

In [74]:

```

1 #1. Import following Libraries:
2 #a. Numpy and Pandas
3 #b. Matplotlib.pyplot
4 #c. Seaborn
5
6
7
8
9 import pandas as pd
10 import numpy as np
11 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
12 import seaborn as sns

```

In [124]:

```

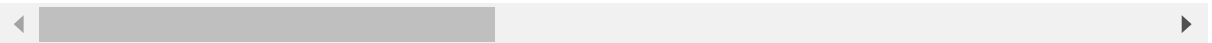
1 #2. Import the dataset using the following command in your Jupyter Notebook
2
3
4 dataset = pd.read_csv('CarPrice_Assignment.csv')
5 dataset

```

Out[124]:

	car_ID	symboling	CarName	fueltype	aspiration	doornumber	carbody	drivewheel	engine
0	1	3	alfa-romero giulia	gas	std	two	convertible	rwd	101
1	2	3	alfa-romero stelvio	gas	std	two	convertible	rwd	101
2	3	1	alfa-romero Quadrifoglio	gas	std	two	hatchback	rwd	160
3	4	2	audi 100 ls	gas	std	four	sedan	fwd	170
4	5	2	audi 100ls	gas	std	four	sedan	4wd	170
...
200	201	-1	volvo 145e (sw)	gas	std	four	sedan	rwd	1700
201	202	-1	volvo 144ea	gas	turbo	four	sedan	rwd	1700
202	203	-1	volvo 244dl	gas	std	four	sedan	rwd	1700
203	204	-1	volvo 246	diesel	turbo	four	sedan	rwd	1700
204	205	-1	volvo 264gl	gas	turbo	four	sedan	rwd	1700

205 rows × 26 columns

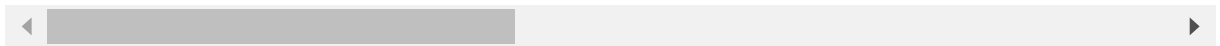


In [77]: 1 dataset.isnull()

Out[77]:

	car_ID	symboling	CarName	fueltype	aspiration	doornumber	carbody	drivewheel	engin
0	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
1	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
2	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
3	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
4	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
...	
200	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
201	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
202	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
203	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
204	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	

205 rows × 26 columns



In [78]: 1 dataset.nunique()

Out[78]:

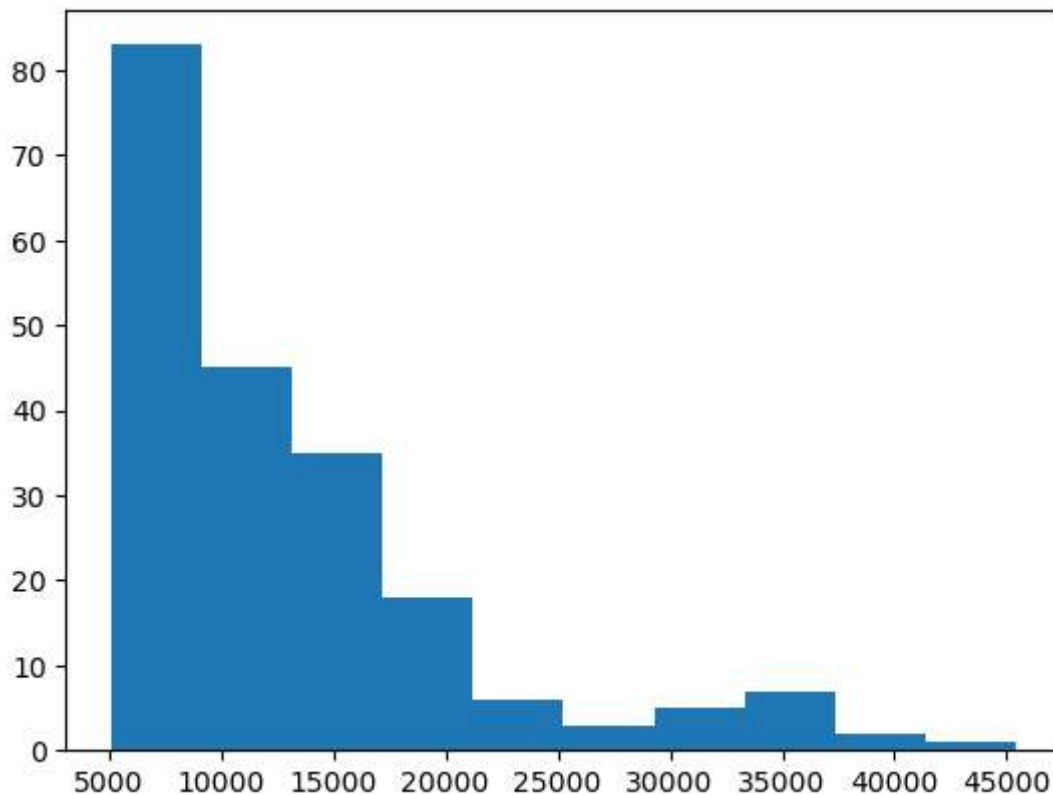
car_ID	205
symboling	6
CarName	147
fueltype	2
aspiration	2
doornumber	2
carbody	5
drivewheel	3
enginlocation	2
wheelbase	53
carlength	75
carwidth	44
carheight	49
curbweight	171
enginetype	7
cylindernumber	7
enginesize	44
fuelsystem	8
boreratio	38
stroke	37
compressionratio	32
horsepower	59
peakrpm	23
citympg	29
highwaympg	30
price	189
dtype:	int64

```
In [79]: 1 #4. Check for duplicate values in the dataset
        2
        3 duplicates = dataset.duplicated()
        4 duplicates
```

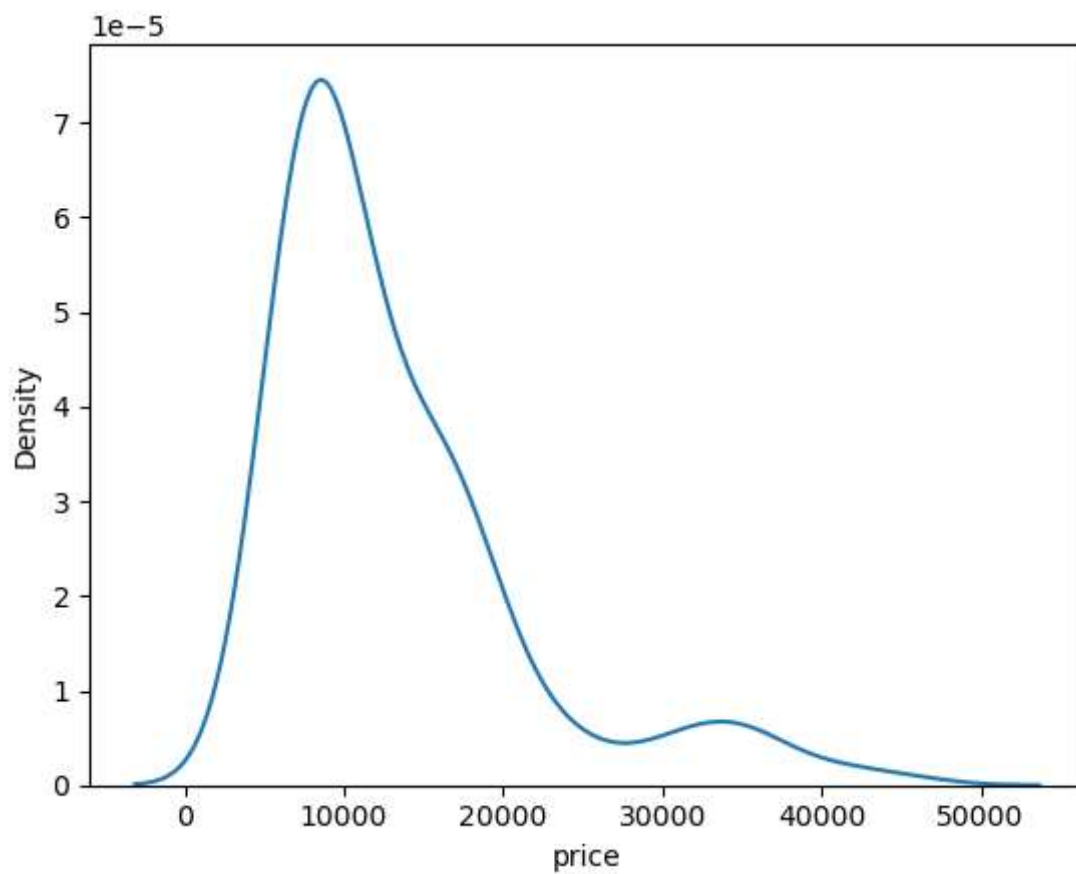
```
Out[79]: 0 False
        1 False
        2 False
        3 False
        4 False
        ...
        200 False
        201 False
        202 False
        203 False
        204 False
        Length: 205, dtype: bool
```

```
In [80]: 1 #5. Create a Histogram, KDE plot and box plot for variable 'price'
        2
        3 plt.hist(dataset['price'])
```

```
Out[80]: (array([83., 45., 35., 18., 6., 3., 5., 7., 2., 1.]),
          array([ 5118. ,  9146.2, 13174.4, 17202.6, 21230.8, 25259. , 29287.2,
                33315.4, 37343.6, 41371.8, 45400. ]),
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```

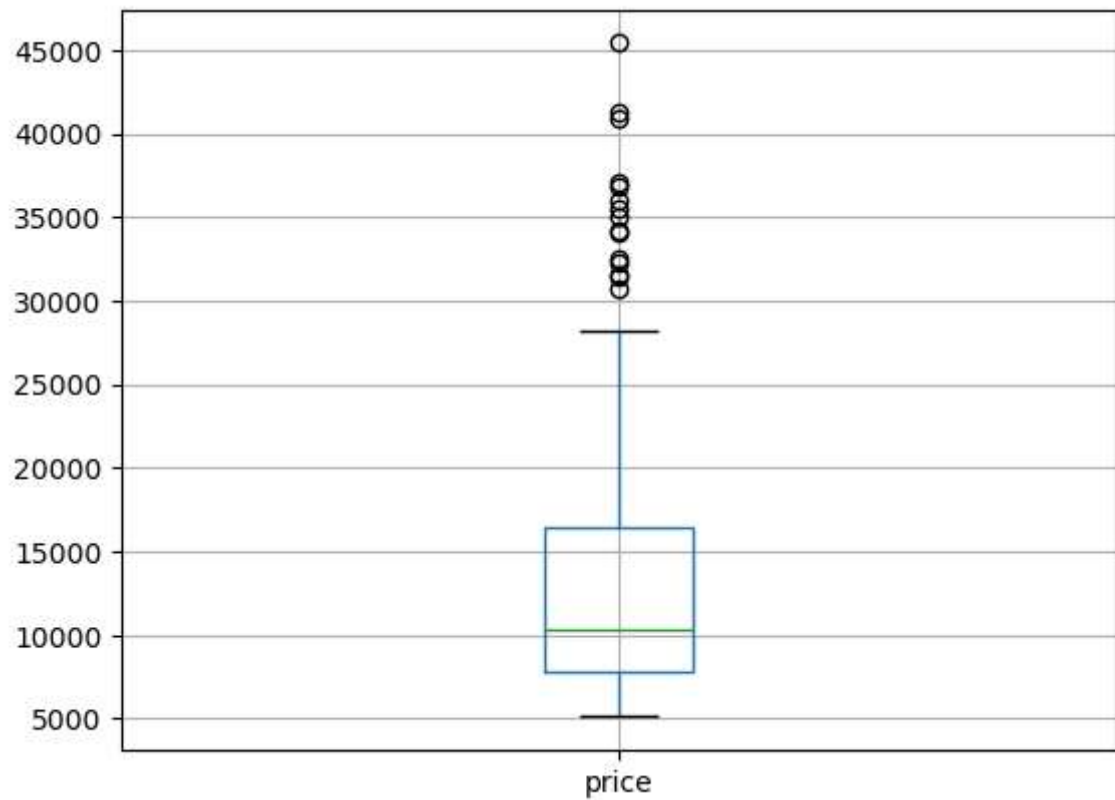


```
In [81]: 1 #5. Create a Histogram, KDE plot and box plot for variable 'price'
2
3 price = dataset["price"]
4 sns.kdeplot(price)
5 plt.show()
```



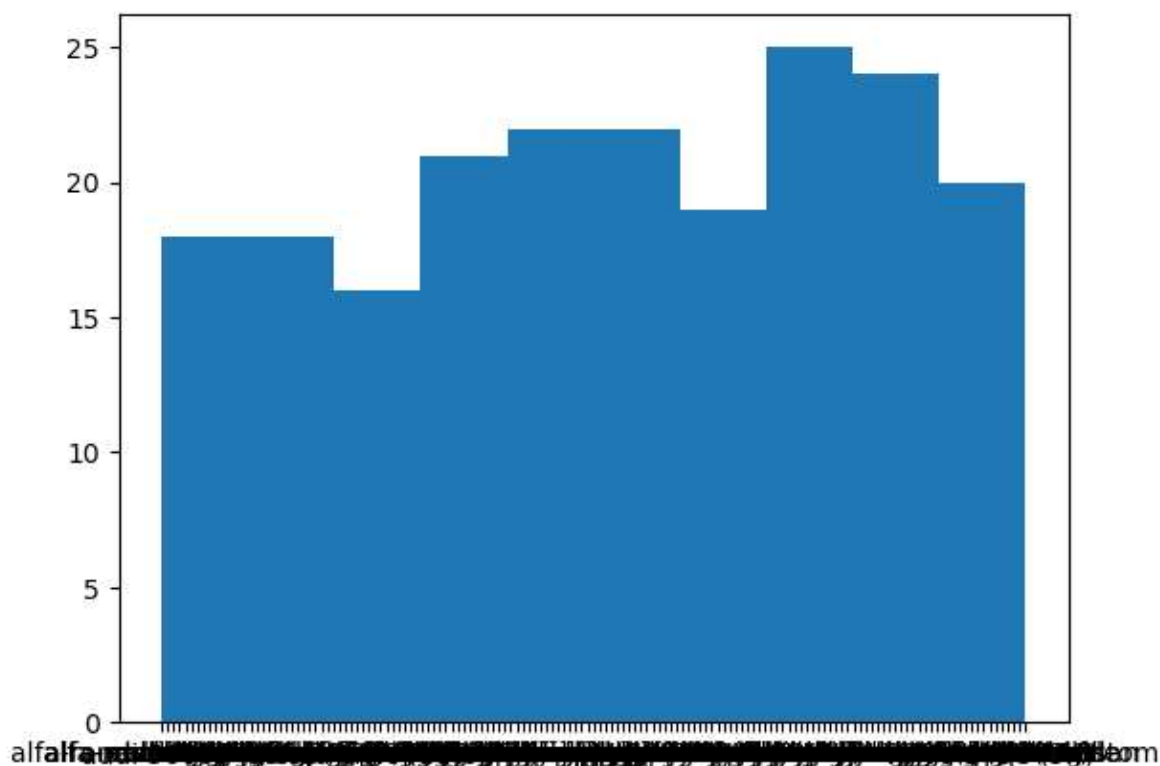
```
In [82]: 1 #5. Create a Histogram, KDE plot and box plot for variable 'price'
        2
        3 dataset.boxplot("price")
        4 plt.show
```

```
Out[82]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```



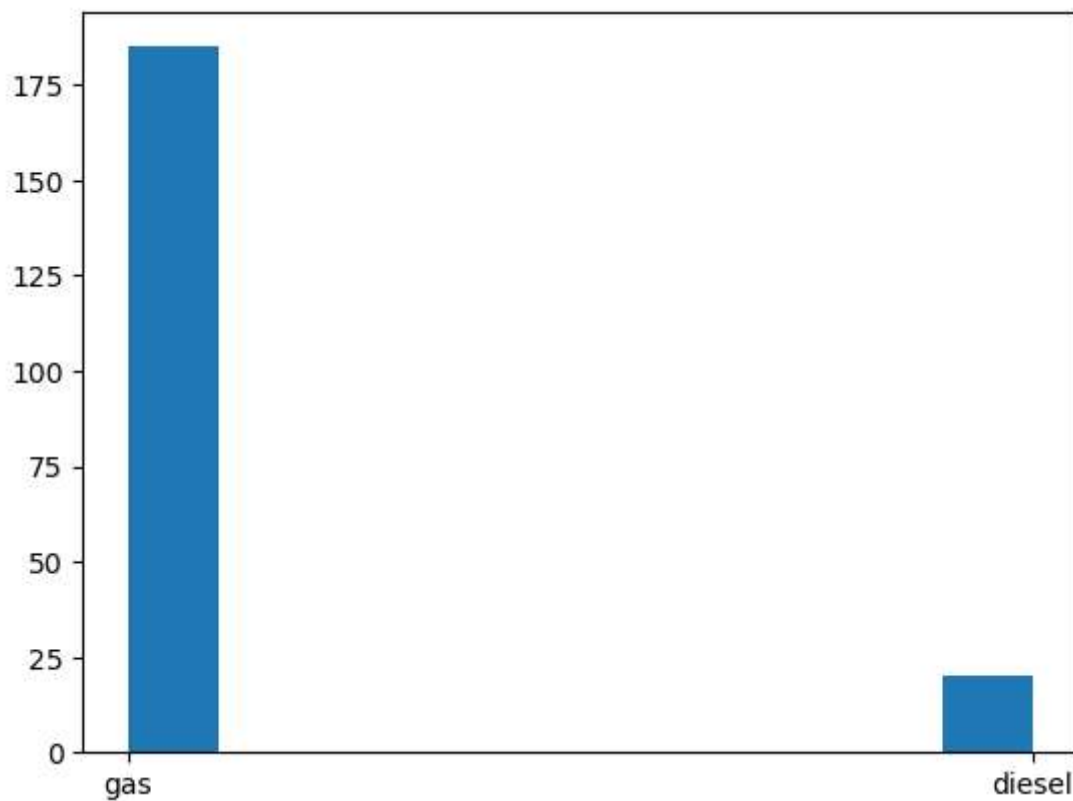
```
In [83]: 1 #6. Create Histograms for Car Company, Fuel Type, Car Type, Symboling, Eng  
2  
3 plt.hist(dataset['CarName'])
```

```
Out[83]: (array([18., 18., 16., 21., 22., 22., 19., 25., 24., 20.]),  
array([ 0. , 14.6, 29.2, 43.8, 58.4, 73. , 87.6, 102.2, 116.8,  
131.4, 146. ]),  
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



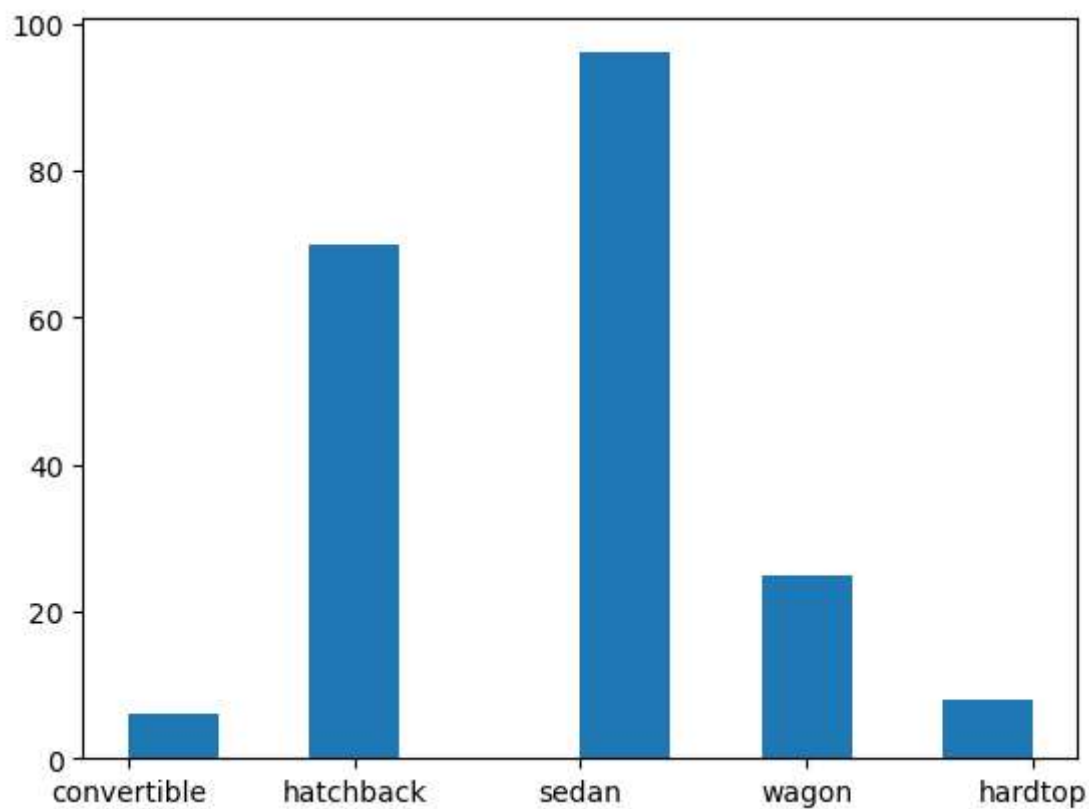
```
In [84]: 1 #6. Create Histograms for Car Company, Fuel Type, Car Type, Symboling, Eng  
2  
3 plt.hist(dataset['fueltype'])
```

```
Out[84]: (array([185.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0., 20.]),  
array([0. , 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1. ]),  
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



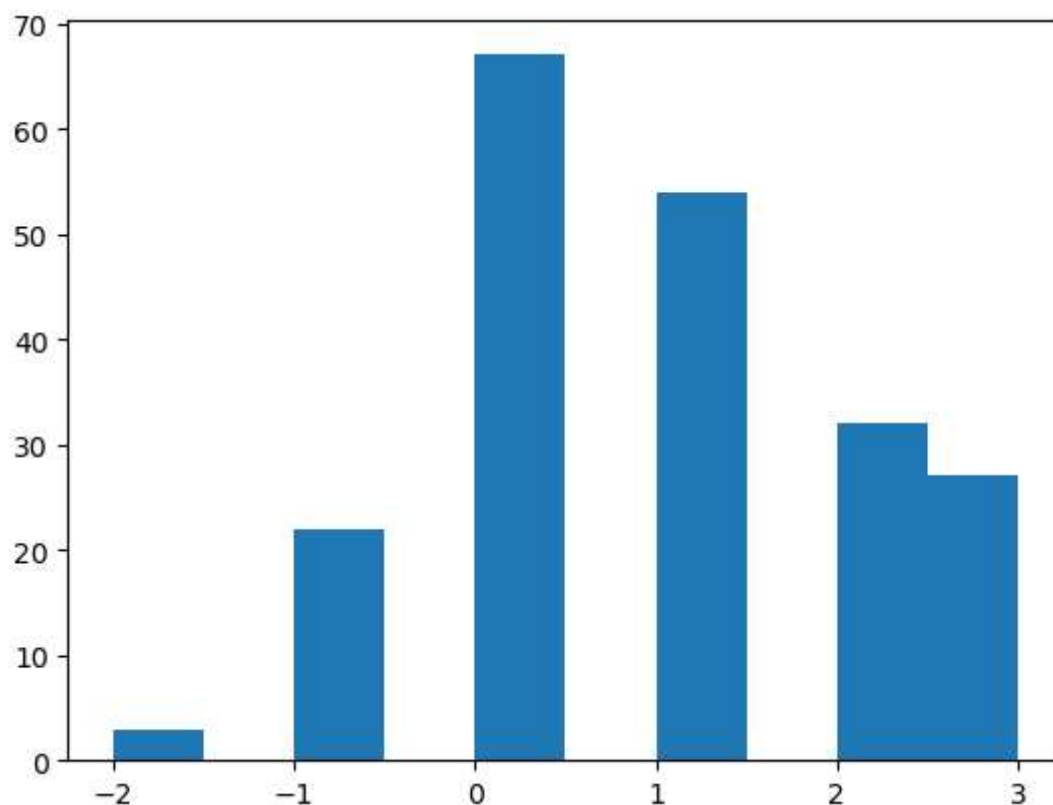
```
In [85]: 1 #6. Create Histograms for Car Company, Fuel Type, Car Type, Symboling, Eng  
2  
3 plt.hist(dataset['carbody'])
```

```
Out[85]: (array([ 6.,  0., 70.,  0.,  0., 96.,  0., 25.,  0.,  8.]),  
array([0. , 0.4, 0.8, 1.2, 1.6, 2. , 2.4, 2.8, 3.2, 3.6, 4. ]),  
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



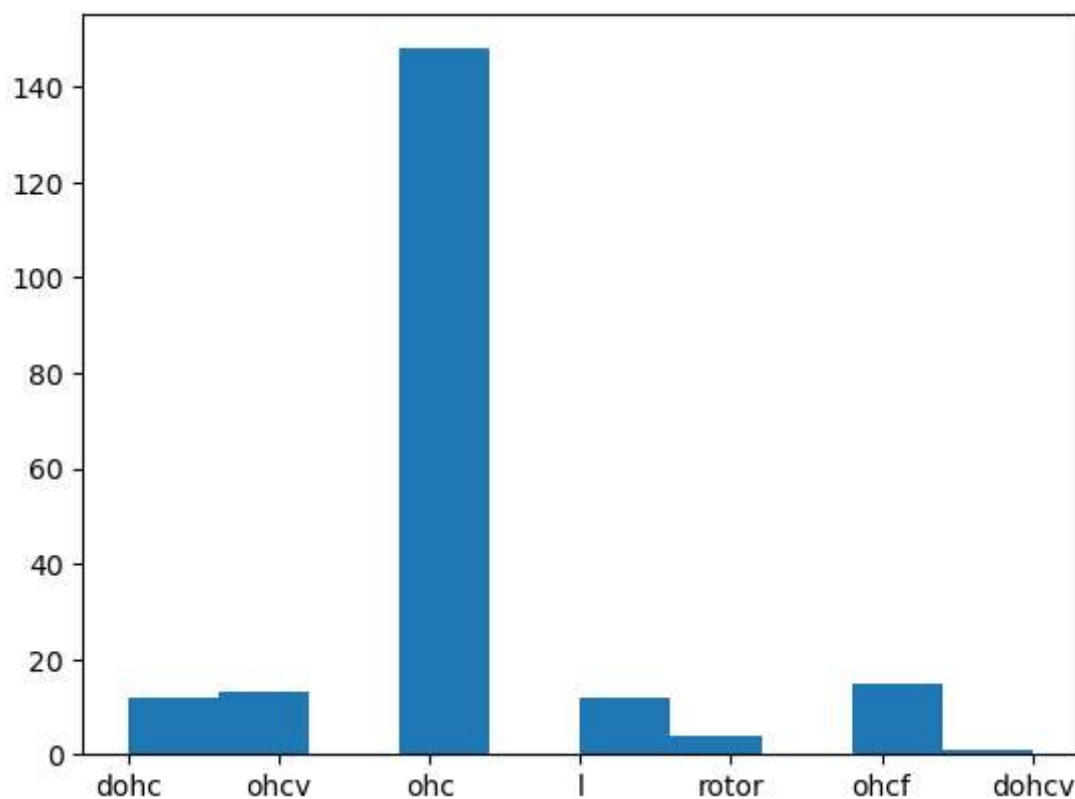

```
In [86]: 1 #6. Create Histograms for Car Company, Fuel Type, Car Type, Symboling, Eng  
2  
3 plt.hist(dataset['symboling'])
```

```
Out[86]: (array([ 3.,  0., 22.,  0., 67.,  0., 54.,  0., 32., 27.]),  
array([-2. , -1.5, -1. , -0.5,  0. ,  0.5,  1. ,  1.5,  2. ,  2.5,  3. ]),  
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



