Introduction

Apache Maven is a build-automation tool designed to provide a comprehensive and easy-to-use way of developing Java applications. It uses a POM (Project Object Model) approach to create a standardized development environment for multiple teams.

In this tutorial, we will show you how to install Apache Maven on a system running Windows.



Prerequisites

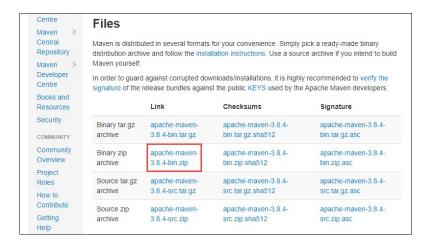
- A system running Windows.
- A working Internet connection.
- Access to an account with administrator privileges.
- Access to the command prompt.
- A copy of Java installed and ready to use, with the JAVA_HOME environment variable set up (learn how to set up the JAVA_HOME environment variable in our guide to installing Java on Windows).

How to Install Maven on Windows

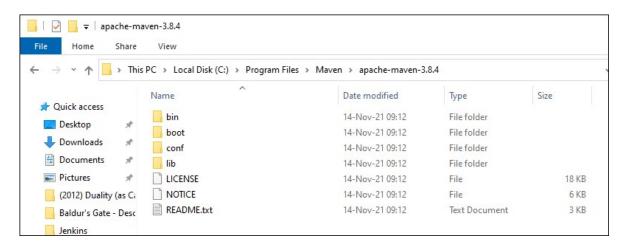
Follow the steps outlined below to install Apache Maven on Windows.

Step 1: Download Maven Zip File and Extract

- 1. Visit the <u>Maven download page</u> and download the version of Maven you want to install. The *Files* section contains the archives of the latest version. Access earlier versions using the archives link in the *Previous Releases* section.
- 2. Click on the appropriate link to download the binary zip archive of the latest version of Maven. As of the time of writing this tutorial, that is version 3.8.4.

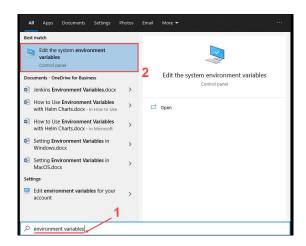


3. Since there is no installation process, extract the Maven archive to a directory of your choice once the download is complete. For this tutorial, we are using *C:\Program Files\Maven\apache-maven-3.8.4*.

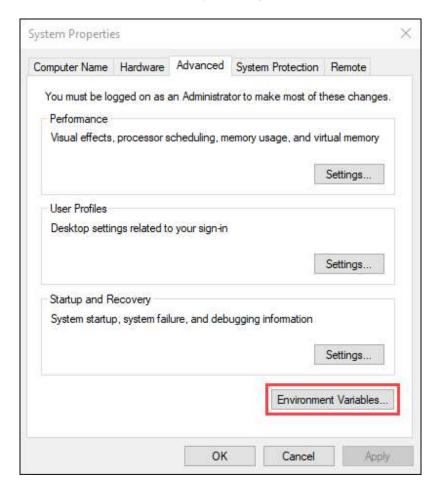


Step 2: Add MAVEN_HOME System Variable

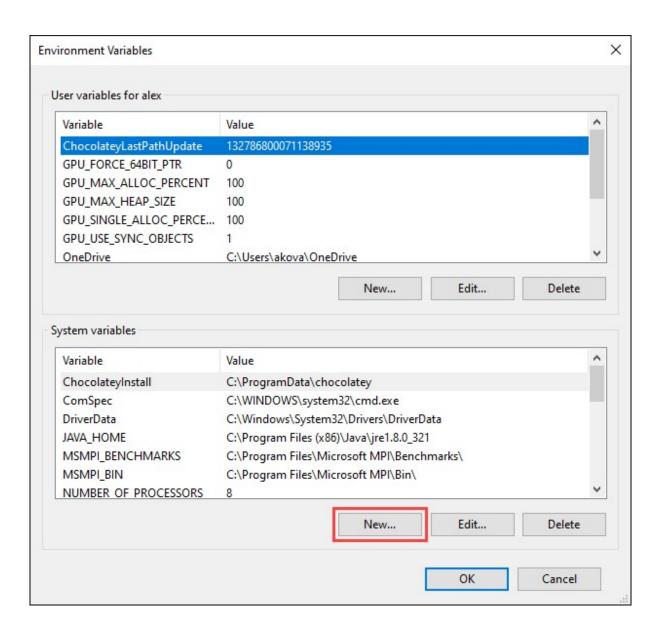
- 1. Open the Start menu and search for environment variables.
- 2. Click the **Edit the system environment variables** result.



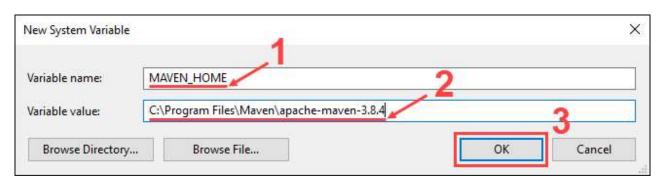
3. Under the *Advanced tab* in the *System Properties* window, click **Environment Variables**.



