```
1) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 100
int arr[MAX], n;
void display() {
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    printf("%d ", arr[i]);
  printf("\n");
}
void insert(int pos, int val) {
  if (pos > n | | pos < 0) {
    printf("Invalid position\n");
    return;
  for (int i = n; i > pos; i--) {
    arr[i] = arr[i - 1];
  }
  arr[pos] = val;
  n++;
void delete(int pos) {
  if (pos >= n | | pos < 0) {
    printf("Invalid position\n");
    return;
  for (int i = pos; i < n - 1; i++) {
    arr[i] = arr[i + 1];
  }
  n--; }
int search(int val) {
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    if (arr[i] == val) {
       return i;
    } }
  return -1;
int main() {
  n = 5;
  arr[0] = 10; arr[1] = 20; arr[2] = 30; arr[3] = 40; arr[4] = 50;
  printf("Array before operations: ");
  display();
  insert(2, 25); // Insert 25 at position 2
  printf("Array after insertion: ");
  display();
  delete(3); // Delete element at position 3
  printf("Array after deletion: ");
  display();
  int pos = search(25); // Search for element 25
  if (pos != -1)
    printf("Element 25 found at position %d\n", pos);
    printf("Element not found\n");
  return 0;
Output:
Array before operations: 10 20 30 40 50
Array after insertion: 10 20 25 30 40 50
Array after deletion: 10 20 25 40 50
Element 25 found at position 2
```

```
2) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 100
int stack[MAX], top = -1;
void push(int val) {
  if (top >= MAX - 1) {
     printf("Stack Overflow\n");
  } else {
     stack[++top] = val;
     printf("%d pushed to stack\n", val);
}
void pop() {
  if (top < 0) {
     printf("Stack Underflow\n");
  } else {
     printf("%d popped from stack\n", stack[top--]);
  }
int search(int val) {
  for (int i = top; i >= 0; i--) {
     if (stack[i] == val) {
       return i;
    }
  return -1;
void display() {
  if (top < 0) {
     printf("Stack is empty\n");
  } else {
     for (int i = top; i >= 0; i--) {
       printf("%d ", stack[i]);
     printf("\n");
  }
int main() {
  push(10);
  push(20);
  push(30);
  display();
  pop();
  display();
  int pos = search(20);
  if (pos != -1)
     printf("Element found at position %d\n", pos);
  else
     printf("Element not found\n");
  return 0;
Output:
10 pushed to stack
20 pushed to stack
30 pushed to stack
30 20 10
30 popped from stack
20 10
Element found at position 1
```

```
3) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 5
int queue[MAX], front = -1, rear = -1;
void enqueue(int val) {
  if (rear == MAX - 1) {
    printf("Queue Overflow\n");
  } else {
    if (front == -1) {
      front = 0;
    queue[++rear] = val;
    printf("%d enqueued to queue\n", val);
void dequeue() {
  if (front == -1 || front > rear) {
    printf("Queue Underflow\n");
    printf("%d dequeued from queue\n", queue[front++]);
  } }
int search(int val) {
  for (int i = front; i <= rear; i++) {
    if (queue[i] == val) {
      return i;
  return -1;
void display() {
  if (front == -1 | | front > rear) {
    printf("Queue is empty\n");
  } else {
    for (int i = front; i <= rear; i++) {
      printf("%d ", queue[i]);
    printf("\n");
  }
int main() {
  enqueue(10);
  enqueue(20);
  enqueue(30);
  display();
  dequeue();
  display();
  int pos = search(20);
  if (pos != -1)
    printf("Element found at position %d\n", pos);
  else
    printf("Element not found\n");
  return 0;
Output:
10 enqueued to queue
20 enqueued to queue
30 enqueued to queue
10 20 30
10 dequeued from queue
20 30
Element found at position 1
```

```
4) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
 int data;
  struct Node* next;
};
struct Node* head = NULL;
void insertAtBeginning(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = head;
  head = newNode; }
void insertAtEnd(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  struct Node* temp = head;