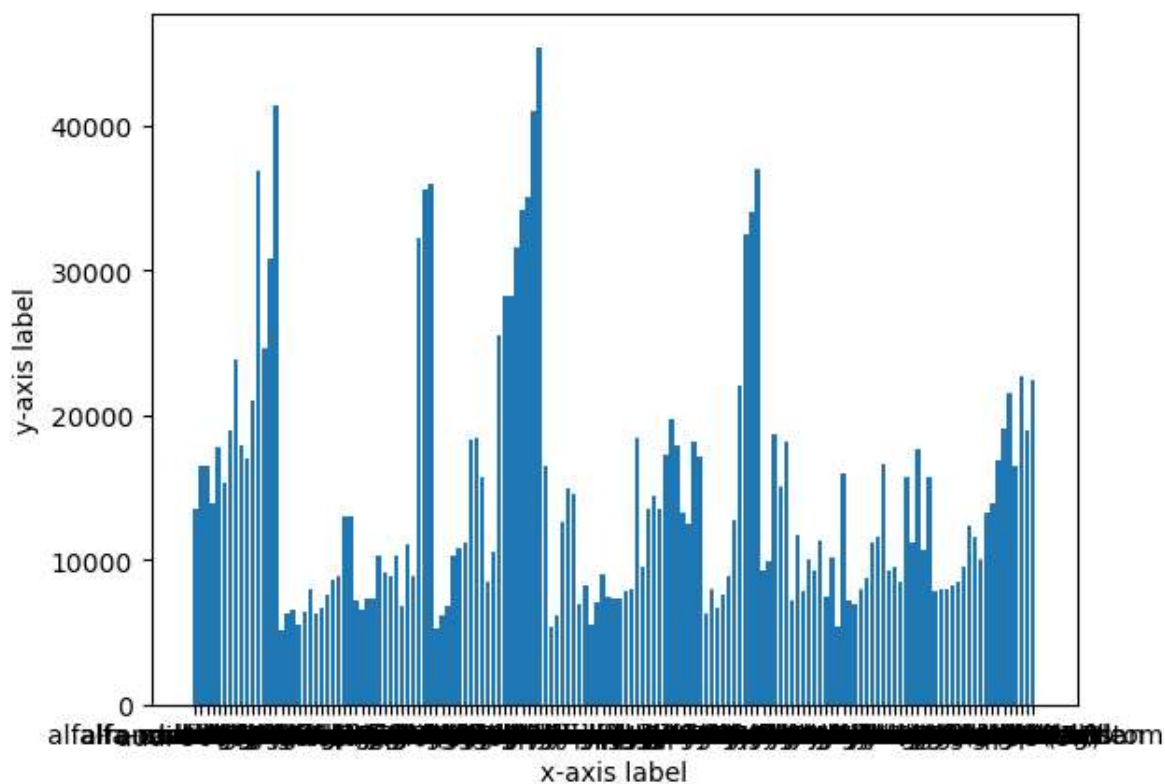
```
In [87]: 1 #6. Create Histograms for Car Company, Fuel Type, Car Type, Symboling, Eng  
2  
3 plt.hist(dataset['enginetype'])
```

```
Out[87]: (array([ 12.,  13.,   0., 148.,   0.,  12.,   4.,   0.,  15.,   1.]),  
array([0. , 0.6, 1.2, 1.8, 2.4, 3. , 3.6, 4.2, 4.8, 5.4, 6. ]),  
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



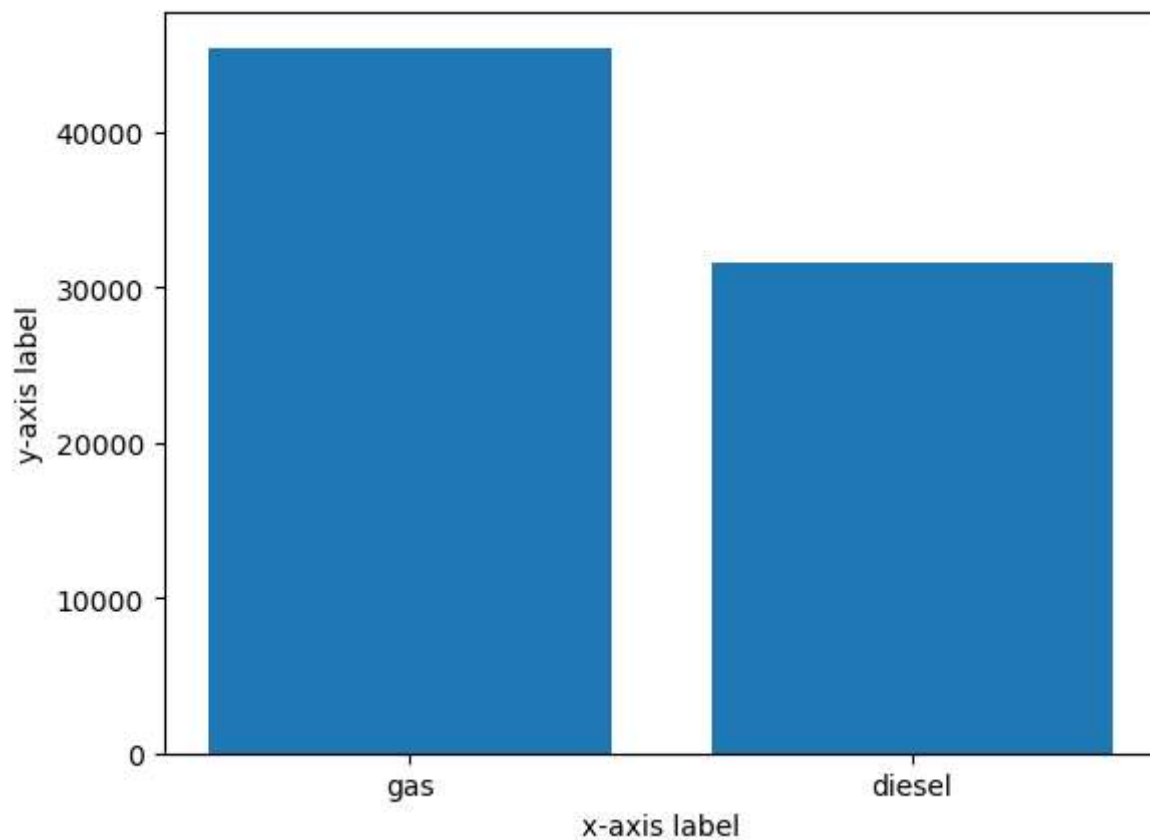
In [88]:

```
1 #7. Create bar plots for the following:
2 #a. Company name vs Average Price
3
4
5 x = dataset['CarName']
6 y = dataset['price']
7
8 plt.bar(x, y)
9
10 plt.xlabel('x-axis label')
11 plt.ylabel('y-axis label')
12
13 plt.show()
```

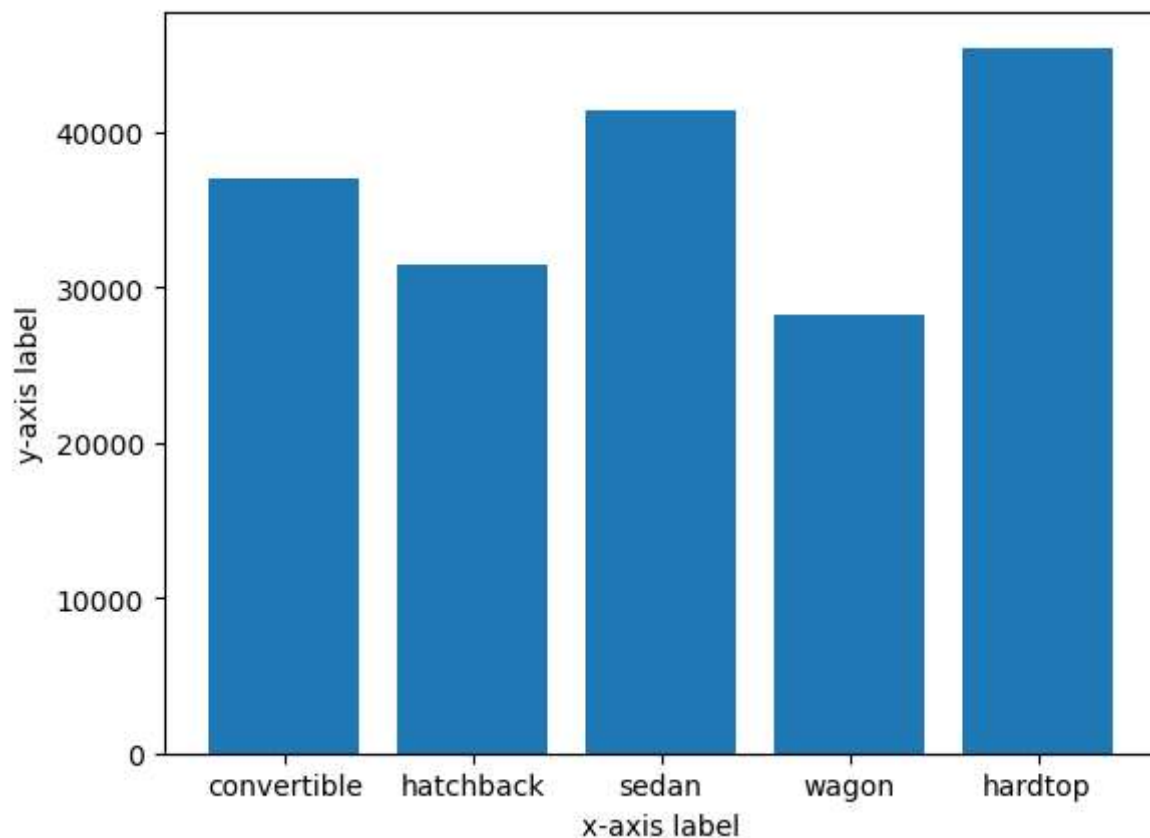


In [89]:

```
1  #b. Fuel type vs Average Price
2
3
4  x = dataset['fueltype']
5  y = dataset['price']
6
7  plt.bar(x, y)
8
9  plt.xlabel('x-axis label')
10 plt.ylabel('y-axis label')
11
12 plt.show()
```

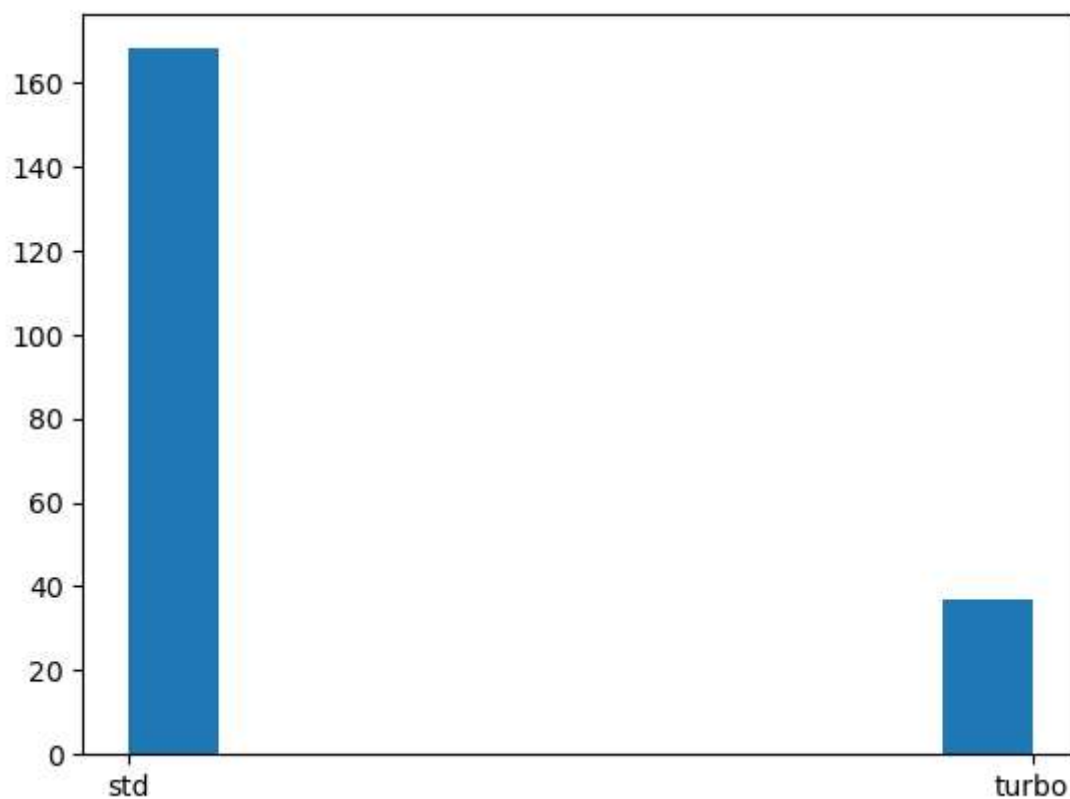


```
In [90]: 1 #c. Car Type vs Average Price
2
3
4 x = dataset['carbody']
5 y = dataset['price']
6
7 plt.bar(x, y)
8
9 plt.xlabel('x-axis label')
10 plt.ylabel('y-axis label')
11
12 plt.show()
```



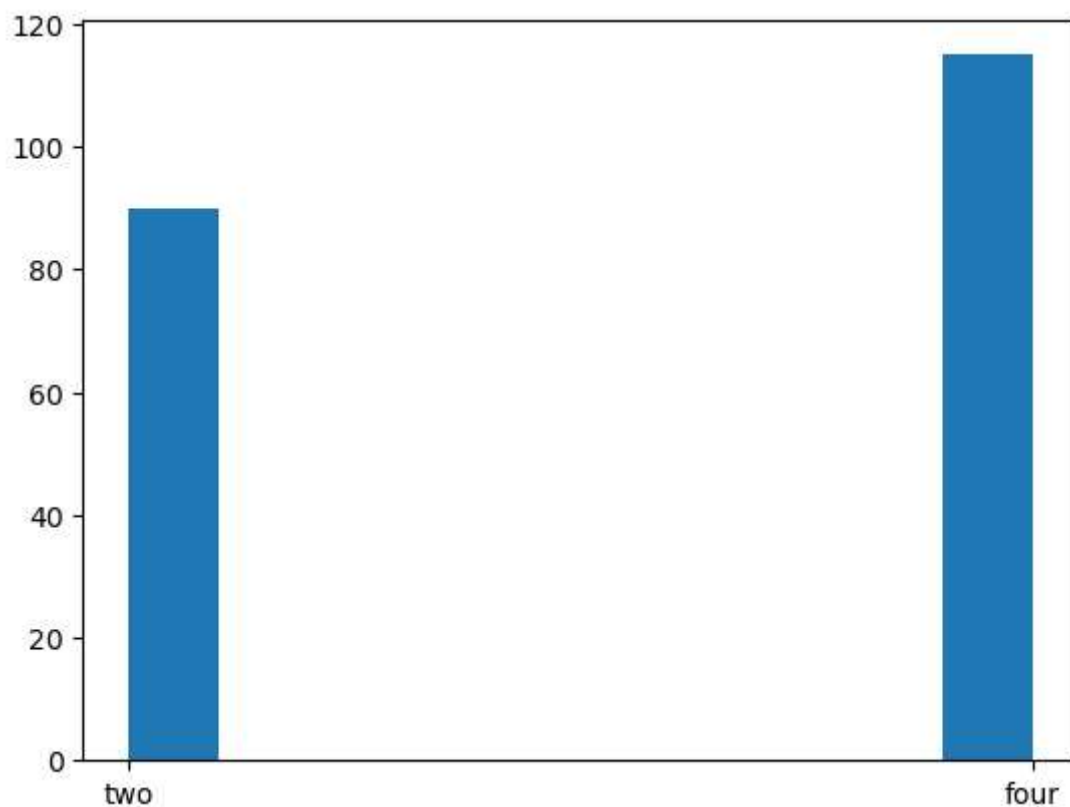
```
In [91]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['aspiration'])
```

```
Out[91]: (array([168.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0., 37.]),
array([0. , 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



