

# Monthly Internship Report - October 2025

Project - Smart Controller for Heat Pump Dryer

Sujit Laware

*Intern, RuTAG IIT Madras*

October 2025

## 1. Executive Summary

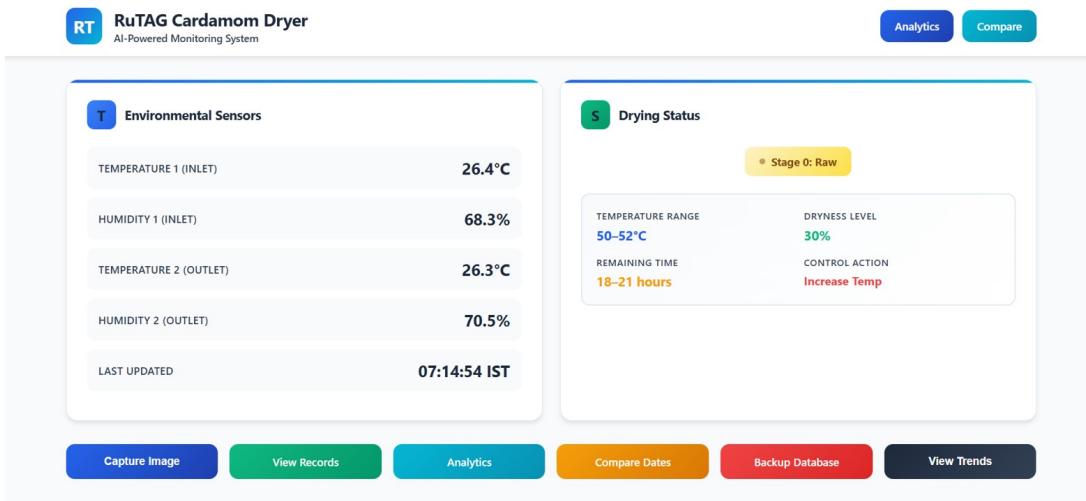


Figure 1: Complete System Overview of Smart Controller for Heat Pump Dryer

During October 2025, significant progress was made in developing the AI-Powered Real-Time Sensor Monitoring System for Heat Pump Dryer at RuTAG, IIT Madras. This month's work focused on implementing a comprehensive dashboard system that integrates real-time environmental sensing with AI-based visual assessment for complete process control of the cardamom drying operation.

The primary progress includes the development of a multi-featured monitoring dashboard, integration of dual temperature and humidity sensors, implementation of historical data logging and analytics, and refinement of the AI model's stage classification system with evidence-based temperature control parameters.

## 2. October 2025 Work Overview

### 2.1 Project Context

The Smart Controller for Heat Pump Dryer project aims to revolutionize agricultural processing by combining computer vision, IoT sensors, and intelligent control systems. October's deliverables focused on creating a production-ready monitoring and control interface that provides operators with complete visibility and control over the drying process.

## 2.2 Monthly Objectives

The key objectives for October 2025 were:

- Design and implement a comprehensive monitoring dashboard
- Integrate real-time environmental sensing capabilities
- Develop historical data logging and analytics features
- Create comparative analysis tools for process optimization
- Refine AI model integration with evidence-based control parameters
- Implement visual tracking of drying stages

## 3. System Architecture Development

### 3.1 Comprehensive Dashboard System

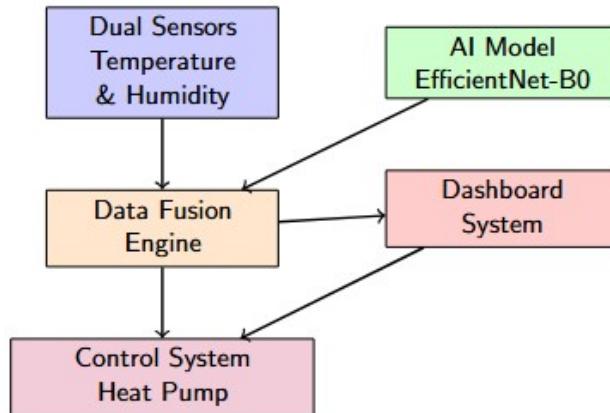


Figure 2: Dashboard System Architecture and Component Layout

The centerpiece of October's development was the implementation of a multi-panel dashboard system that provides complete process visibility and control.

#### 3.1.1 Dashboard Components

The dashboard architecture consists of three primary components:

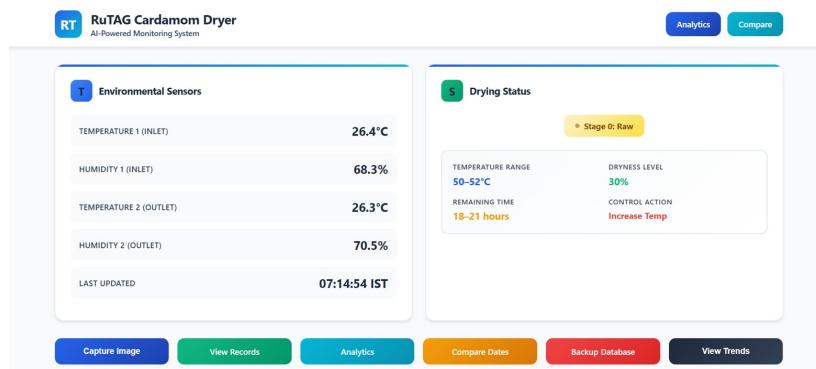


Figure 3: Dashboard System Architecture and Component Layout

#### 1. Environmental Monitoring Dashboard

- Real-time display of inlet and outlet temperature readings
- Live humidity monitoring for both inlet and outlet
- Continuous data updates with minimal latency
- Drying status display showing current stage
- Target temperature range indicators
- Drying level percentage visualization
- Recommended control action display

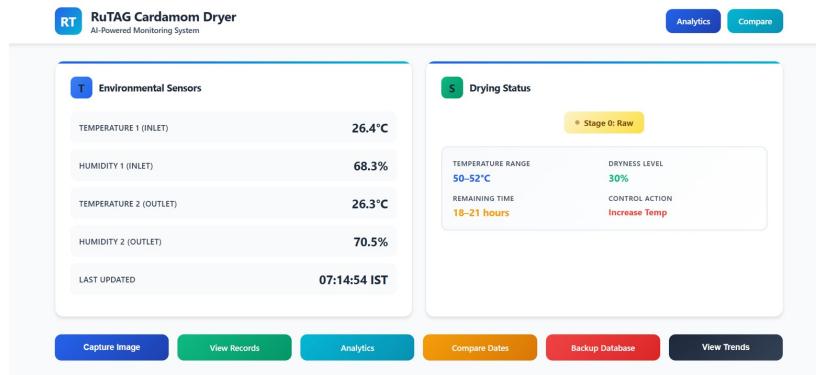


Figure 4: Dashboard System Architecture and Component Layout

## 2. Visual & Performance Analysis Panel

- Latest captured image of cardamom for visual tracking
- Real-time performance trends graph (Temperature vs. Humidity)
- Time-series visualization of environmental conditions
- Quick analysis and comparison capabilities
- Visual correlation between sensor readings and drying progress

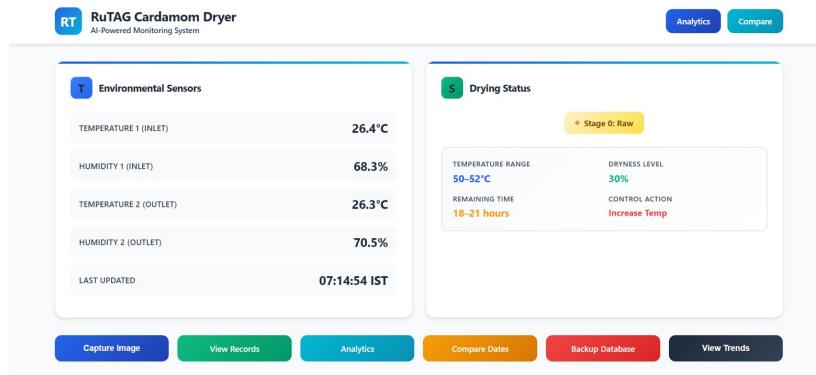


Figure 5: Dashboard System Architecture and Component Layout

## 3. Historical Analytics Dashboard

- Comprehensive historical log of drying records
- Timestamp-based record management
- Detailed parameter logging for each drying session
- Download and export functionality for reports
- Record deletion and management tools
- Date-wise comparison features

### 3.2 Real-Time Environmental Sensing Integration

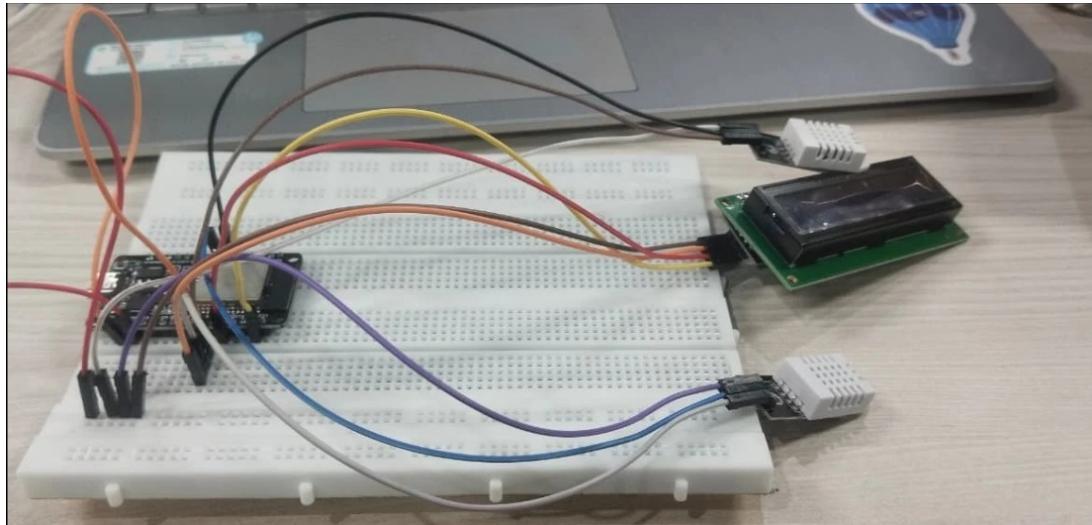


Figure 6: Sensor Installation and Configuration in Heat Pump Dryer

A critical progree in October was the integration of high-precision dual sensor systems for comprehensive environmental monitoring.

- **Dual Sensor Configuration:** Implemented high-precision temperature and humidity sensors
- **Inlet & Outlet Tracking:** Configured sensors to measure both inlet and outlet conditions
- **Moisture Removal Efficiency:** Calculated efficiency metrics based on inlet-outlet differentials
- **Live Display System:** Integrated on-site LCD for instant readings accessible to operators
- **Data Synchronization:** Ensured real-time synchronization between sensors and dashboard

## 4. AI Model Integration and Refinement

### 4.1 Enhanced Visual Assessment System

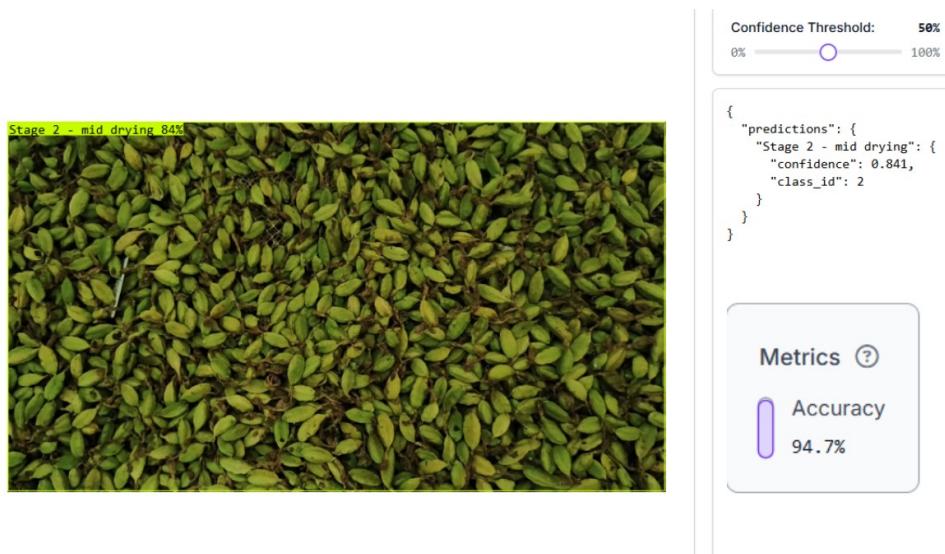


Figure 7: AI Model Training Process and Performance Metrics

October's work included significant refinements to the AI model integration for visual drying assessment.

#### 4.1.1 Model Training Enhancement

- **Robust Dataset Creation:** Combined on-site captured images with curated online datasets
- **Expert Labeling:** Implemented systematic labeling protocol for drying stages
- **Training Optimization:** Fine-tuned model parameters for improved stage classification
- **Visual Quality Assessment:** Enhanced model's ability to assess product quality indicators

### 5. Advanced Analytics Features

#### 5.1 Historical Data Management

Drying Records											Dashboard	Analytics	Compare	
Historical Data & Export														
	Stage 3 Stage3_Final	17:32:55	62–68°C	90%	5–10 hrs	Reduce Temp	26.5°C	62.0%	26.3°C	64.5%	<button>Download</button>	<button>Delete</button>		
	Stage 3 Stage3_Final	17:32:43	62–68°C	90%	5–10 hrs	Reduce Temp	-°C	-%	-°C	-%	<button>Download</button>	<button>Delete</button>		
	Stage 3 Stage3_Final	17:32:30	62–68°C	90%	5–10 hrs	Reduce Temp	-°C	-%	-°C	-%	<button>Download</button>	<button>Delete</button>		
	Stage 2 Stage2_Mid	17:32:29	56–62°C	70%	10–14 hrs	Maintain Temp	26.5°C	62.0%	26.3°C	64.5%	<button>Download</button>	<button>Delete</button>		
	Stage 2 Stage2_Mid	17:32:26	56–62°C	70%	10–14 hrs	Maintain Temp	-°C	-%	-°C	-%	<button>Download</button>	<button>Delete</button>		

Figure 8: Data Logging System Architecture and Storage

October's development included comprehensive historical data management capabilities.

#### 5.1.1 Data Logging System

- **Automated Recording:** Every drying session automatically logged with timestamp
- **Parameter Capture:** Complete capture of temperature, humidity, stage, and AI confidence
- **Image Archival:** Storage of captured images linked to each record
- **Metadata Integration:** Additional context including batch information and operator notes

### 5.1.2 Comparative Analysis Tools

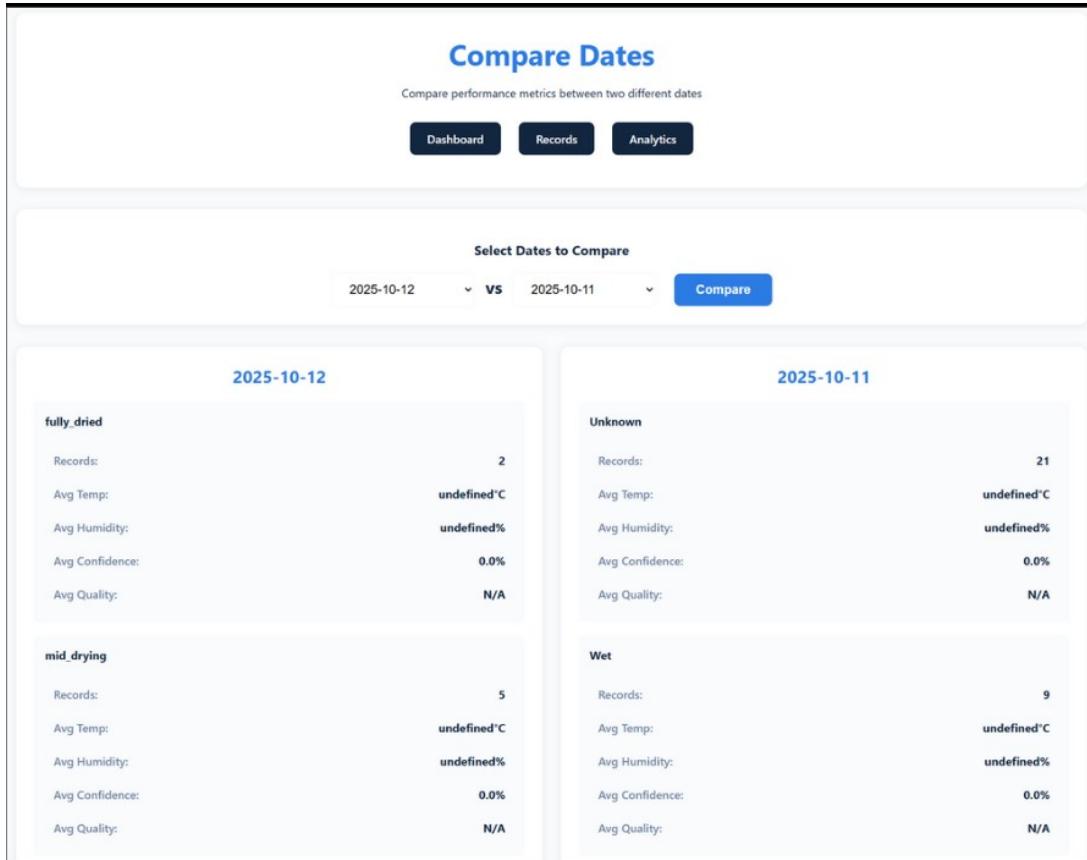


Figure 9: Date-wise Comparative Analysis Interface

A powerful date-wise comparison feature was implemented to enable:

- Side-by-side comparison of drying performance between dates
- Trend analysis for process optimization
- Identification of optimal drying parameters
- Quality control through batch comparison
- Performance benchmarking across different conditions

## 5.2 Analytics Dashboard

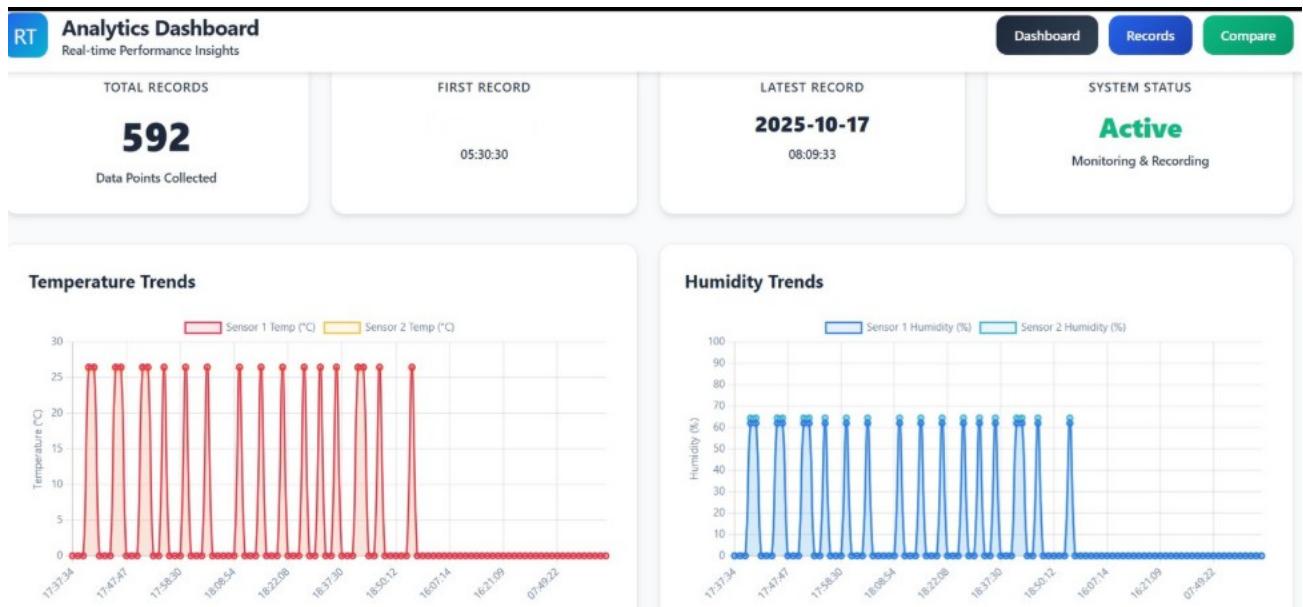


Figure 10: Complete Analytics Dashboard with Performance Metrics

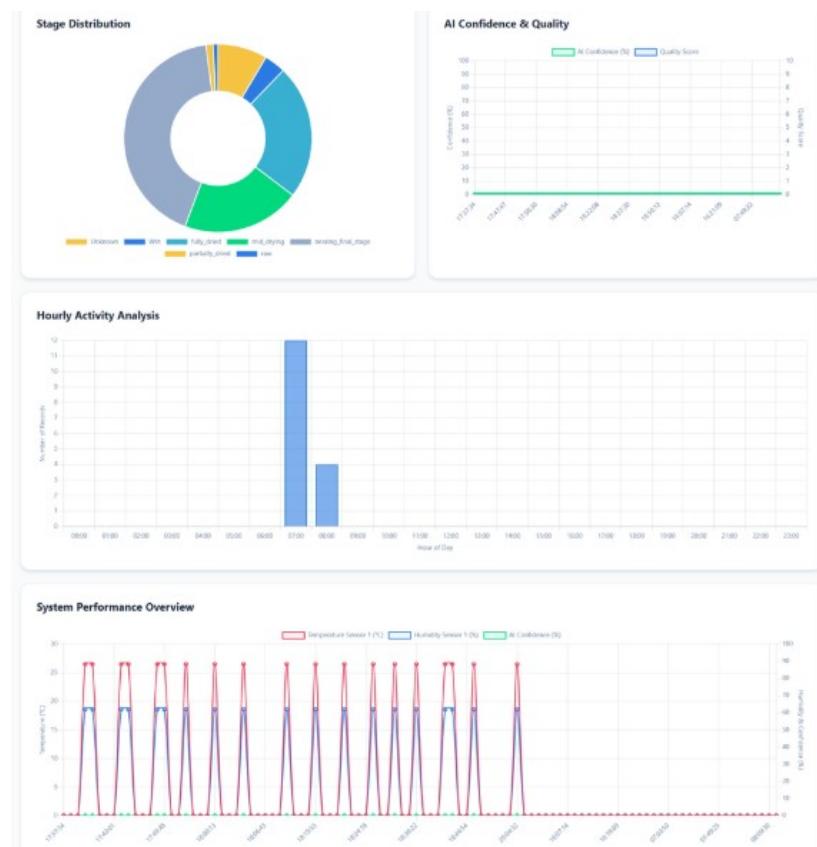


Figure 11: Complete Analytics Dashboard with Performance Metrics

Two-level analytics capabilities were developed:

### 5.2.1 High-Level Dashboard

- Total records and system status display

- Live graphs tracking temperature and humidity trends
- Quick access to key performance indicators
- System health monitoring

### **5.2.2 Detailed Analytics View**

- Stage distribution charts showing time spent in each drying stage
- Hourly activity patterns for process optimization
- AI performance scores and confidence metrics
- Correlation analysis between sensor data and AI predictions
- Quality scores derived from combined sensor and visual data
- Full system overview with integrated insights

October 2025 progress in the Smart Controller for Heat Pump Dryer project. The implementation of a comprehensive monitoring and analytics dashboard, integration of real-time environmental sensing, and development of evidence-based control parameters have transformed the system into a production-ready solution.

The combination of AI-powered visual assessment, precision sensor monitoring, and intelligent analytics provides operators with unprecedented visibility and control over the cardamom drying process. The evidence-based approach ensures that control decisions are grounded in scientific research, optimizing both quality and efficiency.