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = NULL;
  if (head == NULL) {
    head = newNode;
    return;
  while (temp->next != NULL) {
    temp = temp->next;
  temp->next = newNode; }
void insertAtPosition(int value, int position) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  struct Node* temp = head;
  newNode->data = value;
  if (position == 1) {
    newNode->next = head;
    head = newNode;
  for (int i = 1; i < position - 1 && temp != NULL; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
  if (temp == NULL) {
    printf("Position out of bounds.\n");
    return; }
  newNode->next = temp->next;
  temp->next = newNode; }
void display() {
  struct Node* temp = head;
  while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
    temp = temp->next;
  printf("NULL\n"); }
int main() {
  insertAtBeginning(10);
  insertAtEnd(20);
  insertAtEnd(30);
  insertAtPosition(15, 2);
  printf("Linked list after insertion operations: ");
  display();
  return 0;
Output:
Linked list after insertion operations: 10 -> 15 -> 20 -> 30 -> NULL
```

```
5) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
 int data;
  struct Node* next;
};
struct Node* head = NULL;
void insertAtBeginning(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = head;
  head = newNode;
void insertAtEnd(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  struct Node* temp = head;
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = NULL;
  if (head == NULL) {
    head = newNode;
    return;
  while (temp->next != NULL) {
    temp = temp->next;
  temp->next = newNode;
void deleteAtBeginning() {
  if (head == NULL) {
    printf("List is empty.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = head;
  head = head->next;
  free(temp);
void deleteAtEnd() {
 if (head == NULL) {
    printf("List is empty.\n");
    return;
  struct Node* temp = head;
  if (temp->next == NULL) {
    free(temp);
    head = NULL;
    return;
  while (temp->next->next != NULL) {
    temp = temp->next;
  free(temp->next);
  temp->next = NULL;
void deleteAtPosition(int position) {
  if (head == NULL) {
    printf("List is empty.\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = head;
  if (position == 1) {
    head = temp->next;
    free(temp);
```

```
return;
  for (int i = 1; temp != NULL && i < position - 1; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
  if (temp == NULL | | temp->next == NULL) {
    printf("Position not found.\n");
    return;
  struct Node* next = temp->next->next;
  free(temp->next);
  temp->next = next;
void display() {
  struct Node* temp = head;
  while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
    temp = temp->next;
  printf("NULL\n");
int main() {
  insertAtBeginning(10);
  insertAtEnd(20);
  insertAtEnd(30);
  insertAtPosition(15, 2);
  printf("Linked list after insertion operations: ");
  display();
  deleteAtBeginning();
  printf("After deletion at beginning: ");
  display();
  deleteAtEnd();
  printf("After deletion at end: ");
  display();
  deleteAtPosition(2);
  printf("After deletion at position 2: ");
  display();
  return 0;
Output:
Linked list after insertion operations: 10 -> 15 -> 20 -> 30 -> NULL
After deletion at beginning: 15 -> 20 -> 30 -> NULL
After deletion at end: 15 -> 20 -> NULL
After deletion at position 2: 15 -> NULL
```

```
6) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
  int data;
  struct Node* next;
};
struct Node* top = NULL;
void push(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = top;
  top = newNode;
void pop() {
  if (top == NULL) {
    printf("Stack Underflow\n");
    return;
  struct Node* temp = top;
  top = top->next;
  free(temp);
int peek() {
  if (top != NULL)
    return top->data;
  else
    return -1;
void display() {
  struct Node* temp = top;
  while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("%d -> ", temp->data);