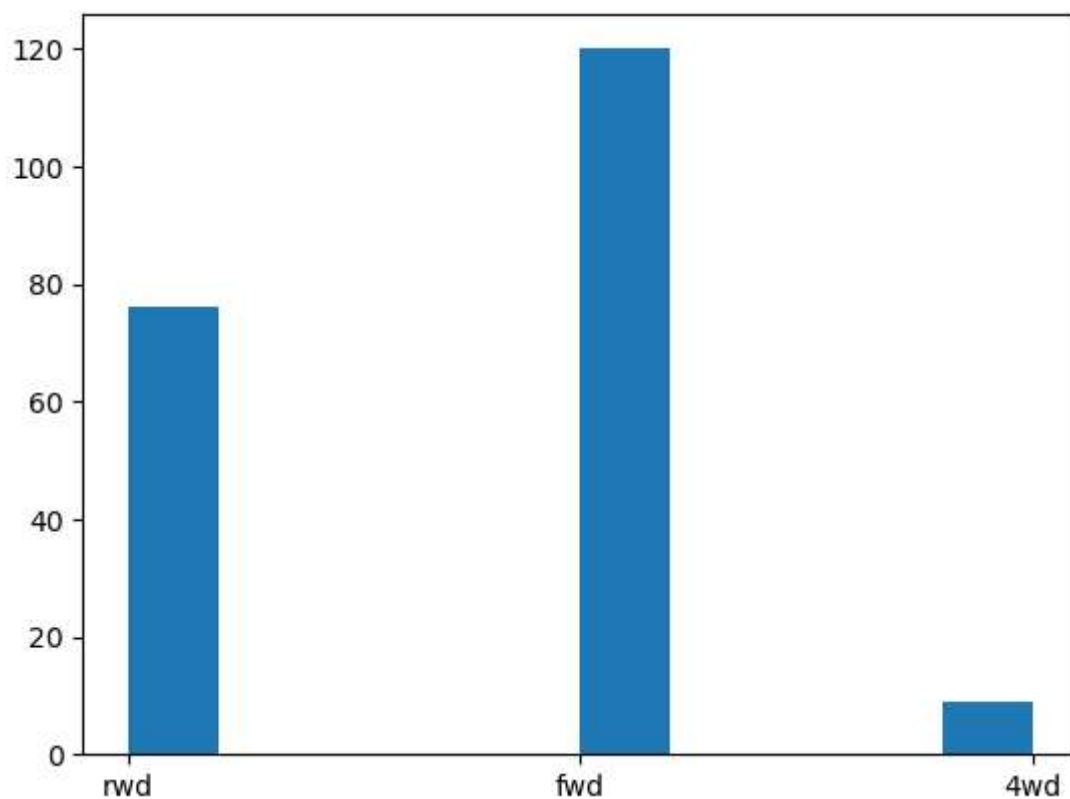
```
In [92]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['doornumber'])
```

```
Out[92]: (array([ 90.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0., 115.]),
array([0. , 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



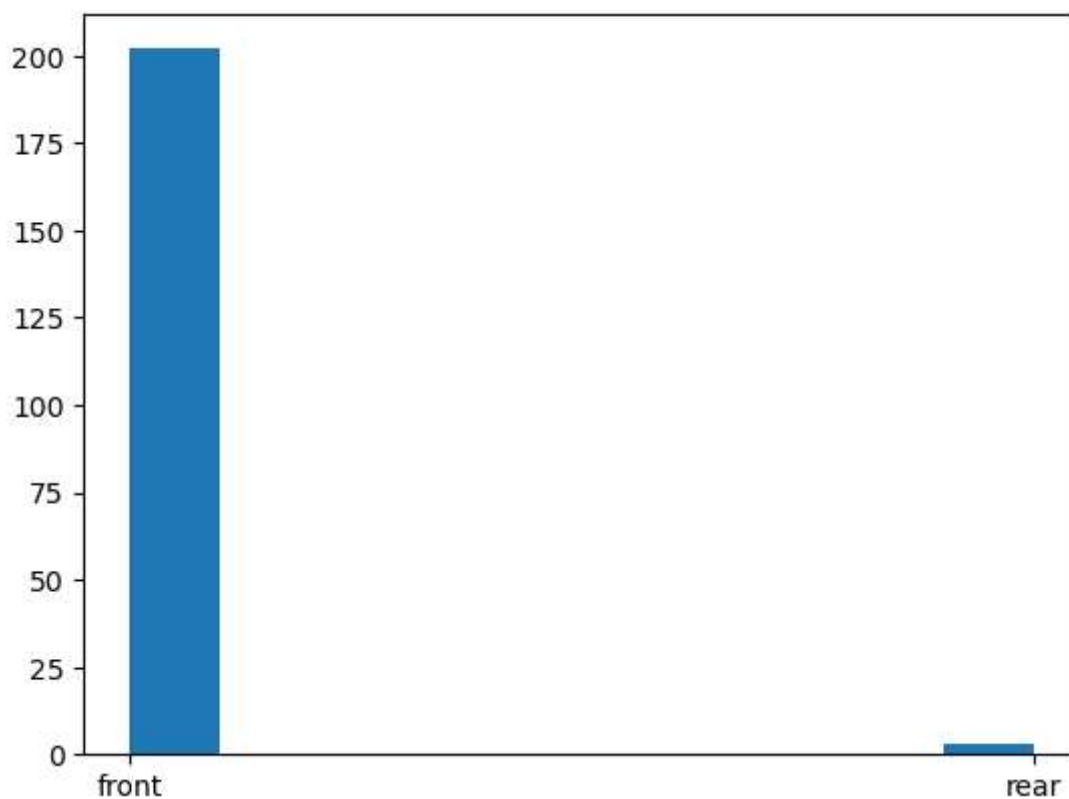
```
In [93]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['drivewheel'])
```

```
Out[93]: (array([ 76.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0., 120.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  9.]),
array([0. , 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1. , 1.2, 1.4, 1.6, 1.8, 2. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



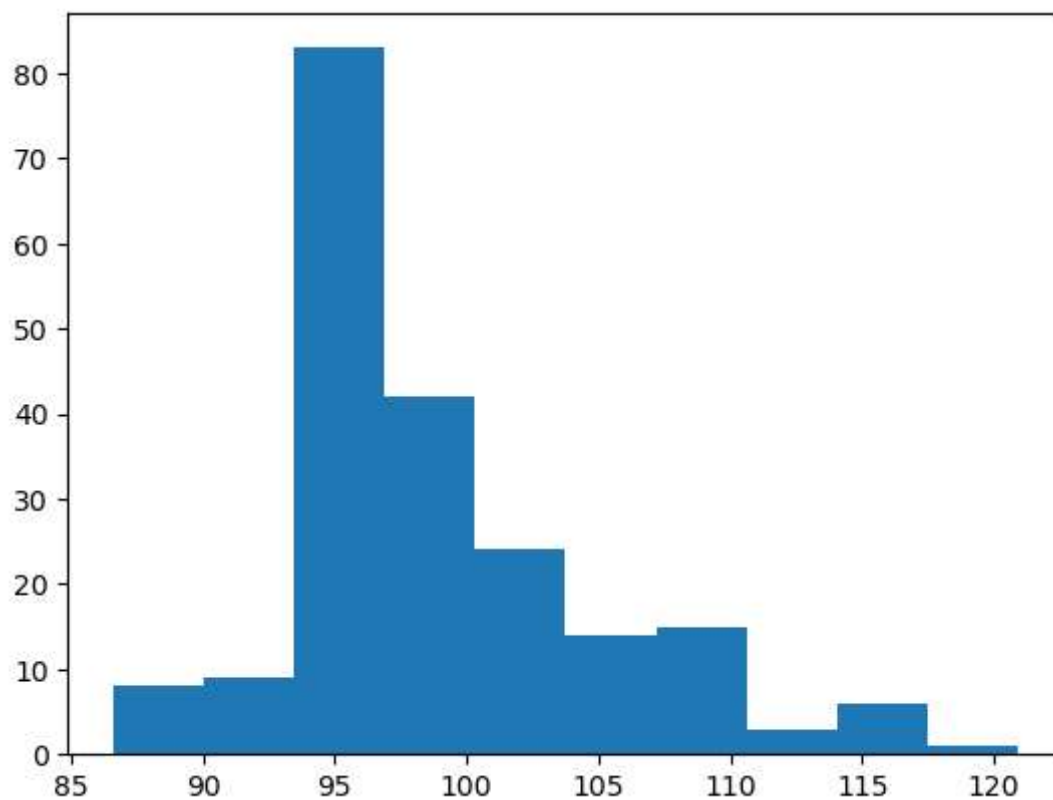

```
In [94]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['enginelocation'])
```

```
Out[94]: (array([202.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  0.,  3.]),
array([0. , 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



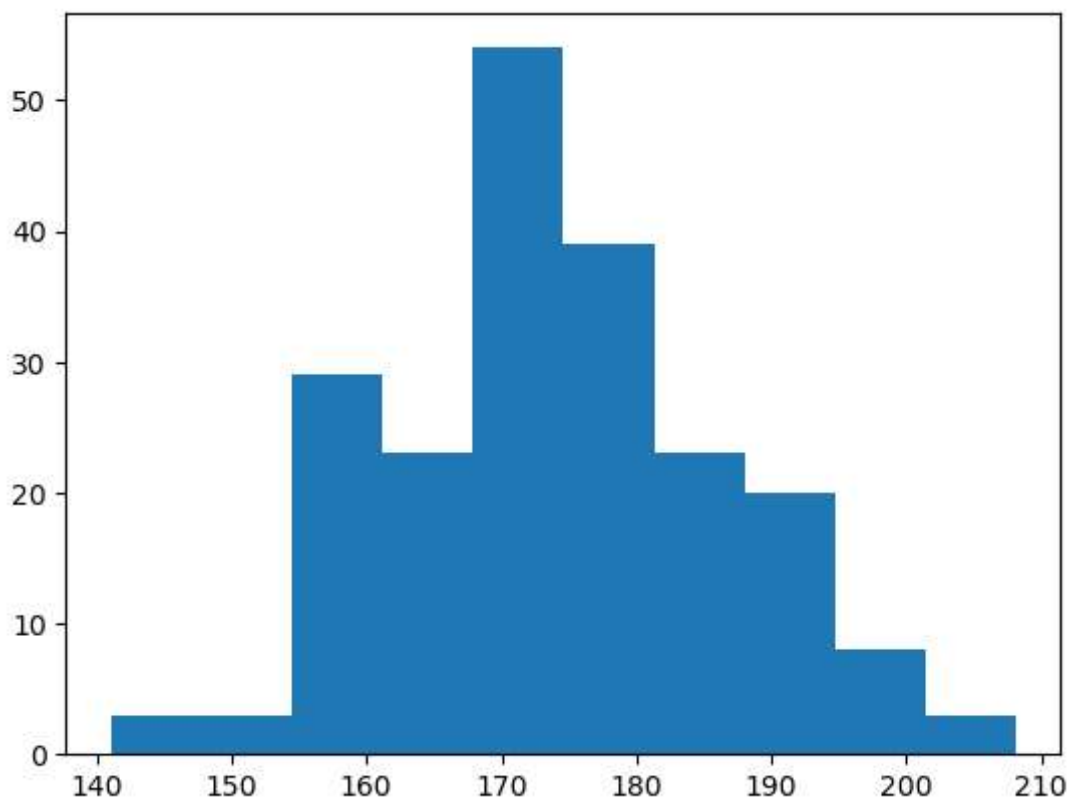
```
In [95]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['wheelbase'])
```

```
Out[95]: (array([ 8.,  9., 83., 42., 24., 14., 15.,  3.,  6.,  1.]),
array([ 86.6 ,  90.03,  93.46,  96.89, 100.32, 103.75, 107.18, 110.61,
        114.04, 117.47, 120.9 ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



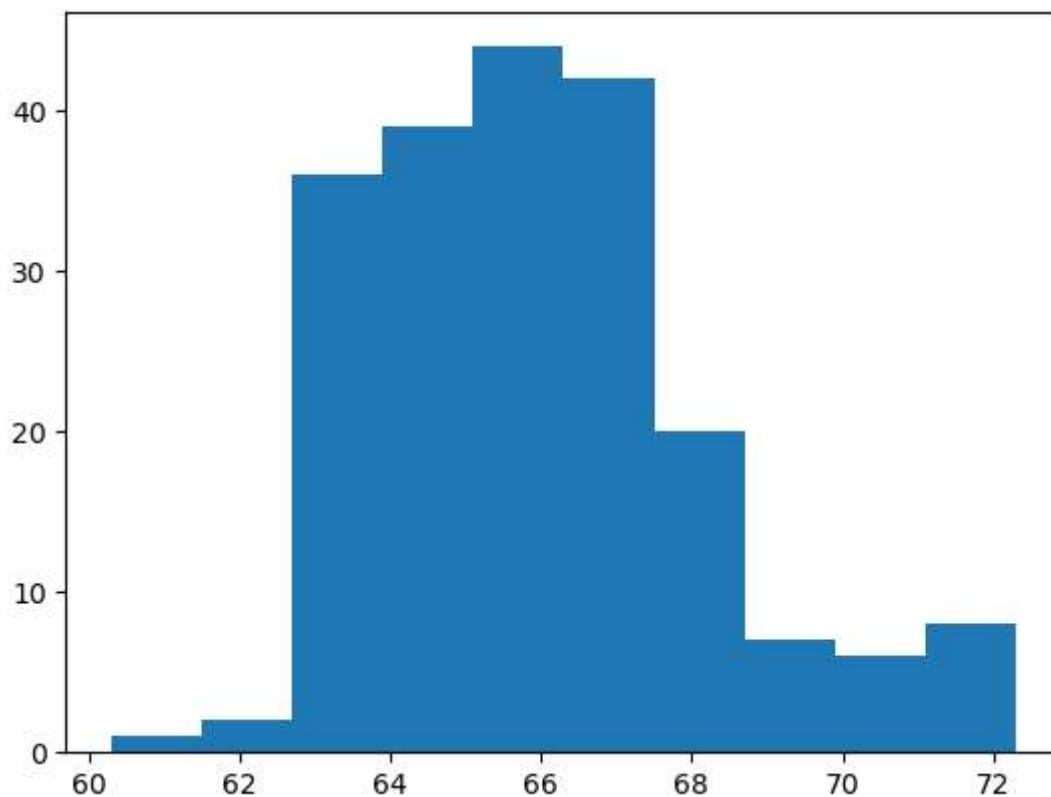
```
In [96]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['carlength'])
```

```
Out[96]: (array([ 3.,  3., 29., 23., 54., 39., 23., 20.,  8.,  3.]),
array([141.1, 147.8, 154.5, 161.2, 167.9, 174.6, 181.3, 188. , 194.7,
      201.4, 208.1]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



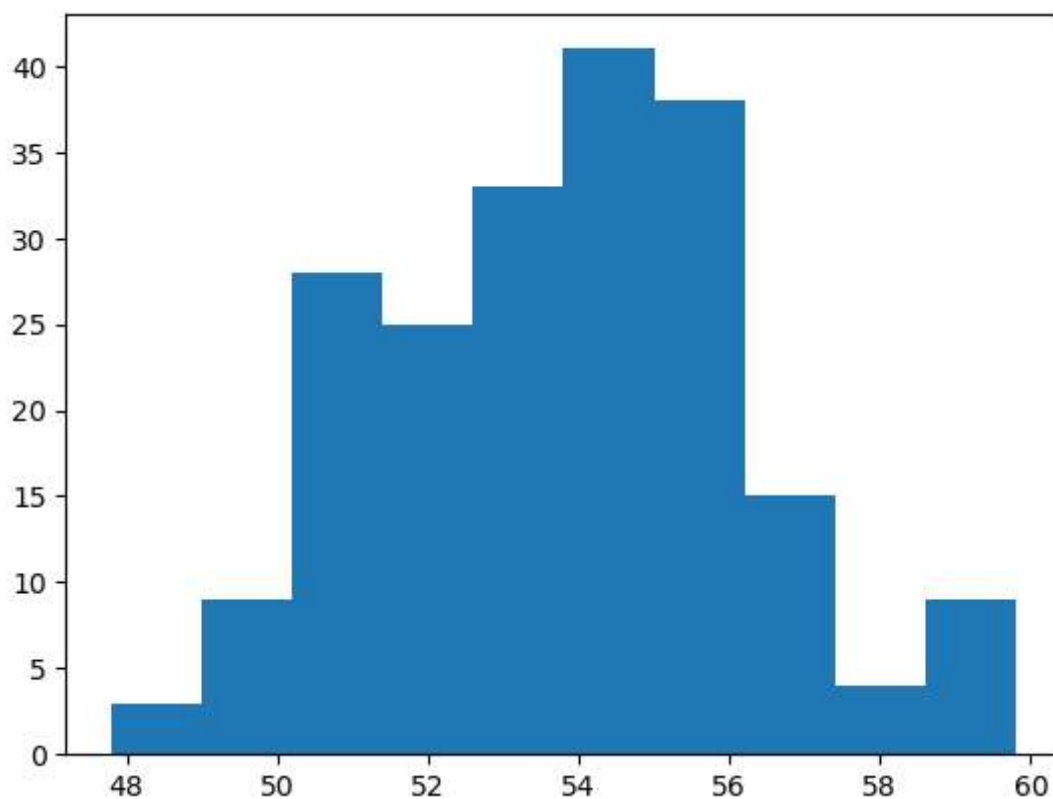
```
In [97]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['carwidth'])
```

