *, cudnn::detail::pooling_fw_4d_kernel<float, float, cudnn::
        detail::maxpooling_func<float, cudnnNanPropagation_t=0>, int=0>, cudnnTensorStruct*,
        cudnnPoolingStruct, float, cudnnPoolingStruct, int, cudnn::reduced_divisor, float)
      5.31% 7.2991ms
                       13 561.47us 1.5360us 5.3801ms [CUDA memcpy HtoD]
      2.65% 3.6423ms
                        1 3.6423ms 3.6423ms 3.6423ms sgemm_sm35_ldg_tn_64x16x128x8x32
    0.82% 1.1255ms
                      1 1.1255ms 1.1255ms 1.1255ms void mshadow::cuda::SoftmaxKernel<int=8, float,
        mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>, mshadow::expr::Plan<
        mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, int=2, unsigned int)
                      12 63.050us 2.0800us 381.98us void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<mshadow::sv::
        saveto, int=8, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>,
        mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ScalarExp<float>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int,
        mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
    0.32% 436.67us
                      2 218.34us 16.736us 419.94us void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<mshadow::sv::
        plusto, int=8, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>,
        mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::Broadcast1DExp<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=1, float</pre>
        >, float, int=2, int=1>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int, mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
      0.28% 391.17us
                        1 391.17us 391.17us 391.17us sgemm_sm35_ldg_tn_32x16x64x8x16
    0.02% 22.336us
                      1 22.336us 22.336us 20.336us void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<mshadow::sv::
        saveto, int=8, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>,
        mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ReduceWithAxisExp<mshadow::red::maximum, mshadow::Tensor<
        mshadow::gpu, int=3, float>, float, int=3, bool=1, int=2>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int,
        mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
     0.01% 9.8560us
                        1 9.8560us 9.8560us [CUDA memcpy DtoH]
    ==305== API calls:
    Time(%)
              Time Calls
                              Avg
                                      Min
                                              Max Name
     46.82% 1.85071s 18 102.82ms 17.325us 925.01ms cudaStreamCreateWithFlags
     28.48% 1.12580s
                       10 112.58ms 949ns 320.49ms cudaFree
```

```
20.78% 821.31ms
                 24 34.221ms 236.10us 814.20ms cudaMemGetInfo
               25 5.1585ms 5.4060us 83.903ms cudaStreamSynchronize
 3.26% 128.96ms
 0.38% 15.040ms 8 1.8800ms 8.7350us 5.6225ms cudaMemcpy2DAsync
0.17% 6.7394ms 42 160.46us 12.587us 1.1791ms cudaMalloc
 0.03% 1.3630ms 4 340.74us 338.56us 343.25us cuDeviceTotalMem
 0.02% 855.24us 352 2.4290us 246ns 67.187us cuDeviceGetAttribute
 0.02% 741.66us 114 6.5050us 645ns 303.68us cudaEventCreateWithFlags
 0.01% 493.21us 23 21.444us 10.378us 85.997us cudaLaunch
 0.01% 320.83us 6 53.472us 23.284us 80.713us cudaMemcpy
 0.01% 218.11us 4 54.526us 38.522us 92.078us cudaStreamCreate
 0.00% 109.43us 4 27.357us 17.599us 31.972us cuDeviceGetName
 0.00% 94.979us 32 2.9680us 565ns 19.503us cudaSetDevice
 0.00% 70.858us 110
                     644ns 419ns 2.3370us cudaDeviceGetAttribute
 0.00% 60.995us 147
                     414ns 265ns 1.1010us cudaSetupArgument
 0.00% 40.094us 2 20.047us 18.193us 21.901us cudaStreamCreateWithPriority
 0.00% 25.586us 23 1.1120us 440ns 2.0780us cudaConfigureCall
 545ns 368ns 796ns cudaPeekAtLastError
 0.00% 8.7270us 16
 0.00% 8.5150us 1 8.5150us 8.5150us cudaBindTexture
 0.00% 4.3480us 6
                     724ns 314ns 1.5030us cuDeviceGetCount
 0.00% 4.2730us 1 4.2730us 4.2730us cudaStreamGetPriority
 0.00% 3.9060us 2 1.9530us 1.3920us 2.5140us cudaStreamWaitEvent
 0.00% 3.5690us 2 1.7840us 1.2320us 2.3370us cudaEventRecord
 0.00% 3.4930us
                           378ns 916ns cuDeviceGet
                     582ns
                 6
               2 1.4690us 1.3250us 1.6130us cudaDeviceGetStreamPriorityRange
 0.00% 2.9380us
                     487ns 337ns 661ns cudaGetLastError
 0.00% 2.9240us
                 6
                           752ns 1.0690us cuInit
 0.00% 2.8340us
                3
                     944ns
0.00% 2.1150us
                    705ns 655ns 786ns cuDriverGetVersion
               1 1.5910us 1.5910us 1.5910us cudaUnbindTexture
 0.00% 1.5910us
 0.00% 1.2040us
                 1 1.2040us 1.2040us 1.2040us cudaGetDeviceCount
```

\* Running python /src/m2.1.py

Loading fashion-mnist data... done

Loading model... done Op Time: 12.146829

Correctness: 0.8562 Model: ece408-high