**SUICIDE ANALYSIS AND PREDICTION**

**1.0 Introduction**

Thisiteration is a deep dive into the suicide dataset for knowing the reasons behind suicides each year happening around the world, though several studies like John et al (2007) had been done in the past, this study is going to make new findings that are useful for government entities to better understand the problems that are hidden under. This analysis is also going to help them for making new policies that could reduce the mortality rate in the future. I will be looking at different aspects of suicides and predicting how much more suicides are going to happen in the coming years in different countries.

The purpose of this study is to understand the reasons behind suicide. The suicide rate in many countries is higher than the total mortality rate. To make a change to these problems, we need to study different patterns and clusters in the data and understand what factors are triggering the tendency for someone to think of committing suicide. Furthermore, a web-based system will be created that can dynamically produce insightful visualizations on a python dashboard. I believe this dashboard can make a significant impact on society and government vice-versa to help each other to mitigate the suicide figures each year in different countries.

**2.0 Background Problem**

Different countries have different social, economical, and cultural backgrounds. For example, I can tell you the names of the two ‘recent most heard names’ Russia and Ukraine. We know there is a huge conflict going on between the two countries. It is always suspectable seeing that kind of observation and insights from data. As per the Explanatory data analysis (EDA), I could see those two countries have high suicide rates among many other countries.

committedseveral circumstanceshundredsall of thes which we don’t know yet. I mean it’s very hard to collect all those information together, Some of such common factors are available in the form of features in the suicide dataset to look deep into it and analyse to get more insights from the data of different countries.

**3.0**

are normally, the study of Kumar and Susan (2020) is a great example of effective use of these approaches The main goal of this study was to identify the future infected cases and virus spread rate for the advance preparation in the healthcare services to avoid deaths. In this study they have used day level information of covid-19 spread for cumulative cases from whole world. Top ten mostly affected counties were US, Spain, Italy, France, Germany, Russia, Iran, United Kingdom, Turkey, and India. They have used temporal data of coronavirus spread from January 22, 2020 to May 20, 2020.They have used ARIMA and Prophet models are effectively used for forecasting future infected cases and evaluation of the model is done using mean absolute error, root mean square error, root relative squared error, and mean absolute percentage error. This study has proved that ARIMA Model was more effective in forecasting covid-19 prevalence. The trend analysis showed rapid increase in the affected cases and the prediction study shown a great increase in the expected active, recovered, and death cases worldwide. However as per their research, containment policies and lockdowns might affect the prediction results.



**Fig. 5:** Framework to evaluate the forecasting models.(Kumar and Susan 2020b)

Another study I can point out was done on predicting mortality of predicting attributable to cancer in 2021 in Qingdao, China. They have also used ARIMA Model for prediction of deaths. ARIMA model is combination of autoregressive model and moving average model. Another study done by Airiti and team on prediction on exchange rate. Artificial Nueral Network and ARIMA are used

Study of Singh et al. Singh et al. (2020) for predicting covid-19 pandemic on time series data is also similar example. But they have used Support Vector Machine (SVM) model for the prediction. The objective of the research was to produce real-time forecast using SVM Model. The purpose of this study was to investigate the corona virus disease in the year 2019 prediction of confirmed, diseased and recovered cases. This prediction is used to plan resources, determine government policy, and provide survivors with immunity passport and use the same plasma for care. The findings from the author indicate that Covid-19’s daily mortality rate is positively correlated with number of confirmed cases. The study also showed that it is dependent on the dietary routine and immune system. As per the author, an emergency situation can be awakened before proper vaccine is invented. from Włodarczyk (2021) has used the same SVM model this has also along with SVM

Huang et al(2017) Cortes and Vapnik(1995)