```
Out[97]: (array([ 1.,  2., 36., 39., 44., 42., 20.,  7.,  6.,  8.]),
array([60.3, 61.5, 62.7, 63.9, 65.1, 66.3, 67.5, 68.7, 69.9, 71.1, 72.3]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



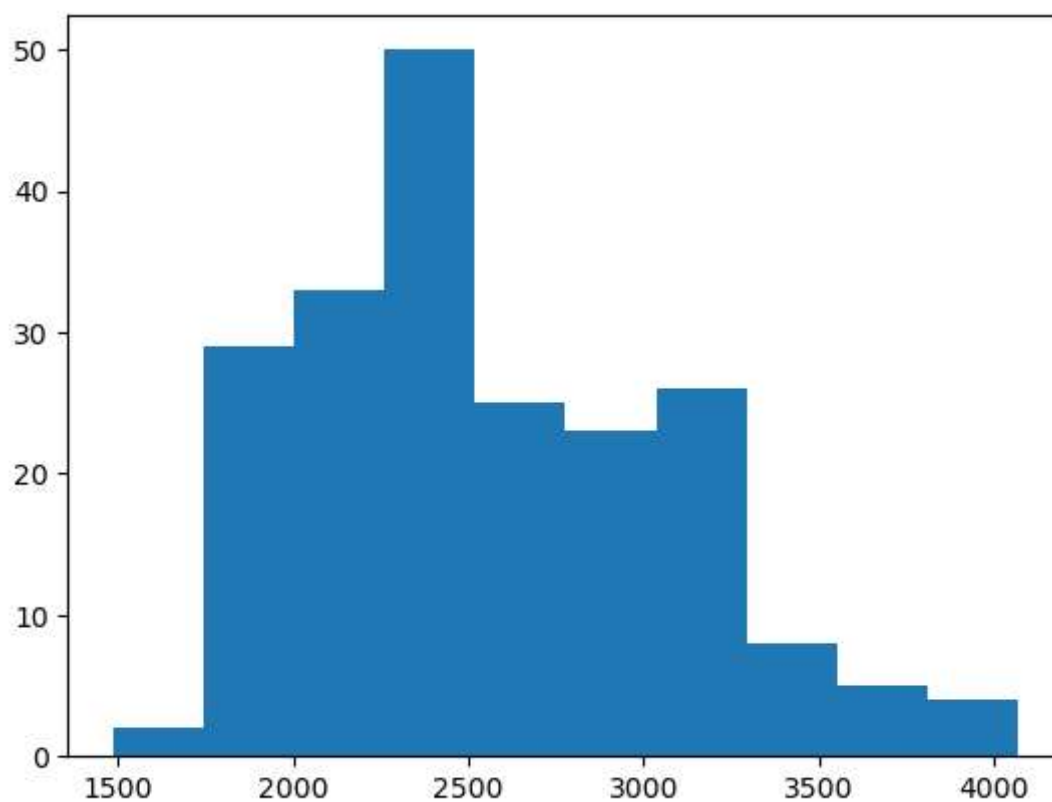
```
In [98]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['carheight'])
```

```
Out[98]: (array([ 3.,  9., 28., 25., 33., 41., 38., 15.,  4.,  9.]),
array([47.8, 49. , 50.2, 51.4, 52.6, 53.8, 55. , 56.2, 57.4, 58.6, 59.8]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



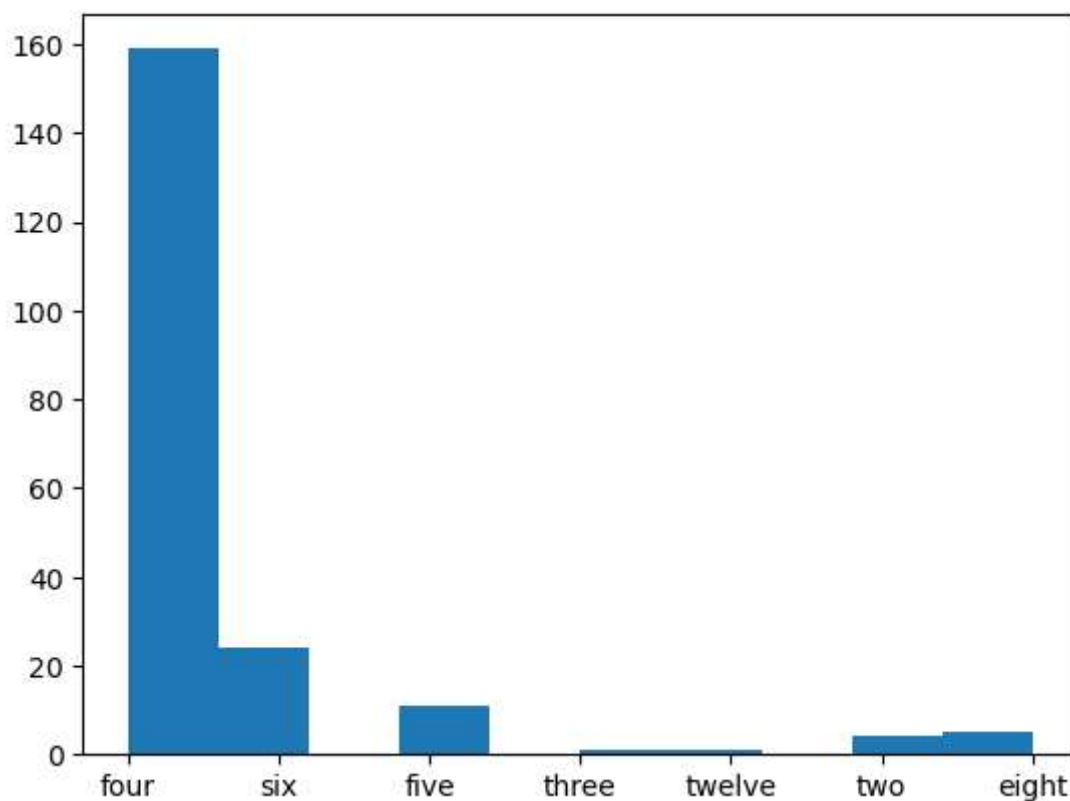
```
In [99]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['curbweight'])
```

```
Out[99]: (array([ 2., 29., 33., 50., 25., 23., 26.,  8.,  5.,  4.]),
array([1488. , 1745.8, 2003.6, 2261.4, 2519.2, 2777. , 3034.8, 3292.6,
       3550.4, 3808.2, 4066. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



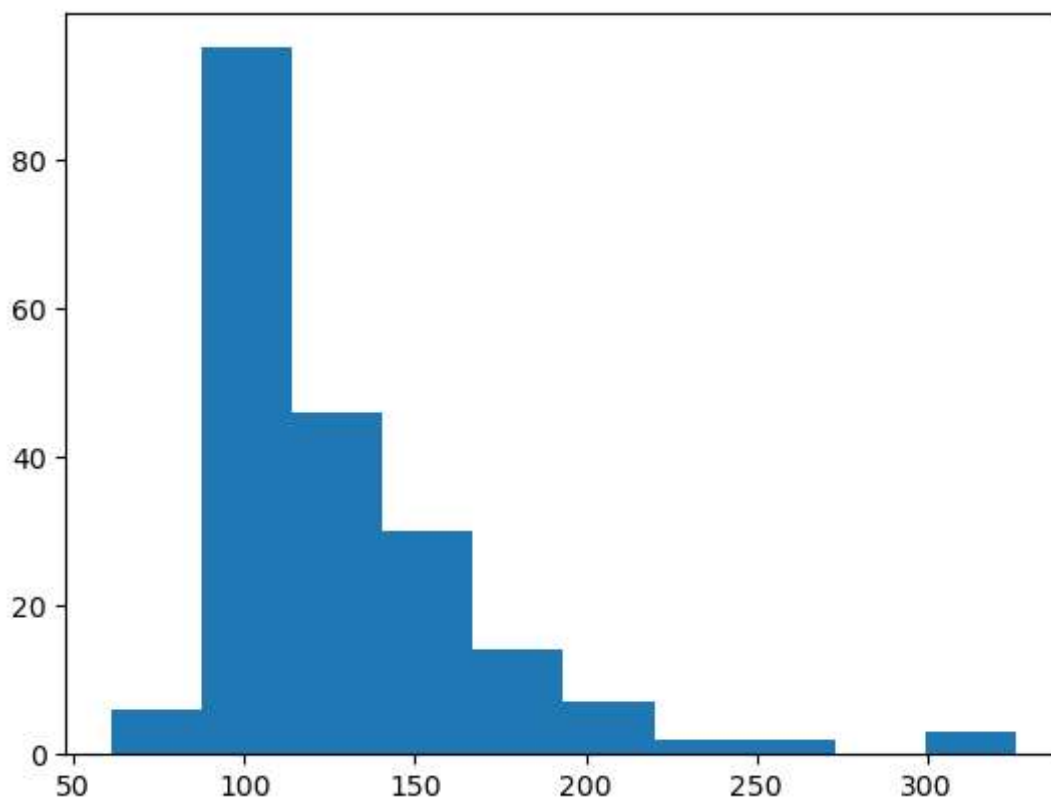
```
In [100]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['cylindernumber'])
```

```
Out[100]: (array([159., 24., 0., 11., 0., 1., 1., 0., 4., 5.]),
array([0. , 0.6, 1.2, 1.8, 2.4, 3. , 3.6, 4.2, 4.8, 5.4, 6. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



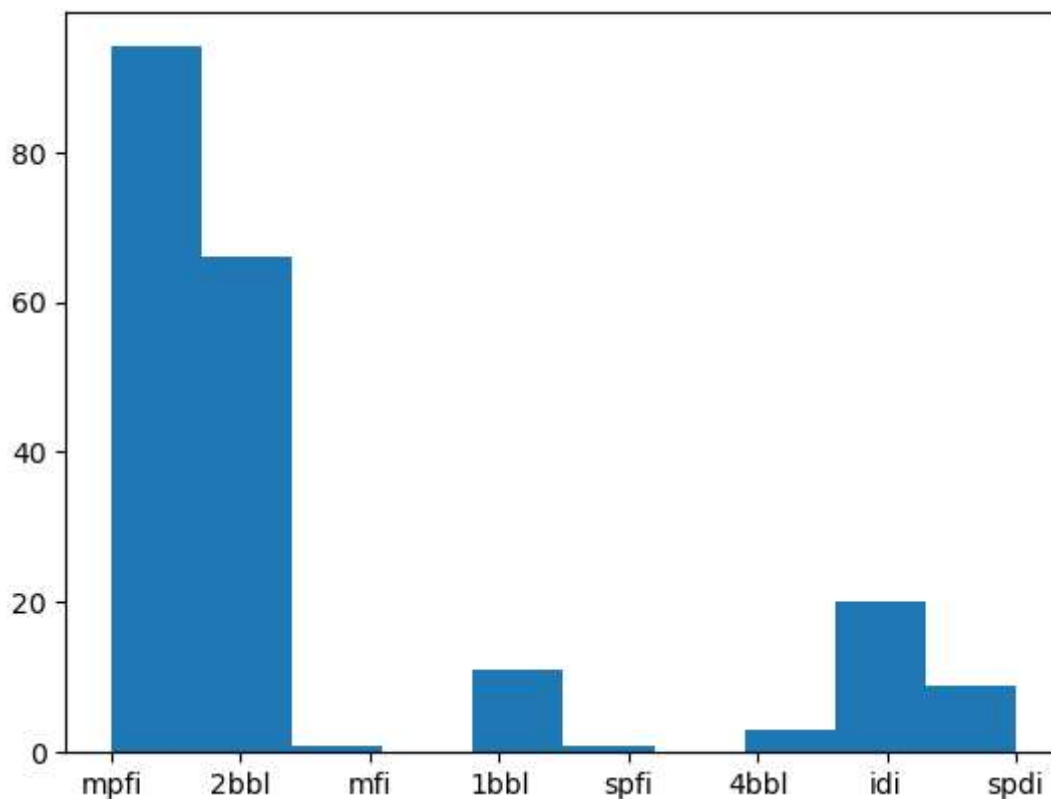
```
In [101]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['enginesize'])
```

```
Out[101]: (array([ 6., 95., 46., 30., 14., 7., 2., 2., 0., 3.]),
array([ 61. , 87.5, 114. , 140.5, 167. , 193.5, 220. , 246.5, 273. ,
299.5, 326. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



