In [1]: #import libraries import pandas import numpy as np In [3]: import pandas as pd In [6]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt In [22]: #read data add= "http://bit.ly/w-data" st_data=pd.read_csv(add) st_data Hours Scores Out[22]: 2.5 21 47 1 5.1 3.2 27 3 75 8.5 4 3.5 30 1.5 20 9.2 88 5.5 60 8 8.3 81 2.7 25 10 7.7 85 11 5.9 62 12 4.5 41 13 3.3 42 14 1.1 17 95 15 8.9 16 2.5 30 17 1.9 24 18 6.1 67 69 19 7.4 20 2.7 30 21 4.8 54 22 3.8 35 76 23 6.9 7.8 86 In [18]: df1.plot(x='Hours', y='Scores', style='o') plt.title('Hours vs Scores') plt.xlabel('Hours Studied') plt.ylabel('score') plt.show() Hours vs Scores Scores 90 80 70 ور ق و0 40 30 20 Hours Studied In [19]: X=df1.iloc[:,:-1].values Y=df1.iloc[:,1].values In [23]: $\textbf{from} \ \text{sklearn.model_selection} \ \textbf{import} \ \text{train_test_split}$ X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test=train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0) In [24]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression regressor=LinearRegression() regressor.fit(X_train,Y_train) LinearRegression() Out[24]: In [25]: print(X_test) [[1.5] [3.2] [7.4] [2.5] [5.9]] In [26]: y_pred=regressor.predict(X_test) print(y_pred) [16.88414476 33.73226078 75.357018 26.79480124 60.49103328] In [27]: df2=pd.DataFrame({'Actual': Y_test, 'Predicted': y_pred}) df2 Out[27]: **Actual Predicted** 20 16.884145 27 33.732261 69 75.357018 30 26.794801 62 60.491033 In [28]: print("Training Score:", regressor.score(X_train, Y_train)) print("Testing Score: ",regressor.score(X_test,Y_test)) Training Score: 0.9515510725211552 Testing Score: 0.9454906892105355 In [29]: df2.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(5,5)) plt.show() Predicted 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 In [32]: plt.scatter(X_train, Y_train, color='black') plt.plot(X_train, regressor.predict(X_train), color='blue') plt.xlabel('Hours Studied') plt.ylabel('Score') plt.show <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)> 80 Score 6 40 Hours Studied In [33]: plt.scatter(X_test, Y_test, color='black') plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='red') plt.xlabel('Hours Studied') plt.ylabel('Score') plt.show <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)> 70 60 50 y 40 30 20 Hours Studied In [34]: hours =np.array(9.25) hours=hours.reshape(1,-1) own_pred = regressor.predict(hours) print("No of Hours = {}".format(hours)) print("Predicted Score = {}".format(own_pred[0])) No of Hours = [[9.25]]Predicted Score = 93.69173248737535 In [36]: from sklearn import metrics print("Mean Absolute Error: ",metrics.mean_absolute_error(Y_test,y_pred))
print("Mean Squared Error: ",metrics.mean_squared_error(Y_test,y_pred)) print("Root Mean Squared Error: ",np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(Y_test,y_pred))) Mean Absolute Error: 4.183859899002975 Mean Squared Error: 21.598769307217406 Root Mean Squared Error: 4.647447612100367 In []: