HW4 系統呼叫

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1. 撰寫一支程式名為:「stdin_read」,在這個程式中使用組合語言呼叫 systemcall,從 stdin 讀進一個字元,假設讀入的字元為 a,隨後使用 printf 在螢幕上印出『讀入的字元為"a"』

```
sujean@vm:~/oshw/hw4$ ./stdin_read
使用 'syscall' 呼叫system call
a
讀入的字元為:a
sujean@vm:~/oshw/hw4$
```

2. 使用 gdb 內的 disass /m main 所產生的結果:

```
shiwulo@vm: ~/oshw/hw4
Reading symbols from stdin read...
(gdb) disass /m main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
        int main(int argc, char** argv) {
                                      0x00000000000401bcd <+0>:
                                push
  0x0000000000401bce <+1>:
                                mov
   0x0000000000401bd1 <+4>:
                                push
   0x0000000000401bd2 <+5>:
                                sub
   0x0000000000401bd6 <+9>:
                                mov
                                                                                移入 edi 暫存器
   0x0000000000401bd9 <+12>:
                                mov
                                                                                移入 edi 暫存器
  0x0000000000401bdd <+16>:
                                mov
  0x0000000000401be6 <+25>:
                                mov
                                      %eax,%eax
將 eax 暫存器設為 0
  0x0000000000401bea <+29>:
                               xor
           char* buf = calloc(2, sizeof(char));
  0x000000000401bec <+31>: mov
                                      $0x1,%esi
  0x0000000000401bf1 <+36>:
                                mov
                                       $0x2,%edi
                                callq 0x427790 <calloc>
   0x0000000000401bf6 <+41>:
  0x0000000000401bfb <+46>:
                                mov
                                       %rax,-0x28(%rbp)
           long len = 1;
   0x0000000000401bff <+50>:
                                mova
                                       $0x1,-0x20(%rbp)
            long ret;
10
           printf("使用 'syscall' 呼叫system call\n");
   0x0000000000401c07 <+58>:
                               lea
                                      0x933fa(%rip),%rdi
                                                                 # 0x495008
                                callq 0x418590 <puts> 呼叫 printf 函式
   0x0000000000401c0e <+65>:
12
             asm volatile (
  0 \times 0000000000000401 c13 <+70>:
                                       $0x0,%rax 0是 system call 的 read,把它移到 rax 内
                                mov
                                       $0x2,%rdi Stderr,把它移到 rdi
-0x28(%rbp),%rsi 把 buf 放到 rsi
   0x0000000000401c1a <+77>:
                                mov
   0x0000000000401c21 <+84>:
                                mov
                                       -0x20(%rbp),%rdx 把 len 放到 rdx
   0x0000000000401c25 <+88>:
                                mov
   0x00000000000401c29 <+92>:
                                syscall
```

6 和 7 主要在做前置的準備(stack 和暫存器內的資料)

```
shiwulo@vm: ~/oshw/hw4
   0x0000000000401c29 <+92>:
                                  syscall
 --Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--c
   0x0000000000401c2b <+94>: mov
                                          %rax,-0x30(%rbp)
                                       //system call number
13
                 "mov $0, %%rax\n"
14
                 "mov $2, %%rdi\n"
                                       //stderr
                 "mov %1, %%rsi\n"
"mov %2, %%rdx\n"
15
                                       //
16
17
                 "syscall\n"
18
                 "mov %%rax, %0"
19
                 : "=m"(ret)
                 .
: "g" (buf), "g" (len)
: "rax", "rbx", "rcx", "rdx");
20
21
             printf("讀入的字元為:%c\n", buf[0]);
22
   0x00000000000401c2f <+98>:
0x00000000000401c33 <+102>:
                                          -0x28(%rbp),%rax
                                   mov
                                   movzbl (%rax),%eax
   0x0000000000401c36 <+105>:
                                   movsbl %al,%eax
   0x0000000000401c39 <+108>:
                                          %eax,%esi
                                   mov
                                                                       # 0x49502b
   0x0000000000401c3b <+110>:
                                          0x933e9(%rip),%rdi
                                   lea
   0x0000000000401c42 <+117>:
                                   mov
                                          $0x0,%eax
   0x0000000000401c47 <+122>:
                                   callq 0x4108d0 <printf>
   0x0000000000401c4c <+127>:
                                   mov
                                          $0x0,%eax
23
   0x0000000000401c51 <+132>:
                                   mov
                                          -0x18(%rbp),%rdx
   0x0000000000401c55 <+136>:
                                          %fs:0x28,%rdx
                                   xor
   0x0000000000401c5e <+145>:
                                          0x401c65 < main+152>
                                   jе
   0x0000000000401c60 <+147>:
                                   callq 0x454160 <__stack_chk_fail_local>
   0x0000000000401c65 <+152>:
                                   add
                                          $0x38,%rsp
   0x0000000000401c69 <+156>:
                                   pop
                                          %rbx
   0x0000000000401c6a <+157>:
                                          %rbp
                                   pop
   0x0000000000401c6b <+158>:
                                   retq
End of assembler dump.
(ddb)
```

- 22 下面 mov 的指令再為 printf 做準備,要把印出來的放在對的暫存器內,等值移完再叫 callq 呼叫 printf。
- 23 下面的指令是在城市結束前把 stack 狀態恢復,再把暫存器恢復原本的值。