(Vector Autoregressive Models for Multivariate Time Series 2006)VAR Model is mainly used when we have to deal with Multivariate time series data. Suicide dataset contains more than twenty variables, which needs such a complex model like VAR. VAR is a systematic but flexible approach for dealing with complex real-world behaviour. VAR is also popular amongst data scientists because of the high forecasting performance. Most importantly VAR has the ability to capture the intertwined dynamics of time series data. We have to understand the lag using calculating AIC and BIC. AIC is considered in our case and looking at different lags from one two nine, we need to look where the AIC value is dropping quickly, we will be using that particular lag for the model fitting. Filho and Valk (2020) has implemented VAR model-based control charts for batch process monitoring In the field of Statistical Process Control (SPC). There were many approaches for to deal with monitoring of batch process. A three-way data structure (batches x variables x time-instants). For each batch there is multivariate time series data available. In traditional approaches, they do not take the nature of the time series data into account. They used multivariate techniques on the reduced two-way data. Recent developments in SPC have proposed to use VAR with respect to the original three-way structure. However, they are restricted control approaches focused on VAR Models. This study has suggested a new method to deal with batch process focusing on VAR.

**4.0 Technologies and methods**

Secondly, working with time series forecasting is a crucial part in my dissertation. I have number of different targets in my dissertation. I have been looking for ways to predict the number of suicides in upcoming years. My interest in time series and ML made me dive deep into sophisticated time series models like SARIMA and VAR to make models on the suicide data and forecast future suicides in different countries. The ARIMA model is a combination of multiple models, including the Autoregressive model, the Moving average model, and the Autoregressive Moving Average model. The form of the ARIMA model is represented by ARIMA (p, d, q), where p is the autoregressive order, d is the number of differences, and q is the moving average order. Vector Auto Regressive Model is mostly used in finance and econometrics because they offer framework for achieving important modeling goals, including data description, Forecasting, Structural Inference, Policy Analysis. VAR Model is a workhouse time series multivariate model that relates current observations of a variable with past observations of itself and past observations of other variables in the system.

Thirdly, we need a database server for data to be stored on the server. I will be using PSQL or MySQL servers for data storage and management. I want the data in my DB to be updated time to time and my model has to be updated based on the new data injected in each time. The reason

for choosing these DB’s is the flexibility of usage and its syntax matching with Structured Query Language (SQL) minute differences. fascinatingStreamlit

Firstly, I want to talk about python dashboard. It’s always wonderful to see how we are able to make models and interpret them. But it is also important to note, recently there are number of concerns about how well we are able to make modifications to the existing model and maintain them. So, our model has to work dynamic and make prediction based on the available data. In recent years programmers used use VueJS or web-based languages for making dashboards, we now have most advanced packaged like Streamlit has made these process easier and more efficient. I am going to use some of the python packages like plotly to make interactive dashboard and make models that can make great predictions.

**3.1 Data Preparation**

In every data analysis, about seventy percentage total time is spent on preparing the data, make it ready for doing analysis. Initially I had to explore the dataset using describe () method. Also using visualizations and some statistical analysis I have cleaned the dataset. Imputation was carefully done based on the time, context, and importance of the variable. I have chosen a dataset which was simple and aggregated. But, later on thinking about the complexity and wide range of the reasons behind committing suicide I did a thorough research about how much additional information I can incorporate into the existing dataset. There have been several variables like continent missing in the dataset. So, I have added additional columns for continent names. Also, I have received another dataset which is similar to the suicide master sheet I have previously received contained much more information. The main reason behind taking this dataset into account is that those variables were very meaningful with respect to the context I am working with, for example, I assume there could be come relation between suicide rates and unemployment or number of internet users and suicides in any country.

A screen shot of a computer

Description automatically generated with low confidence

**Fig. 5:** Describing the dataset

There were many such variables making my research firm on the ground in terms of working with useful and meaningful information for machine learning modeling. Second Main reason is that Data Visualization is a major part of my final project. If I had a greater number of variables in the dataset, I would get more opportunities of making more visualizations. Outliers in the data are a one main thing we need to carefully do. Replacing the outliers without thinking why they occur is a dangerous practice. Chart

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Above figure gave me a clear idea of how much data is missing in each column of the dataset. Also used visualizations like boxplot and histogram, I have explored the dataset for data preparation.