    temp = temp->next;
  }
  printf("NULL\n");
int main() {
  push(10);
  push(20);
  push(30);
  printf("Stack: ");
  display();
  printf("Top element is %d\n", peek());
  pop();
  printf("Stack after pop: ");
  display();
  return 0;
Output:
Stack: 30 -> 20 -> 10 -> NULL
Top element is 30
Stack after pop: 20 -> 10 -> NULL
```

```
7) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
 int data;
  struct Node* next;
  struct Node* prev;
};
struct Node* head = NULL;
void insertAtBeginning(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = head;
  newNode->prev = NULL;
  if (head != NULL)
    head->prev = newNode;
  head = newNode;
}
void insertAtEnd(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  struct Node* temp = head;
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = NULL;
  if (head == NULL) {
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    head = newNode;
    return;
  while (temp->next != NULL) {
    temp = temp->next;
  temp->next = newNode;
  newNode->prev = temp;
void insertAtPosition(int value, int position) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  struct Node* temp = head;
  newNode->data = value;
  if (position == 1) {
    newNode->next = head;
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    if (head != NULL)
      head->prev = newNode;
    head = newNode;
    return;
  }
  for (int i = 1; temp != NULL && i < position - 1; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
  if (temp == NULL) {
    printf("Position out of bounds\n");
    return;
  }
  newNode->next = temp->next;
  newNode->prev = temp;
  if (temp->next != NULL)
    temp->next->prev = newNode;
  temp->next = newNode;
void display() {
  struct Node* temp = head;
  while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("%d <-> ", temp->data);
```

```
temp = temp->next;
  printf("NULL\n");
int main() {
  insertAtBeginning(10);
  insertAtEnd(20);
  insertAtEnd(30);
  insertAtPosition(15, 2);
  printf("Doubly Linked List: ");
  display();
  return 0;
Output:
Doubly Linked List: 10 <-> 15 <-> 20 <-> 30 <-> NULL
```

```
8) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
 int data;
  struct Node* next;
  struct Node* prev;
};
struct Node* head = NULL;
void insertAtBeginning(int value) // Insertion at the beginning
{
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = head;
  newNode->prev = NULL;
  if (head != NULL) {
    head->prev = newNode;
  }
  head = newNode;
// Insertion at the end
void insertAtEnd(int value) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  struct Node* temp = head;
  newNode->data = value;
  newNode->next = NULL;
  if (head == NULL) {
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    head = newNode;
    return;
  while (temp->next != NULL) {
    temp = temp->next;
  temp->next = newNode;
  newNode->prev = temp;
// Insertion at a specific position
void insertAtPosition(int value, int position) {
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  struct Node* temp = head;
  newNode->data = value;
  if (position == 1) {
    newNode->next = head;
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    if (head != NULL) {
      head->prev = newNode;
    head = newNode;
    return;
  for (int i = 1; temp != NULL && i < position - 1; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
  if (temp == NULL) {
    printf("Position out of bounds\n");
  newNode->next = temp->next;
  newNode->prev = temp;
  if (temp->next != NULL) {
    temp->next->prev = newNode;
```

```
temp->next = newNode;
// Deletion at the beginning
void deleteAtBeginning() {
  if (head == NULL) {
    printf("List is empty\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* temp = head;
  head = head->next;
  if (head != NULL) {
    head->prev = NULL;
  }
  free(temp);
// Deletion at the end
void deleteAtEnd() {