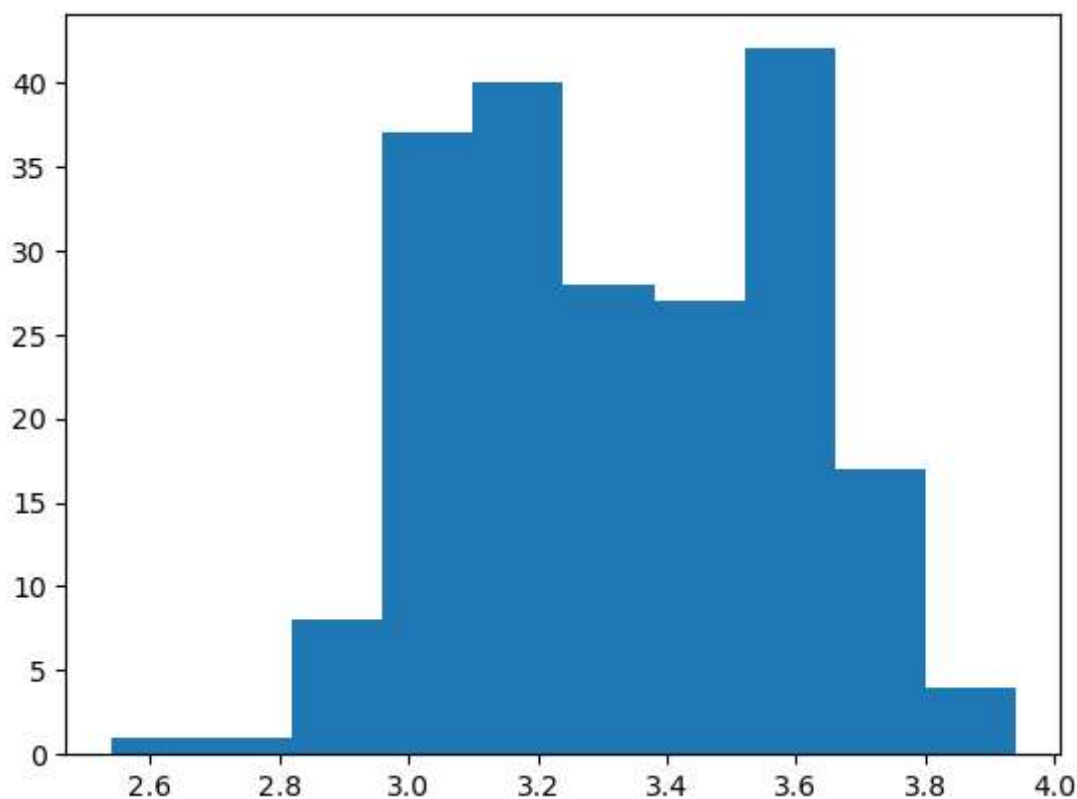

```
In [102]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['fuelsystem'])
```

```
Out[102]: (array([94., 66., 1., 0., 11., 1., 0., 3., 20., 9.]),
array([0. , 0.7, 1.4, 2.1, 2.8, 3.5, 4.2, 4.9, 5.6, 6.3, 7. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



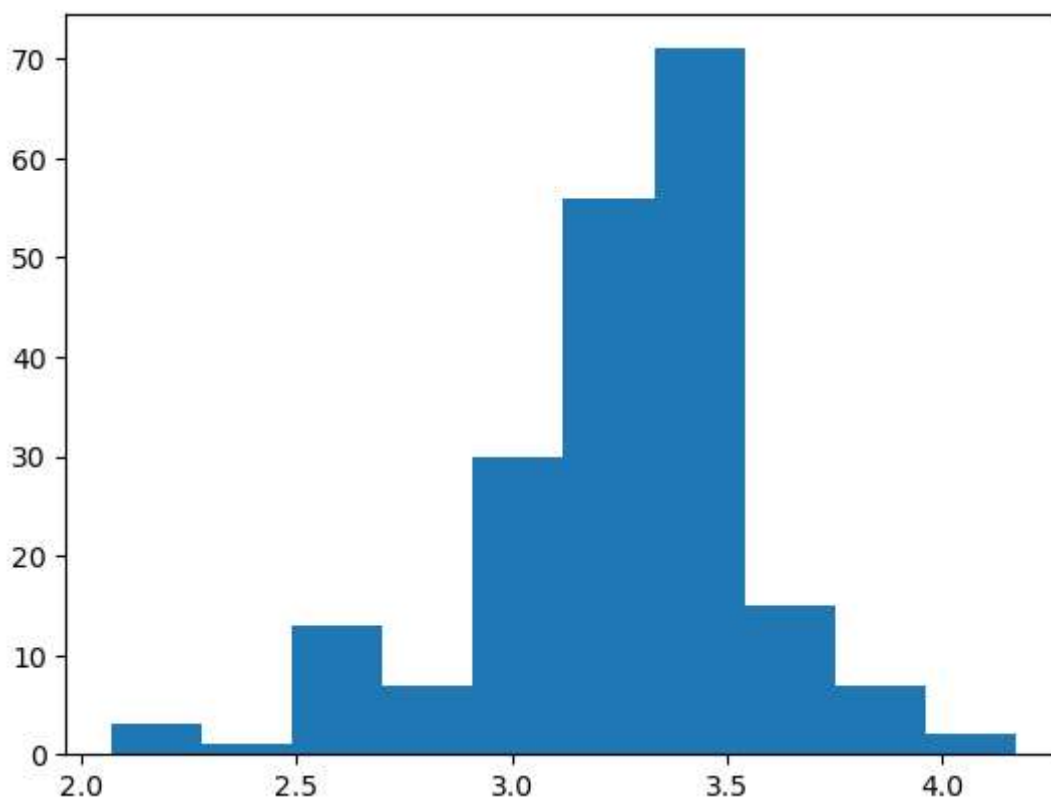
```
In [103]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['boreratio'])
```

```
Out[103]: (array([ 1.,  1.,  8., 37., 40., 28., 27., 42., 17.,  4.]),
array([2.54, 2.68, 2.82, 2.96, 3.1 , 3.24, 3.38, 3.52, 3.66, 3.8 , 3.94]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



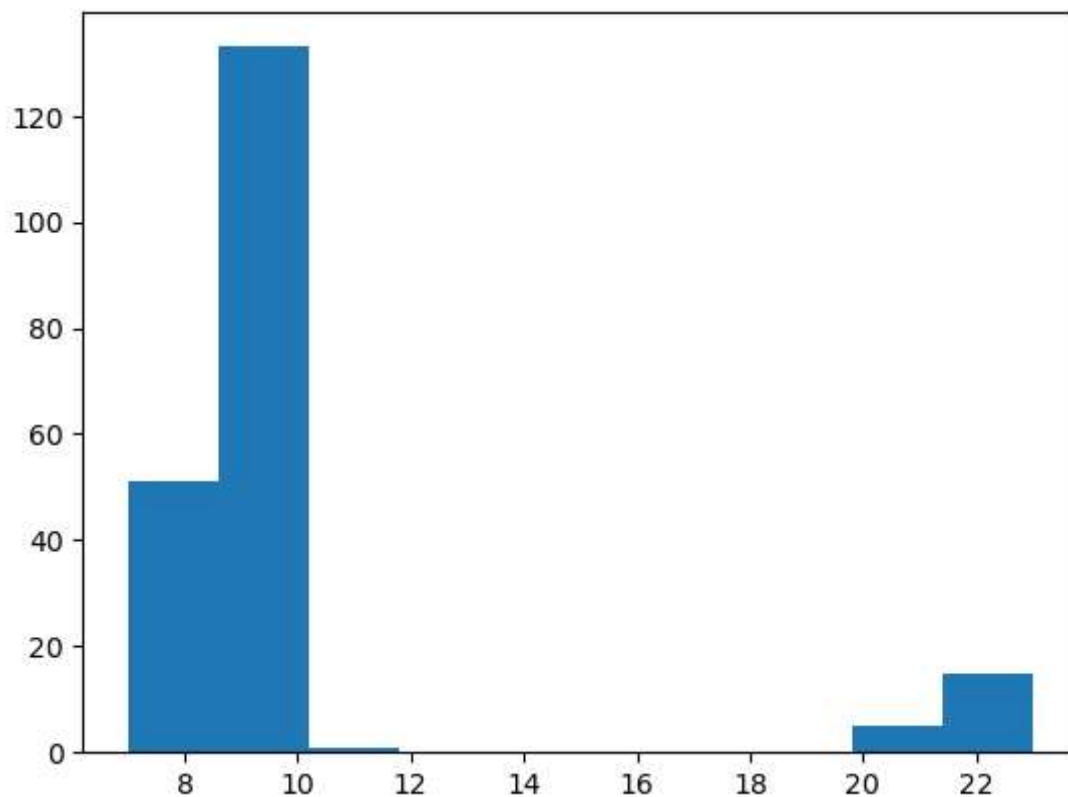
```
In [104]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
          2
          3
          4 plt.hist(dataset['stroke'])
```

```
Out[104]: (array([ 3.,  1., 13.,  7., 30., 56., 71., 15.,  7.,  2.]),
          array([2.07, 2.28, 2.49, 2.7 , 2.91, 3.12, 3.33, 3.54, 3.75, 3.96, 4.17]),
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



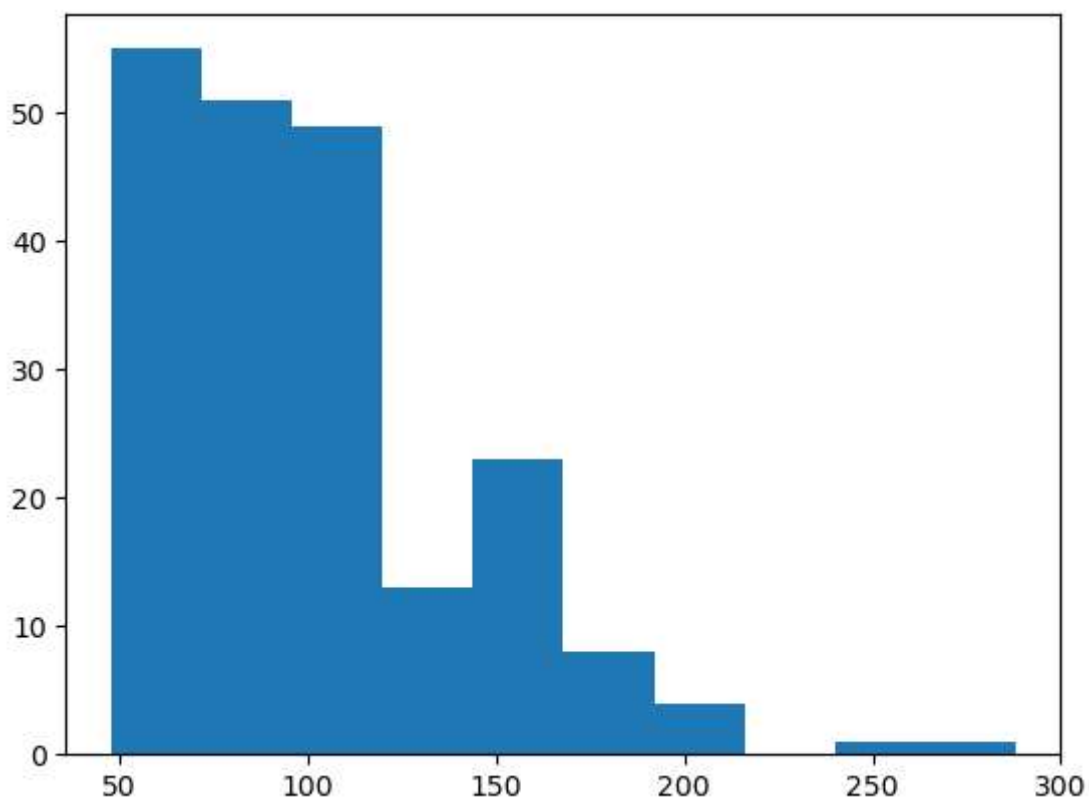
```
In [105]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['compressionratio'])
```

```
Out[105]: (array([ 51., 133.,   1.,   0.,   0.,   0.,   0.,   0.,   5.,  15.]),
array([ 7. ,  8.6, 10.2, 11.8, 13.4, 15. , 16.6, 18.2, 19.8, 21.4, 23. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



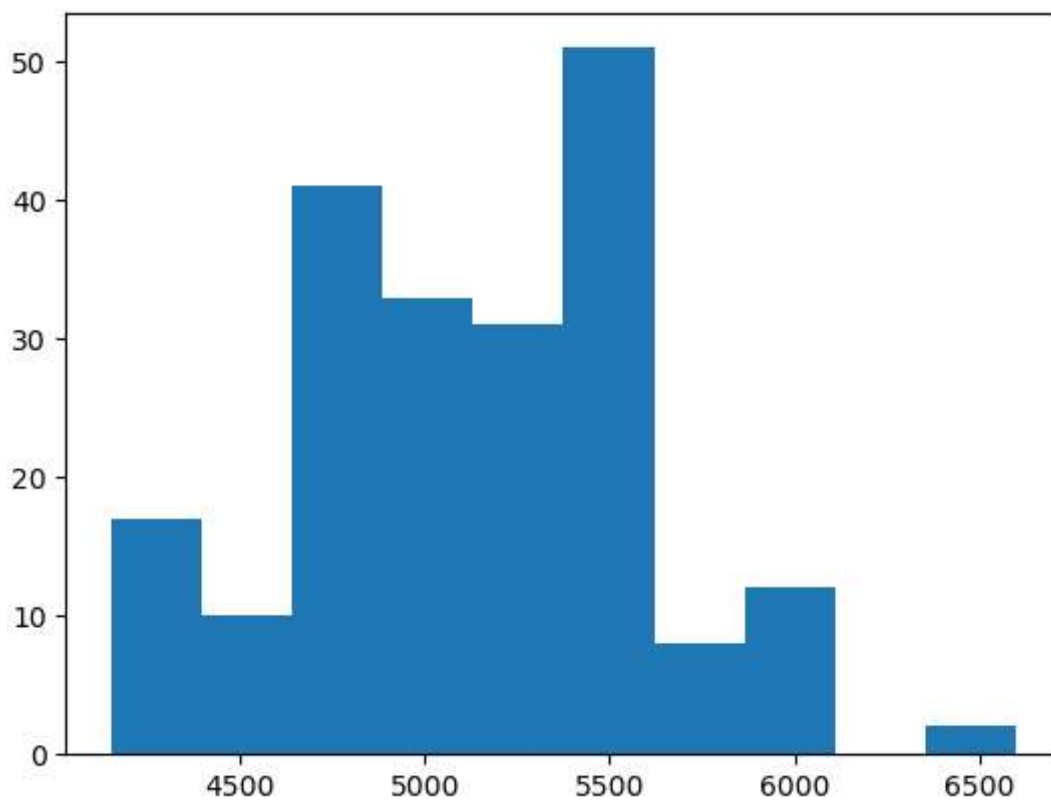
```
In [106]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
          2
          3
          4 plt.hist(dataset['horsepower'])
```

```
Out[106]: (array([55., 51., 49., 13., 23., 8., 4., 0., 1., 1.]),
          array([ 48.,  72.,  96., 120., 144., 168., 192., 216., 240., 264., 288.]),
          <BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



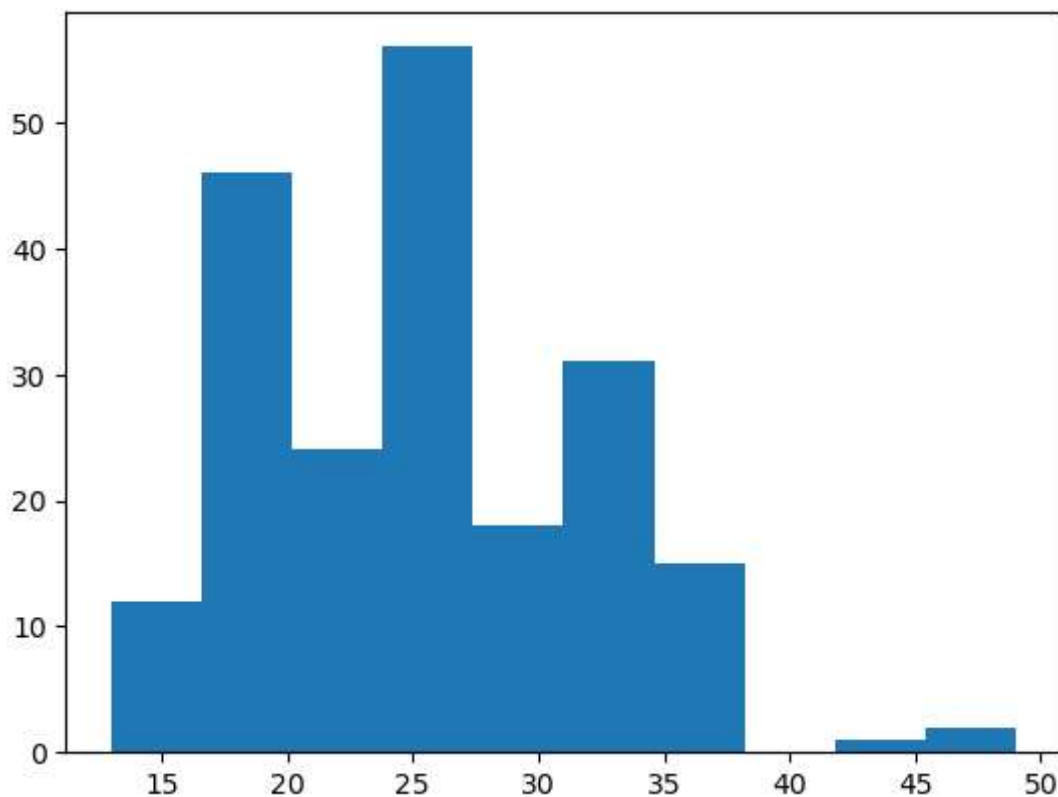
```
In [107]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['peakrpm'])
```