**3.2 Data Visualization**

Firstly, I want to talk about python dashboard. It’s always wonderful to see how we are able to make models and interpret them. But it is also important to note, recently there are number of concerns about how well we are able to make modifications to the existing model and maintain them. So, our model has to work dynamic and make prediction based on the available data. In recent years programmers used use VueJS or web-based languages for making dashboards, we now have most advanced packaged like Streamlit has made these process easier and more efficient. I am going to use some of the python packages like plotly to make interactive dashboard and make models that can make great predictions.

Map

Description automatically generated

Global suicide rate is visualized using plotly. It is an animation frame page visitors are able to see the information based on the year. Colored regions represent the rate of suicides per hundred thousand.

Chart, bar chart

Description automatically generated

As per the fig. It’s very evident that most of the suicides are happening between the age of 35 and 54. And out of them majority are Males. In all the age groups females are less affected groups. Also, we can see from the age of five to fourteen children are less likely to commit suicide.

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated

As per the fig we can see there are countries like Russia, Ukraine and Hungary having some sort of relation in terms of number of suicides per hundred k. As per the report from BBC News, the reasons for suicides in Ukraine is an after math of the conflicts between Russia and Ukraine and continuous war. Our data clearly shown the one of the most affected countries in terms of suicide as Ukraine.

Chart

Description automatically generated

The above figure shows the scale of suicides among different countries. It is very clear to see that Russian federation is showing the most suicide rate among all the other countries. As per the previous studies like Bellman and Namdev study it’s very clear that Russia is facing issues with suicidal behaviour from male population and also their drinking habits have significant effect on leading them to commit suicide.

Graphical user interface, chart, histogram

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Chart, line chart

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Chart, histogram

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**3.3 Modeling and Forecasting**

Secondly, working with time series forecasting is a crucial part in my dissertation. I have number of different targets in my dissertation. I have been looking for ways to predict the number of suicides in upcoming years. My interest in time series and ML made me dive deep into sophisticated time series models like SARIMA and VAR to make models on the suicide data and forecast future suicides in different countries. Dealing with numerical and categorical variables I have used decision tree classifier capable of classifying purposes. I could see the Brunello et al has successfully implemented them in their research which really inspired me to adapt the idea in suicide analysis. My test includes checking seasonality, tends, stationarity and testing statistical models for finding the best model for prediction for example AIC and BIC.

Chart, line chart

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Graphical user interface, chart

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AIC and BIC graphs made for checking the order of ARIMA Model. In my research I am trying to work on predictions so, I will be looking at the AIC. From the graph we can see we need to make an AR1 Model.

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**3.3.1 grid search ARIMA parameters for time series**

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**3.3.2 Prediction using Vector Auto Regression Models (VAR Model)**

Another Model used for the time series data is VAR model. Vector Auto Regression. The reason behind using this model is that it helps in forecasting models based on multiple variables in time series. Usually, we use single variable and sequential time for time series Analysis. But here I was able to include multiple variables in the model as you can see in the figure. Vector Autoregressive Models are one of the best models we could use choose for time series.

A picture containing graphical user interface

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You can see in the above example we have predicted the number of suicides for the year 2016 using VAR Model on the time series sequential data.

Chart, line chart

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Graphical user interface, text

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As you can see in the fig, we have calculated the accuracy of each variable. This helps us understand how well our model is performing.

**3.3.3 Prediction using Auto Regression Models (AR Model)**

Next model I have created is Auto regression model, Train and Test was split int seventy and 30 percentages. Seventy percentage of the data was used for training the model and rest thirty percentage was used for testing. I have got 11.792 Root mean squared error. Also, I could save different models to the local and I was able to load the models later and update them accordingly.

Chart, line chart

Description automatically generated

As you can see in the diagram above, the suicides per hundred thousand is distributed throughout the year is shown.

Chart, line chart

Description automatically generated

In this fig, the blue line is the test data and red line is the predicted data. I have AR 1 Model with one window.

**3.3.4 Decision Tree Classifier**

I have added a new column called risk where I split the data into two classes, class 1 stands for high risk and class 0 for low risk. Using decision tree model, I have made classification.

Text

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**3.4 Evaluation of models**

Evaluation of model is as important as making the model. I have created 3 models in ARMA , Auto regression and Vector Auto regression. Using mean squared error and R-squared error I took the error rates of different models. Accuracy also calculated to understand how efficient and precise my model is. Initial modeling was done on time series of “Republic of Russia”. Final modeling will be done on live website using python Dash or Streamlit.

Chart, line chart

Description automatically generated

Finalizing my models, I would be able to add more evaluation techniques. Above are the four diagnostic plots I have created after running ARIMA Model. Looking at the plots I can say there is no pattern in the standardized model. Looking at the Histogram there is no gaussian distribution (green and red line should be almost the same for gaussian). The QQ Plot seems to be not normally distributed, if it is normally distributed all the blue dots will be aligned over the line (except some values in the either end)

**3.5 Data Storage**

Thirdly, we need a database server for data to be stored on the server. I will be using PSQL or MySQL servers for data storage and management. I want the data in my DB to be updated time to time and my model has to be updated based on the new data injected in each time. The reason for choosing these DB’s is the flexibility of usage and its syntax matching with Structured Query Language (SQL) minute differences.

Initially data was stored in the csv format in different files. Later I have uploaded them into mochahost Psql server.

**3.6 Web Server and Hosting**

We know there are thousands of hosting companies providing hosting services, I have chosen Mochahost

one of the best service providers for small businesses website. My goal is to make highly dynamic web application on the server. I have purchased a VPS service which allows to run PIP Packages on their server making the server IDE more suitable for the Dash App. Mochahost cPanel will be connected to the github repository where my application wll be updated time to time. Using git technology for the hosting making the process more sophisticated and professional in terms of version control.

**3.7 Data Security**

Data Security has become an Important concern in this era. Even though the suicide dataset is publicly available on the internet, I have followed the best practices in data security to ensure there is no data leakage. I have used an encrypted windows drive to store the data. Whole project codes are updated time to time to GitHub private repository. Any information related to this study has been considered for data security and ethical practices before actually using them. No personal information is used in this study. For web applications files kept in a private repository and used that repo to pull changes to the live mochahost server.

**3.8 Applications and software’s**

Microsoft Visual Studio is the main IDE used for coding. For version control I have used Github. I also have used other tools like Jupyter Notebook, Spyder, Atom for coding purposes. All the testing are done with the local Anaconda environment. Python version 3.8.8 is used for the whole research. PIP package is used for configuring the IDE. Microsoft excel is also used for minor csv file inspections. Visual Studio’s inbuilt git version control features are used time to time for managing the branches in the repository.

For reports and notes, MS Word and notepad are used. PowerPoint is used to create slides for presentation. Adobe Acrobat DC is used for managing PDF Files. Visual Studio in-built terminal, Anaconda Prompt and windows terminal are used for running PIP and git commands. Windows Operating System is used for the whole work. Google Chrome and Mozilla Firefox are the two browsers used in this project.

**Ethical Considerations**

* + 1. A harm is inflicted when an action of a researcher affects the participants or society. There are several reasons behind the actions of researchers that create huge trouble for society or individuals Furthermore (Human Radiation Experiments | Atomic Heritage Foundation n.d.) was one of the biggest examples of this. In 1994 US President Clinton created an advisory team to research human radiation that has been conducted over the years. In this study, doctors injected Plutonium into the body of many patients and many of them did not consent to be part of this study. Also, there was a company called Quaker Oats which is also part of this study included radioactive components in oatmeal and were unknowingly fed to the children.
    2. In my study, no such experiment is done on humans in the process of data collection or analysis. An aggregated suicide dataset only provides information about the country's general population is used throughout the research. No prior experiment is conducted to gather data for this research. No harm is made to any subject in this regard. There are several benefits related to the data. Data provides an overview of how many suicides are happening from time to time. Talking about the societal impact of this research is enormous. For example, (Study: Benefits of Electric Cars Add Up—in the Billions! | NRDC n.d.) has created a significant impact on how this research has benefited society to help understand the carbon footprint reduction and cost-saving. In suicide analysis I am trying to make use of data to leverage suicide attempts by helping the govt to take measures or policies from the outcome of my study it’s going to help create plans to tackle such acts in coming years.
  1. My research about ‘suicide analyses was based on the dataset which is open source in Kaggle which anyone can download. Thinking about the data storage and security I would not say it’s a very much sensitive dataset because first of all this dataset is not private on the internet, so the author has kept the access to the public. Secondly, this suicide dataset is not using any confidential information about any individual rather it’s more of a summary dataset providing general information about the country's deaths rates. Also, information like the age group, internet users, human development index etc who is more likely to commit suicide.

**SWOT Analysis: (SWOT Analysis based on the Guidelines of ACL as per ethics )**

As I previously stated, the suicide dataset did not contain any personal information. I would highly recommend for future studies we need to incorporate more humans in the experimentation to collect data from people in real-time. The most important thing we need to follow taking consent from each person who is willing to participate in the study. There are some major concerns in this regard, let’s imagine if we have not taken any consent from these human beings who are participating in the study/experiment. They might later go to court and file a complaint against us for doing illegal use of personal information. Also, we need to clearly state what are the acts or dangers involved in the experiments. So that they are aware before they participate in these activities. (Bogod 2004) is one of the real-life examples where in 1942 prisoners were asked to undergo dangerous experiments to understand the survival chance of soldiers sometimes even leading to deaths. Understanding personal, social, and business impacts of data practice.

In addition, even sharing information of individual sharing with any other colleagues or third party would be through proper procedure and getting signs on consent forms.

**Strength: -** In my study, I am trying to see suicide rates in different countries from time to time. My research strength is its dynamic nature. Similar weather forecast of google or Microsoft, my model will be run from time to time based on the latest data. This research aims at tackling suicide tendencies in every country’s population. My research is going to predict how many people are going to commit suicide in the next 5 years in different countries or continents. When working with a socially responsible research project, it is going to stand out in the world of the internet. Similar to the websites showcasing covid trends live, my website is also going to show the same impact of suicide numbers and create respective visualizations for any general audience to easily understand what the trend in data would be.

**Weakness: -** The data is aggregated and no specific information of individuals available for forecasts. So, I think the data must be having more specific features which could make accurate predictions about the suicides. But the model would have been more accurate if more specific features could have been added to the dataset. Things like diagnostic information of subjects, population happiness index, education index, happiness index each country. So, my prediction would be more of general understanding about the trends in data.

**Opportunity: -** It’s unexplainable how much we can make use of the suicide data analysis. Govt. is trying to find out the reasons behind suicides or how to reduce the number of suicides every year. We can develop new strategies that can mitigate the effect of suicides through analysis and understanding of existing data. We can make use of ML models act as smart applications which can guide mobile users based on user activity data. Suicide analysis creates a new era of AI where we can keep an eye on who is more vulnerable to death.

Now let’s look at my data and its opportunities. Have you ever thought of having a suicide prediction model for each country? The wide range opportunities using AI and Time Series model on big data is possible using current technologies. Internet of things, cloud computing and ML are the best example of state-of-the-art technologies. Suicide prediction model and live dashboard visualization is a great analysis model which any growing business can take inspiration from. Just imagine a burger selling vendor creating a live predicting model of specific kind of burger that are sold at particular season of a year? or may be checking bestselling milk shakes in each month? Wouldn’t these analyses make them grow? or even predict how much products are going to be sold in coming months so they can prepare their store for the coming period to avoid lack of materials. Thus, this model is ultimately showing what kind of predictions or analysis our business and health industry need today to go smarter and do smarter businesses.

**Threat**: - Data can be used in many different ways. Some people have used it for good reasons others did differently as well. Suicide dataset could be misused in some way. But in my point of view as long as we are not providing specific information about individuals, they are less likely to occur. In my analysis what I would say is incase more features are added to the model in the future, I will have to alter model statically and make them dynamic using cron jobs. Also, when it comes to storing individual information in in near future, more storage space might be required as well as my model could perform poor because of the server requirements. Even though we have other options to buy cloud storage space, it will still be costing more money on the other hand I will have to figure out ways to improve the requirements.

Talking about analysis of suicides in previous years, there could be political impact because of the difference in counts during different political administration periods.

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