4. Click the **New** button under the *System variables* section to add a new system environment variable.

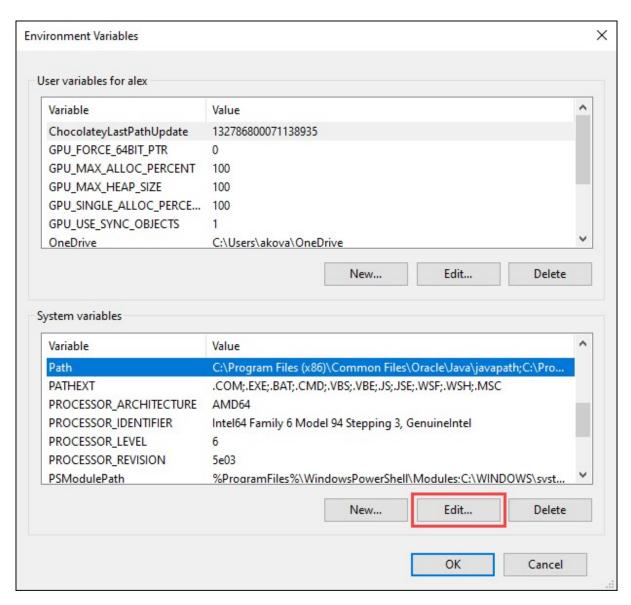


5. Enter **MAVEN_HOME** as the variable name and the path to the Maven directory as the variable value. Click **OK** to save the new system variable.

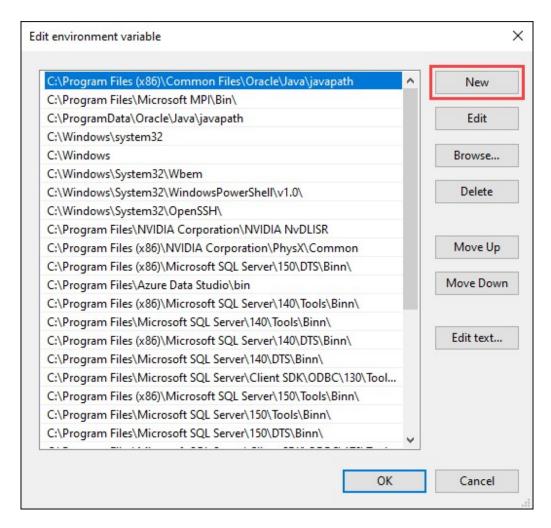


Step 3: Add MAVEN_HOME Directory in PATH Variable

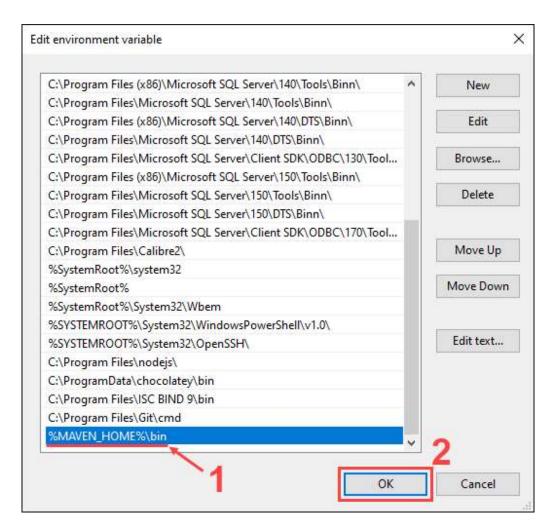
1. Select the **Path** variable under the *System variables* section in the *Environment Variables* window. Click the **Edit** button to edit the variable.



2. Click the **New** button in the *Edit environment variable* window.

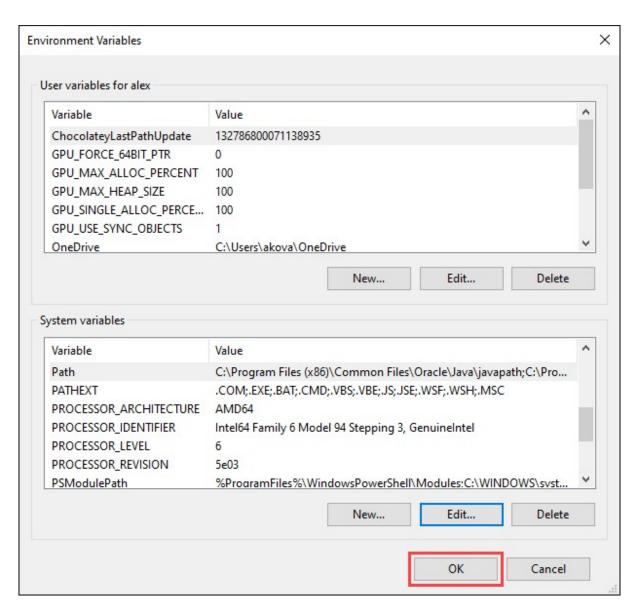


3. Enter **%MAVEN_HOME%\bin** in the new field. Click **OK** to save changes to the **Path** variable.



Note: Not adding the path to the Maven home directory to the **Path** variable causes the **'mvn' is not recognized as an internal or external command, operable program or batch file** error when using the **mvn** command.

4. Click **OK** in the *Environment Variables* window to save the changes to the system variables.



Step 4: Verify Maven Installation

In the command prompt, use the following command to verify the installation by checking the current version of Maven:

mvn -version

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1526]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\akova>mvn -version
Apache Maven 3.8.4 (9b656c72d54e5bacbed989b64718c159fe39b537)
Maven home: C:\Program Files\Maven\apache-maven-3.8.4
Java version: 1.8.0_321, vendor: Oracle Corporation, runtime: C:\Program Files (x86)\Java\jre1.8.0_3
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: Cp1252
OS name: "windows 10", version: "10.0", arch: "x86", family: "windows"

C:\Users\akova>
```

Conclusion

After reading this tutorial, you should have a copy of Maven installed and ready to use on your Windows system.