```
Out[107]: (array([17., 10., 41., 33., 31., 51., 8., 12., 0., 2.]),
array([4150., 4395., 4640., 4885., 5130., 5375., 5620., 5865., 6110.,
        6355., 6600.]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



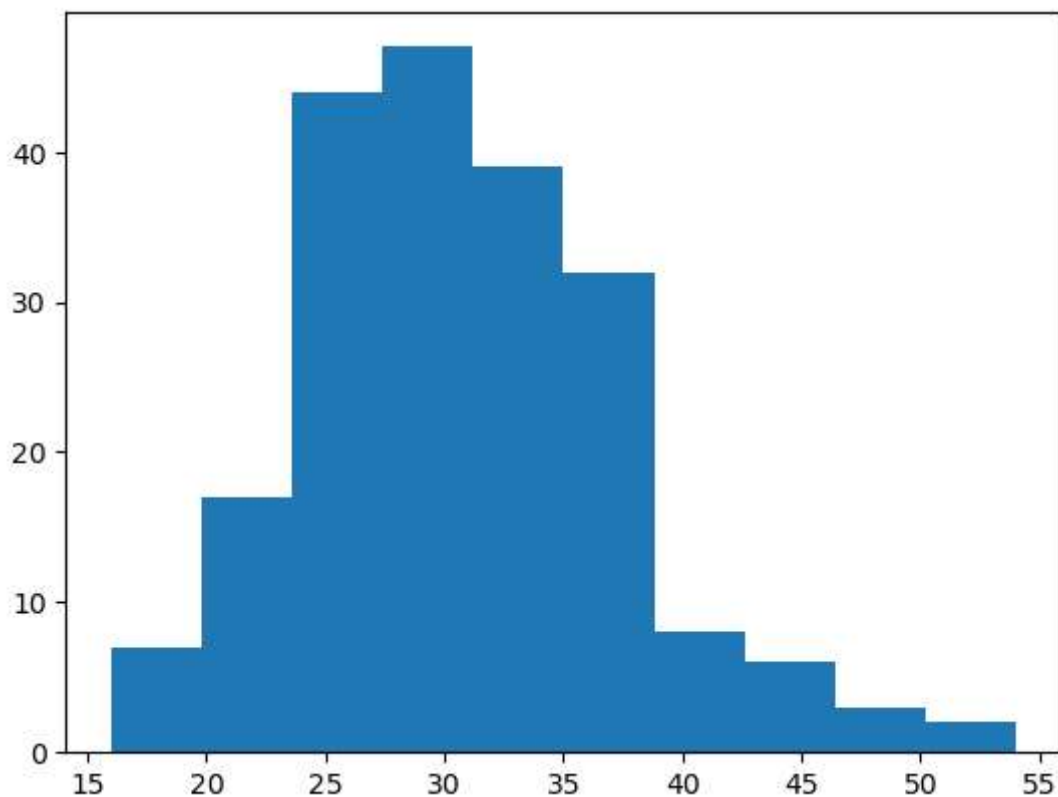
```
In [108]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['citympg'])
```

```
Out[108]: (array([12., 46., 24., 56., 18., 31., 15., 0., 1., 2.]),
array([13. , 16.6, 20.2, 23.8, 27.4, 31. , 34.6, 38.2, 41.8, 45.4, 49. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



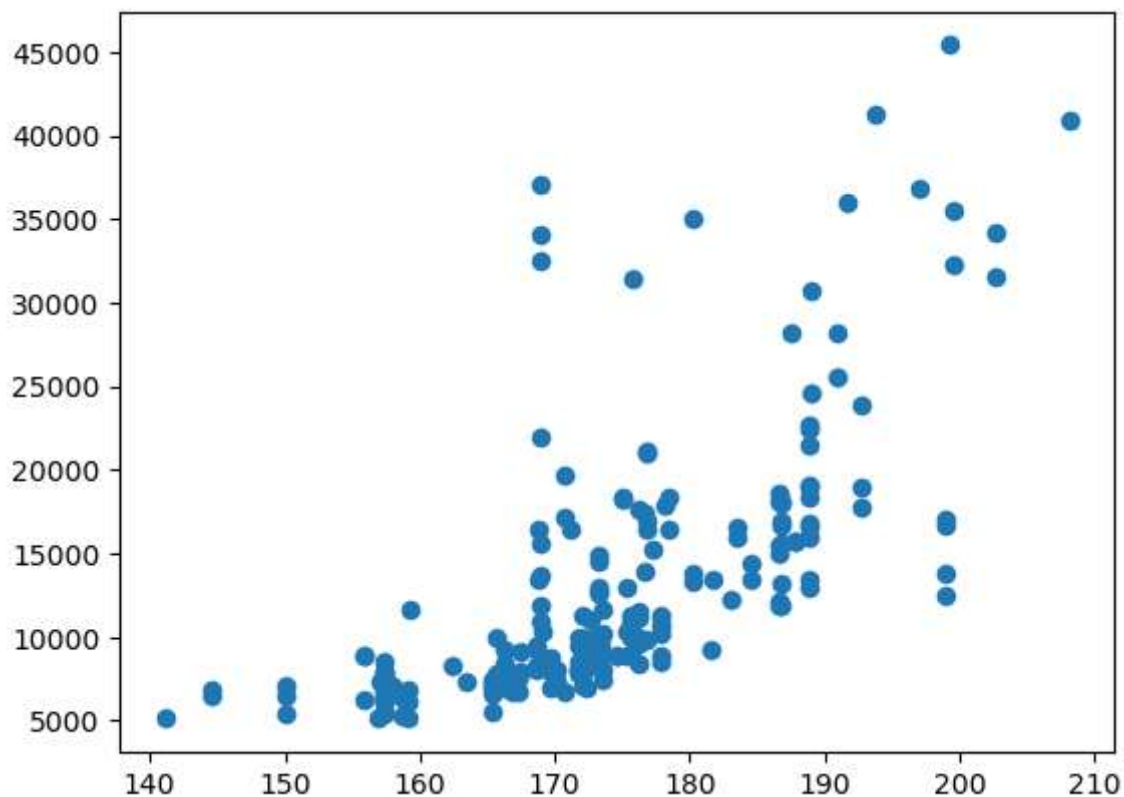
```
In [109]: 1 #8. Create Histograms for rest of the variables (excluding the ones that I
2
3
4 plt.hist(dataset['highwaympg'])
```

```
Out[109]: (array([ 7., 17., 44., 47., 39., 32.,  8.,  6.,  3.,  2.]),
array([16. , 19.8, 23.6, 27.4, 31.2, 35. , 38.8, 42.6, 46.4, 50.2, 54. ]),
<BarContainer object of 10 artists>)
```



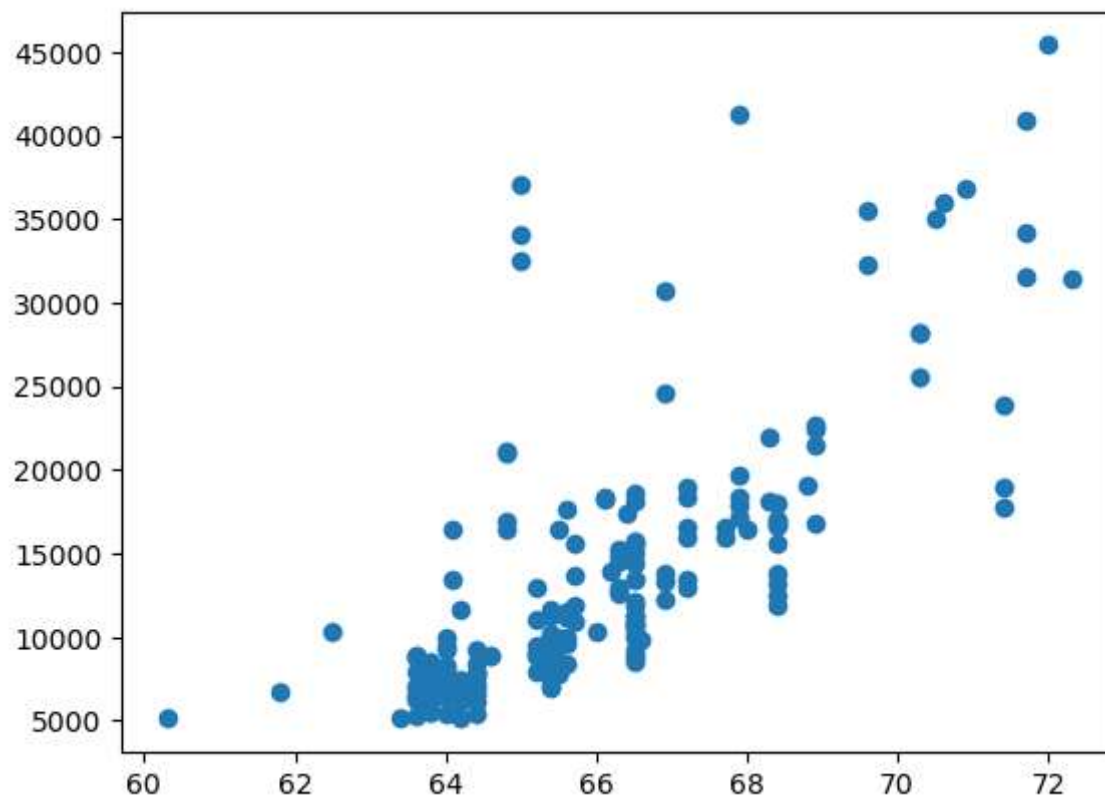

```
In [110]: 1 #9. Create scatter plot and provide insights for the following:
          2 #a. Car length vs price
          3
          4
          5 plt.scatter(dataset['carlength'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[110]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x209554b61d0>



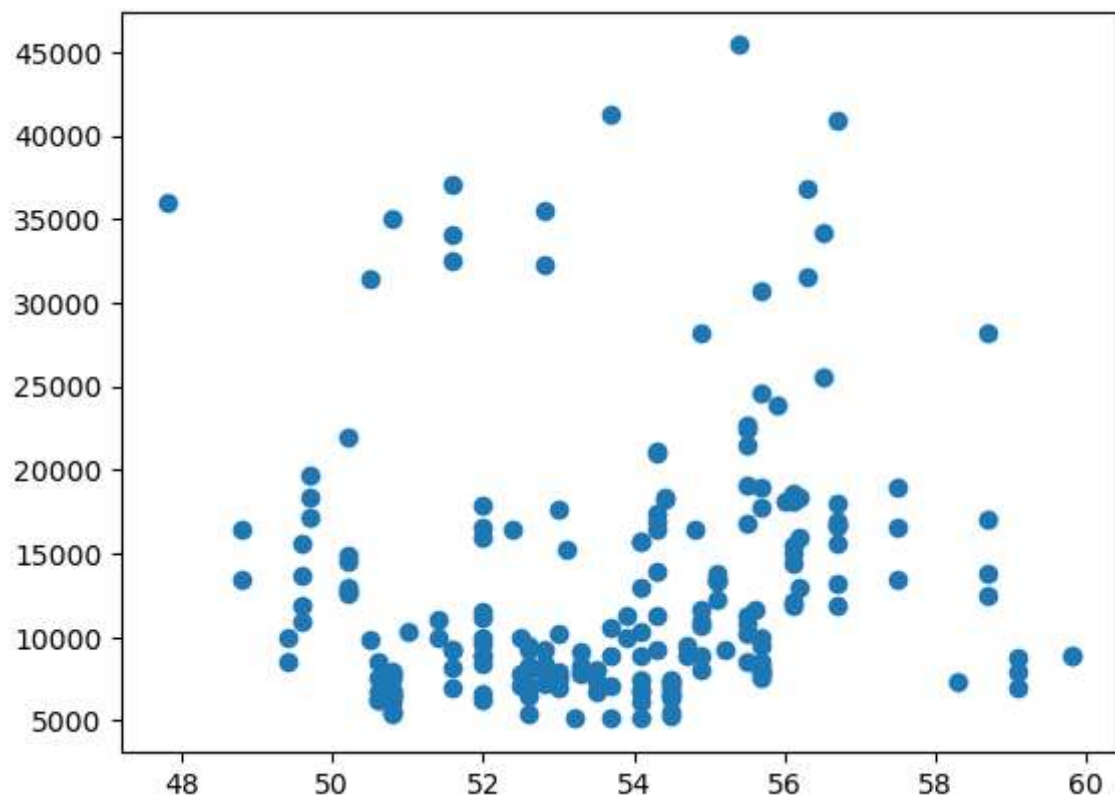
```
In [111]: 1 #b. Car width vs price  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['carwidth'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[111]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20953610910>



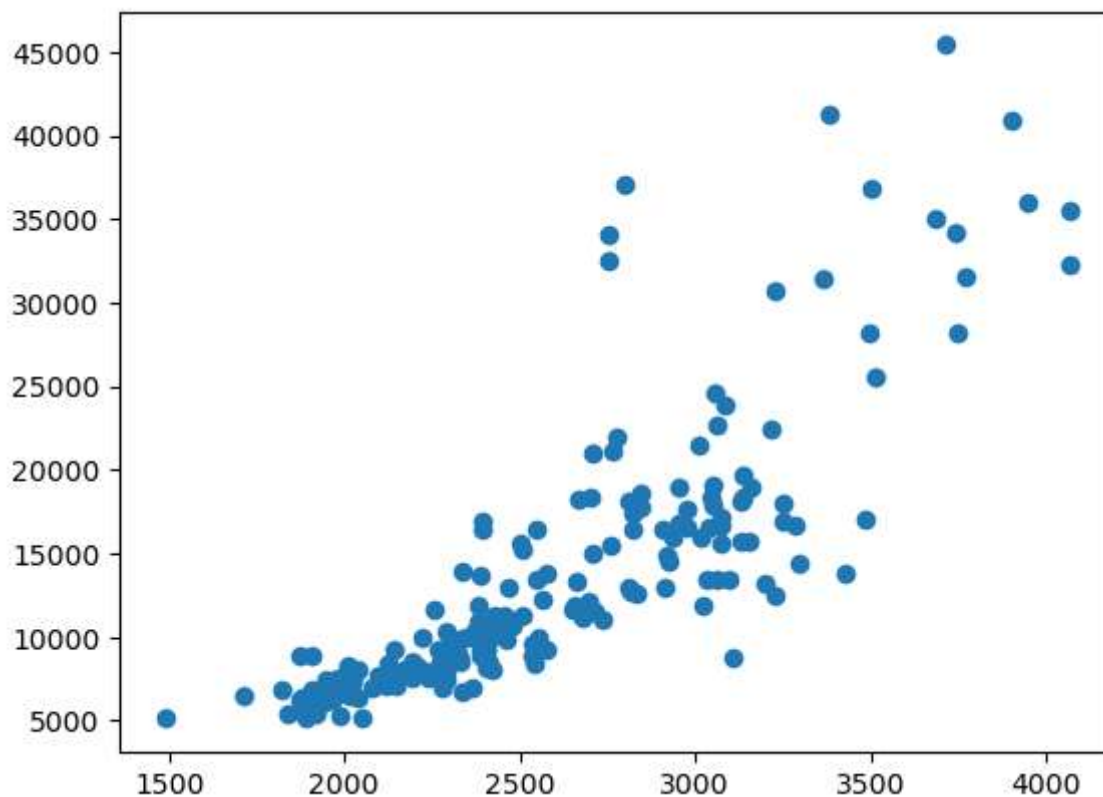
```
In [112]: 1 #c. Car height vs price  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['carheight'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[112]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x2095397fd50>



