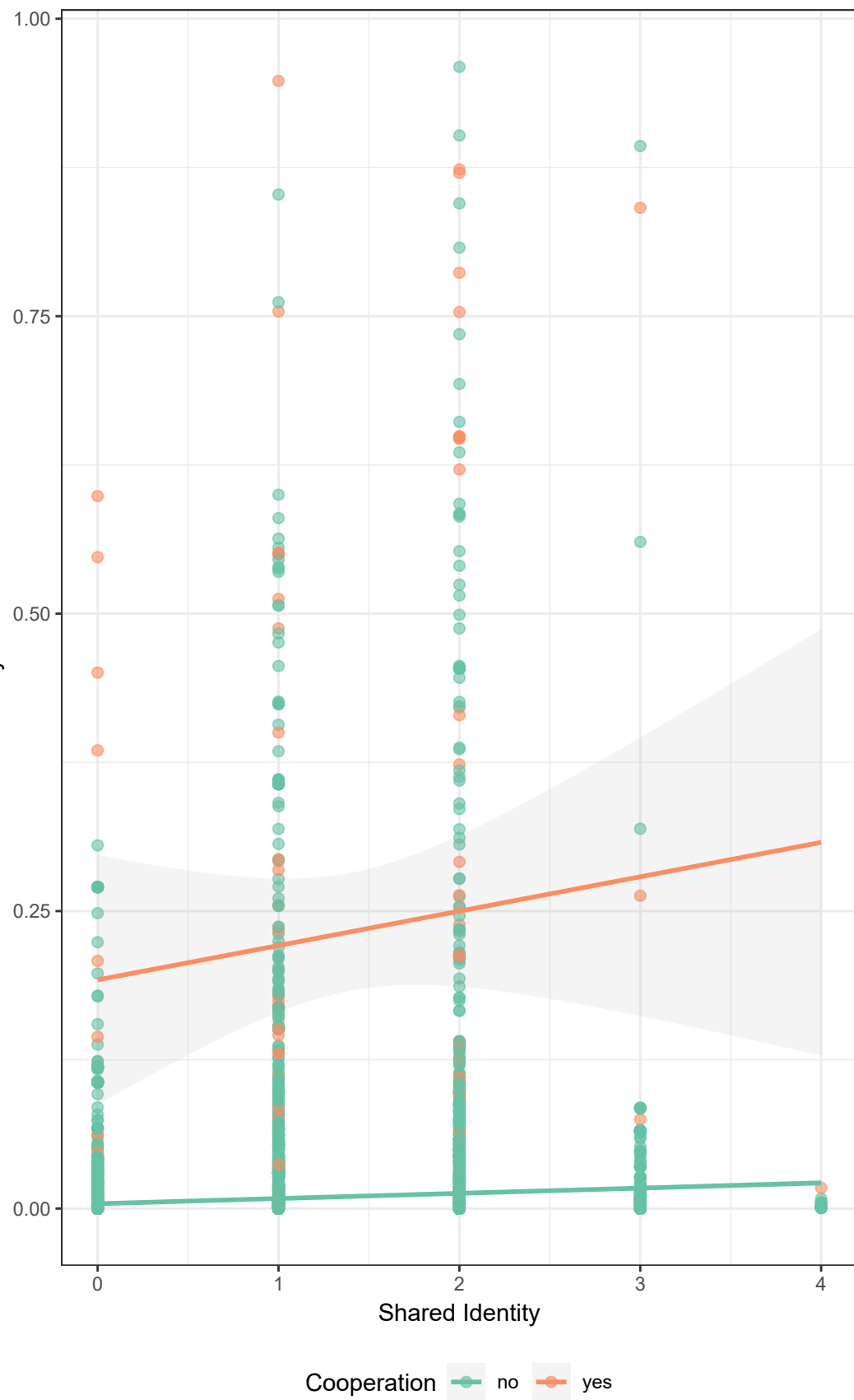


Marginal Effect of Identity by Tactical Cooperation



Marginal Effect of Identity by Coalition Membership