  if (head == NULL) {
    printf("List is empty\n");
    return;
  struct Node* temp = head;
  if (temp->next == NULL) {
    free(temp);
    head = NULL;
    return;
  while (temp->next != NULL) {
    temp = temp->next;
  temp->prev->next = NULL;
  free(temp);
// Deletion at a specific position
void deleteAtPosition(int position) {
  if (head == NULL) {
    printf("List is empty\n");
    return;
  struct Node* temp = head;
  if (position == 1) {
    head = temp->next;
    if (head != NULL) {
       head->prev = NULL;
    free(temp);
    return;
  for (int i = 1; temp != NULL && i < position - 1; i++) {
    temp = temp->next;
  if (temp == NULL | | temp->next == NULL) {
    printf("Position not found\n");
    return;
  }
  struct Node* next = temp->next->next;
  free(temp->next);
  temp->next = next;
  if (next != NULL) {
    next->prev = temp;
// Displaying the list
```

```
void display() {
  struct Node* temp = head;
  while (temp != NULL) {
    printf("%d <-> ", temp->data);
    temp = temp->next;
  printf("NULL\n");
int main() {
  insertAtBeginning(10);
  insertAtEnd(20);
  insertAtEnd(30);
  insertAtPosition(15, 2);
  printf("Doubly Linked List: ");
  display();
  deleteAtBeginning();
  printf("After deletion at the beginning: ");
  display();
  deleteAtEnd();
  printf("After deletion at the end: ");
  display();
  deleteAtPosition(2);
  printf("After deletion at position 2: ");
  display();
  return 0;
Output:
Doubly Linked List: 10 <-> 15 <-> 20 <-> 30 <-> NULL
After deletion at the beginning: 15 <-> 20 <-> 30 <-> NULL
After deletion at the end: 15 <-> 20 <-> NULL
After deletion at position 2: 15 <-> NULL
```

```
9) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
  int data;
  struct Node* left;
  struct Node* right;
// Create a new node
struct Node* newNode(int value) {
  struct Node* node = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  node->data = value;
  node->left = node->right = NULL;
  return node;
// Insert a new node in BST
struct Node* insert(struct Node* root, int value) {
  if (root == NULL) {
    return newNode(value);
  if (value < root->data) {
    root->left = insert(root->left, value);
    root->right = insert(root->right, value);
  return root;
// Inorder traversal
void inorder(struct Node* root) {
  if (root != NULL) {
    inorder(root->left);
    printf("%d ", root->data);
    inorder(root->right);
}
// Preorder traversal
void preorder(struct Node* root) {
  if (root != NULL) {
    printf("%d ", root->data);
    preorder(root->left);
    preorder(root->right);
// Postorder traversal
void postorder(struct Node* root) {
  if (root != NULL) {
    postorder(root->left);
    postorder(root->right);
    printf("%d ", root->data);
  }
// Search a value in the BST
struct Node* search(struct Node* root, int value) {
  if (root == NULL | | root->data == value) {
    return root;
  if (value < root->data) {
    return search(root->left, value);
  } else {
    return search(root->right, value);
  }
int main() {
```

```
struct Node* root = NULL;
  // Creating the BST
  root = insert(root, 50);
  insert(root, 30);
  insert(root, 20);
  insert(root, 40);
  insert(root, 70);
  insert(root, 60);
  insert(root, 80);
  printf("Inorder Traversal: ");
  inorder(root);
  printf("\n");
  printf("Preorder Traversal: ");
  preorder(root);
  printf("\n");
  printf("Postorder Traversal: ");
  postorder(root);
  printf("\n");
  int key = 40;
  struct Node* result = search(root, key);
  if (result != NULL) {
    printf("Node with value %d found in BST.\n", key); } else { printf("Node with value %d not found in BST.\n", key); }
return 0;
}
```

## Output

Inorder Traversal: 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 Preorder Traversal: 50 30 20 40 70 60 80 Postorder Traversal: 20 40 30 60 80 70 50

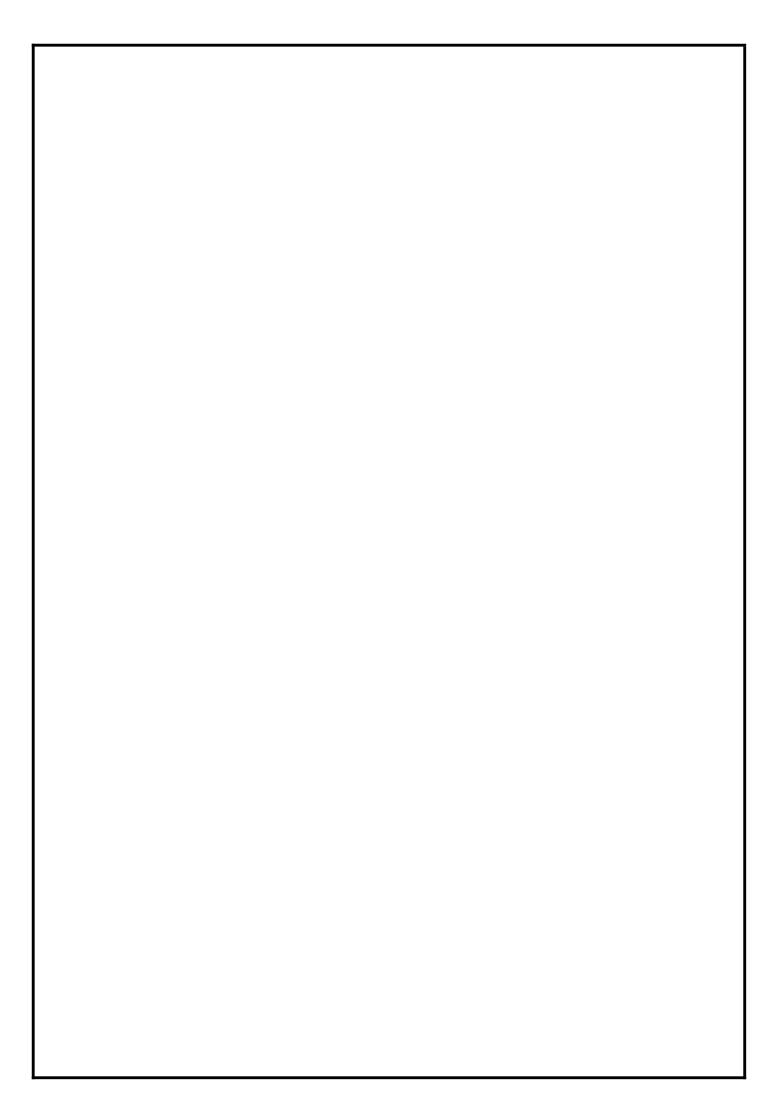
Node with value 40 found in BST.

```
10) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
  int data;
  struct Node* left;
  struct Node* right;
};
// Create a new node
struct Node* newNode(int value) {
  struct Node* node = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  node->data = value;
  node->left = node->right = NULL;
  return node;
// Insert a new node in BST
struct Node* insert(struct Node* root, int value) {
  if (root == NULL) {
    return newNode(value);
  if (value < root->data) {
    root->left = insert(root->left, value);
    root->right = insert(root->right, value);
  return root;
// Find the node with minimum value
struct Node* minValueNode(struct Node* node) {
  struct Node* current = node;
  while (current && current->left != NULL) {
    current = current->left;
  }
  return current;
}
// Delete a node from the BST
struct Node* deleteNode(struct Node* root, int value) {
  if (root == NULL) {
    return root;
  if (value < root->data) {
    root->left = deleteNode(root->left, value);
  } else if (value > root->data) {
    root->right = deleteNode(root->right, value);
  } else {
    if (root->left == NULL) {
       struct Node* temp = root->right;
       free(root);
       return temp;
    } else if (root->right == NULL) {
       struct Node* temp = root->left;
       free(root);
       return temp;
    struct Node* temp = minValueNode(root->right);
    root->data = temp->data;
    root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->data);
  }
  return root;
// Inorder traversal
void inorder(struct Node* root) {
  if (root != NULL) {
```

```
inorder(root->left);
    printf("%d ", root->data);
    inorder(root->right);
  }
// Search a value in the BST
struct Node* search(struct Node* root, int value) {
  if (root == NULL | | root->data == value) {
    return root;
  if (value < root->data) {
    return search(root->left, value);
    return search(root->right, value);
int main() {
  struct Node* root = NULL;
  // Creating the BST
  root = insert(root, 50);
  insert(root, 30);
  insert(root, 20);
  insert(root, 40);
  insert(root, 70);
  insert(root, 60);
  insert(root, 80);
  printf("Inorder Traversal: ");
  inorder(root);
  printf("\n");
  int key = 40;
  struct Node* result = search(root, key);
  if (result != NULL) {
    printf("Node with value %d found in BST.\n", key);
    printf("Node with value %d not found in BST.\n", key);
  root = deleteNode(root, 20);
  printf("Inorder Traversal after deleting 20: ");
  inorder(root);
  printf("\n");
  root = deleteNode(root, 30);
  printf("Inorder Traversal after deleting 30: ");
  inorder(root);
  printf("\n");
  return 0;
Output:
Inorder Traversal: 20 30 40 50 60 70 80
Node with value 40 found in BST.
Inorder Traversal after deleting 20: 30 40 50 60 70 80
Inorder Traversal after deleting 30: 40 50 60 70 80
```

```
11) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
// Bubble Sort
void bubbleSort(int arr[], int n) {
  for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++) {
     for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++) {
       if (arr[j] > arr[j+1]) {
         int temp = arr[j];
          arr[j] = arr[j+1];
          arr[j+1] = temp;
    }
  }
// Insertion Sort
void insertionSort(int arr[], int n) {
  for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
     int key = arr[i];
     int j = i - 1;
     while (j \ge 0 \&\& arr[j] > key) {
       arr[j + 1] = arr[j];
       j = j - 1;
     arr[j + 1] = key;
// Quick Sort
void quickSort(int arr[], int low, int high) {
  if (low < high) {
     int pivot = arr[high];
     int i = (low - 1);
     for (int j = low; j \le high - 1; j++) {
       if (arr[j] <= pivot) {
         int temp = arr[i];
         arr[i] = arr[j];
         arr[j] = temp;
       }
     }
     int temp = arr[i + 1];
     arr[i + 1] = arr[high];
     arr[high] = temp;
     int pi = i + 1;
     quickSort(arr, low, pi - 1);
     quickSort(arr, pi + 1, high);
  }
void printArray(int arr[], int n) {
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     printf("%d ", arr[i]);
  printf("\n");
int main() {
  int arr[] = {64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90};
  int n = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
  printf("Original array: ");
  printArray(arr, n);
  bubbleSort(arr, n);
  printf("Sorted array (Bubble Sort): ");
  printArray(arr, n);
  int arr2[] = {64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90};
```

```
insertionSort(arr2, n);
  printf("Sorted array (Insertion Sort): ");
  printArray(arr2, n);
 int arr3[] = {64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90};
 quickSort(arr3, 0, n - 1);
  printf("Sorted array (Quick Sort): ");
 printArray(arr3, n);
  return 0;
Output:
Original array: 64 34 25 12 22 11 90
Sorted array (Bubble Sort): 11 12 22 25 34 64 90
Sorted array (Insertion Sort): 11 12 22 25 34 64 90
Sorted array (Quick Sort): 11 12 22 25 34 64 90
```



```
12) Program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define TABLE_SIZE 10
struct Node {
  int key;
  int value;
  struct Node* next;
};
struct HashTable {
  struct Node* table[TABLE_SIZE];
}; // Initialize the hash table
void initTable(struct HashTable* ht) {
  for (int i = 0; i < TABLE_SIZE; i++) {
    ht->table[i] = NULL;
}// Hash function
int hash(int key) {
  return key % TABLE_SIZE;
}// Insert a key-value pair into the hash table
void insert(struct HashTable* ht, int key, int value) {
  int index = hash(key);
  struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->key = key;
  newNode->value = value;
  newNode->next = ht->table[index];
  ht->table[index] = newNode;
}// Search for a value by key in the hash table
int search(struct HashTable* ht, int key) {
  int index = hash(key);
  struct Node* temp = ht->table[index];
  while (temp != NULL) {
    if (temp->key == key) {
      return temp->value;
    }
    temp = temp->next;
  return -1; // Not found
}// Delete a key-value pair from the hash table
void delete(struct HashTable* ht, int key) {
  int index = hash(key);
  struct Node* temp = ht->table[index];
  struct Node* prev = NULL;
  while (temp != NULL && temp->key != key) {
    prev = temp;
    temp = temp->next;
  if (temp == NULL) {
    printf("Key not found\n");
    return;
  if (prev == NULL) {
    ht->table[index] = temp->next;
    prev->next = temp->next;
  free(temp);
}// Print the hash table
void printTable(struct HashTable* ht) {
  for (int i = 0; i < TABLE SIZE; i++) {
    struct Node* temp = ht->table[i];
    printf("Index %d: ", i);
    while (temp != NULL) {
```

```
printf("(%d, %d) -> ", temp->key, temp->value);
      temp = temp->next;
    printf("NULL\n");
  } }
int main() {
  struct HashTable ht;
  initTable(&ht);
  insert(&ht, 1, 100);
  insert(&ht, 2, 200);
  insert(&ht, 12, 300);
  printf("Hash Table:\n");
  printTable(&ht);
  printf("Search for key 2: %d\n", search(&ht, 2));
  delete(&ht, 2);
  printf("After deleting key 2:\n");
  printTable(&ht);
  return 0;
Output:
Hash Table:
Index 0: (10, 300) -> NULL
Index 1: (1, 100) -> NULL
Index 2: (2, 200) -> NULL
Search for key 2: 200
After deleting key 2:
Index 0: (10, 300) -> NULL
Index 1: (1, 100) -> NULL
```