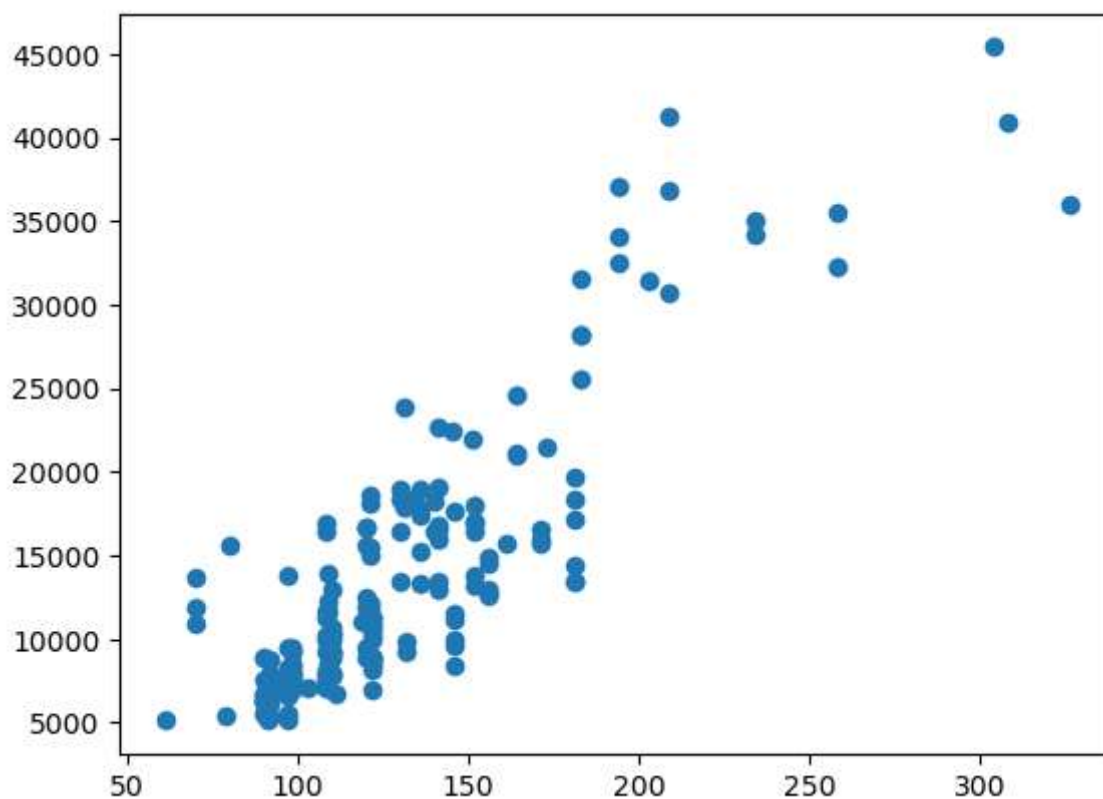
```
In [113]: 1 #d. Car weight vs price  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['curbweight'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[113]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20953635850>



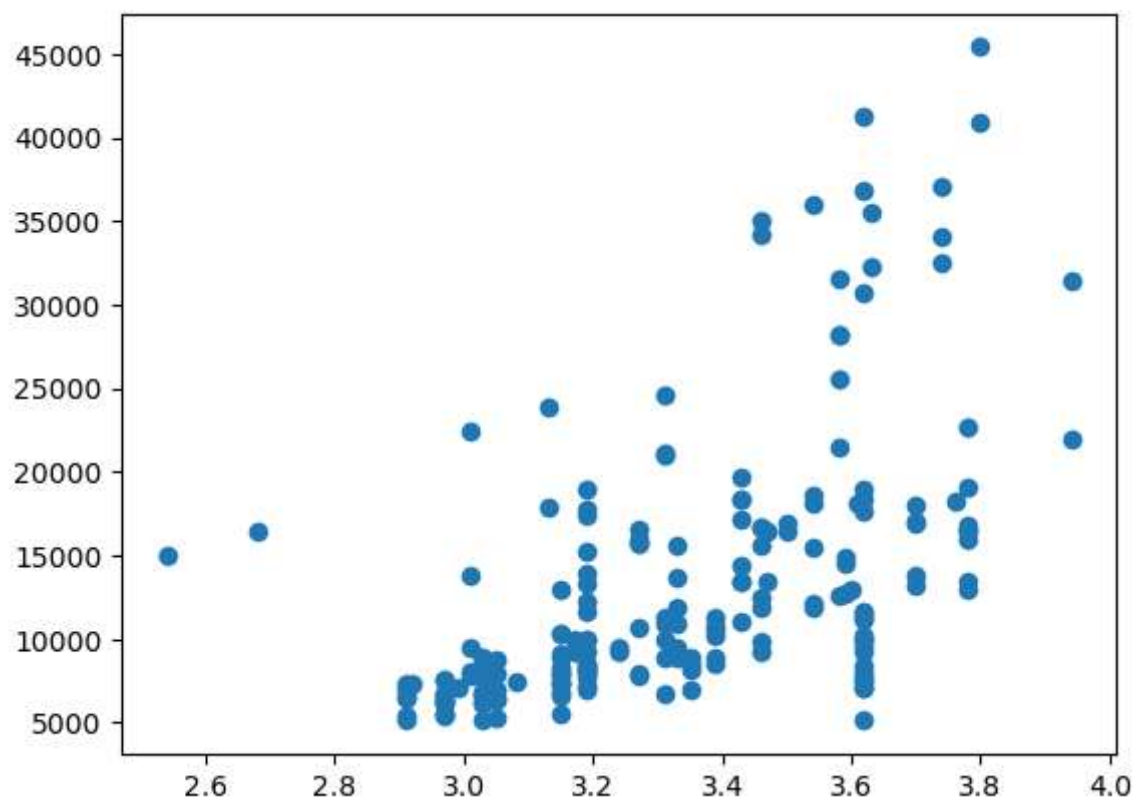
```
In [114]: 1 #10. Create scatter plot for the following variables w.r.t. price as prov
          2
          3 #✓ Engine size
          4
          5
          6 plt.scatter(dataset['enginesize'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[114]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20953631e10>



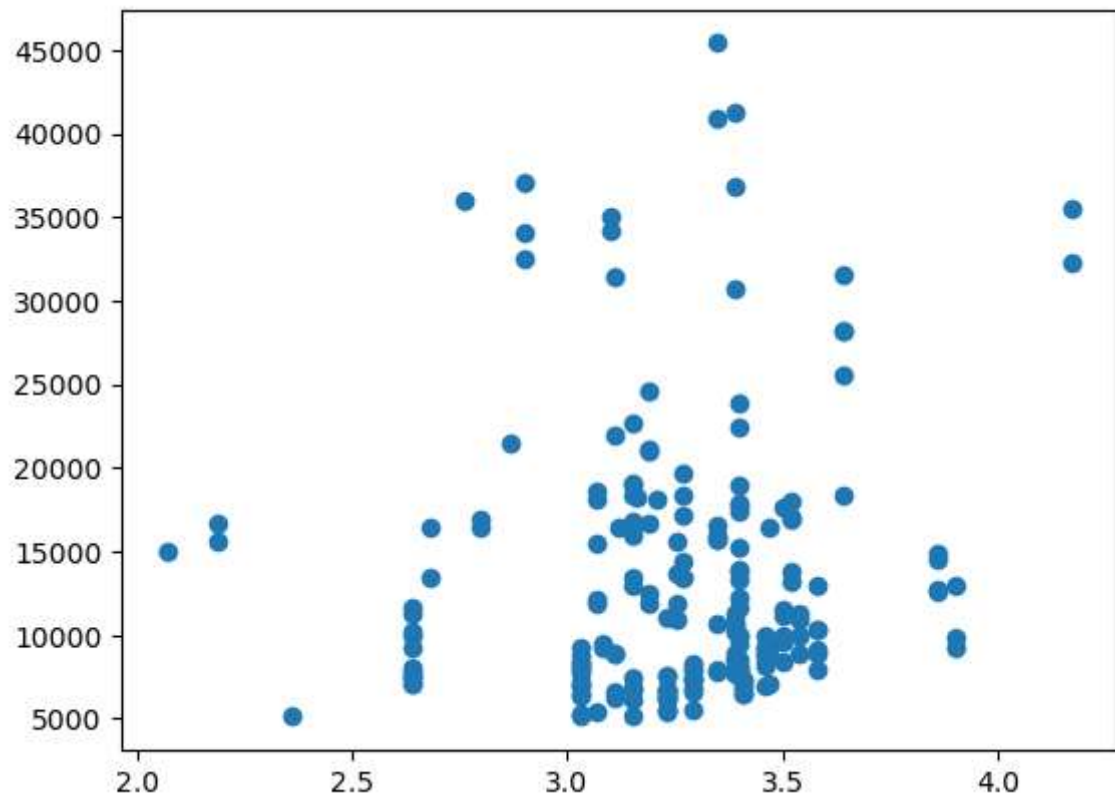
```
In [115]: 1 #✓ bore ratio  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['bore ratio'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[115]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20953847d10>



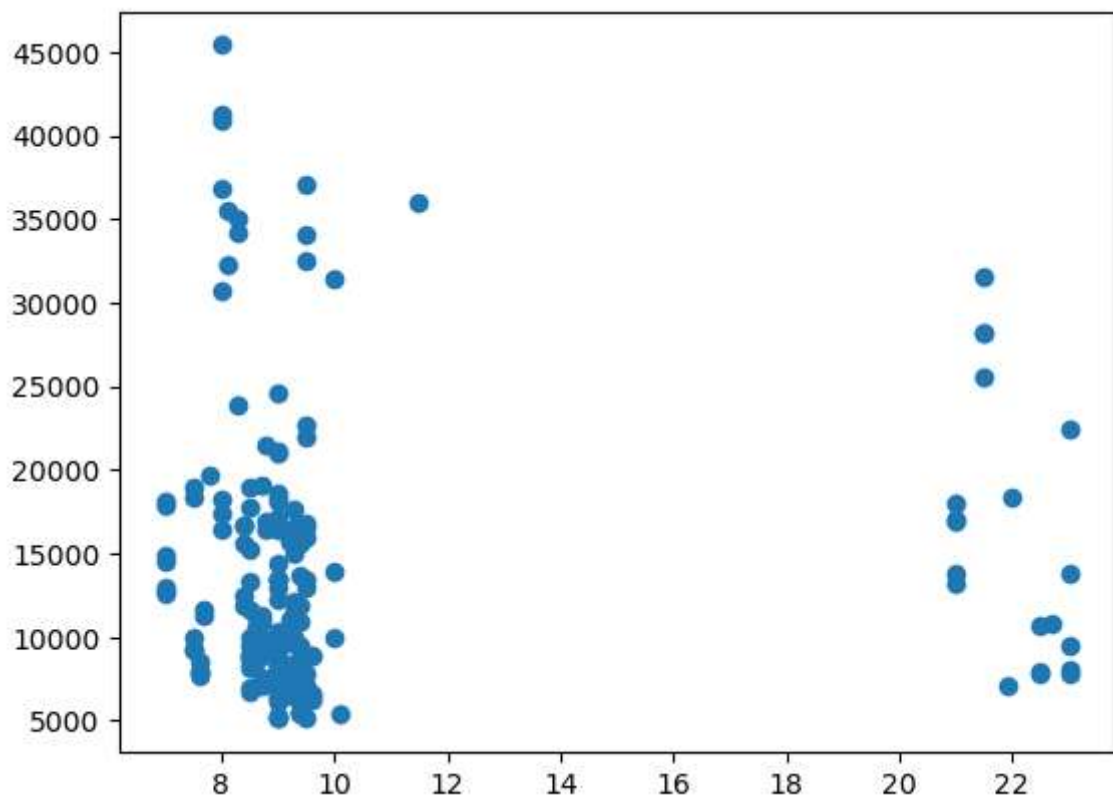
```
In [116]: 1 #✓ stroke  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['stroke'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[116]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x2095398f750>



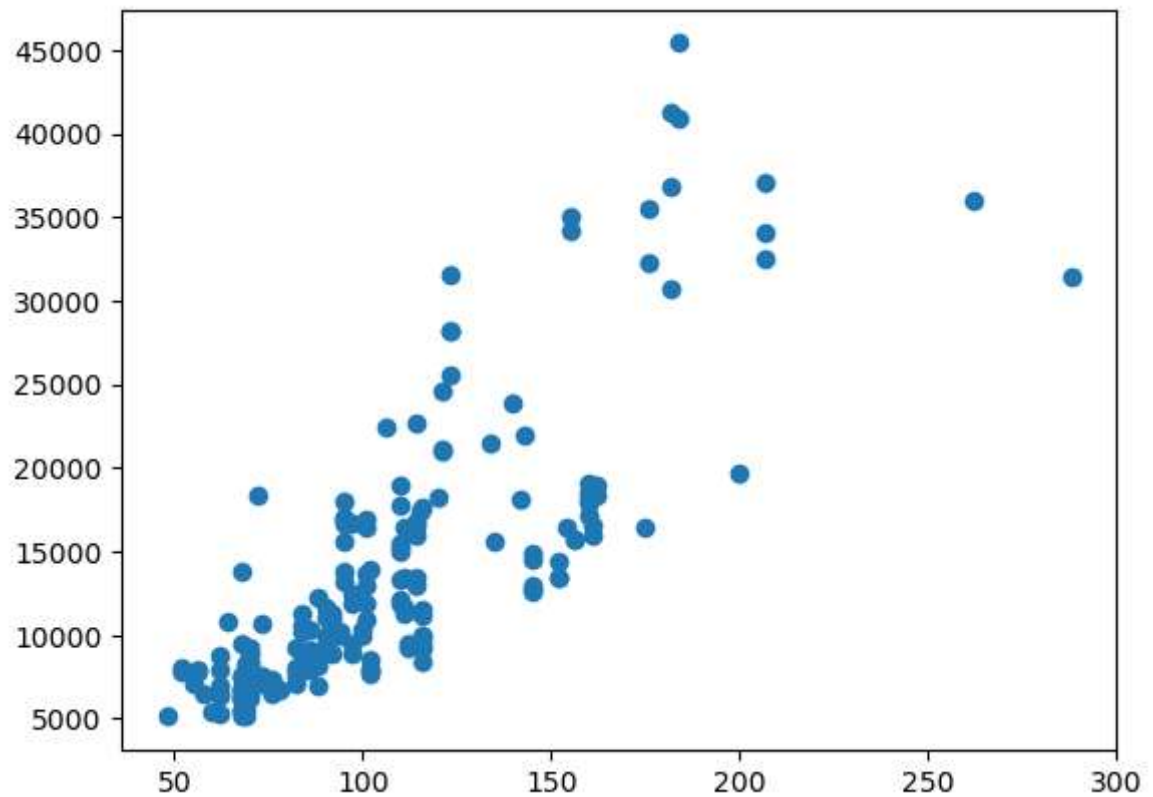
```
In [117]: 1 #✓ compression ratio  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['compressionratio'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[117]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x2095398e0d0>



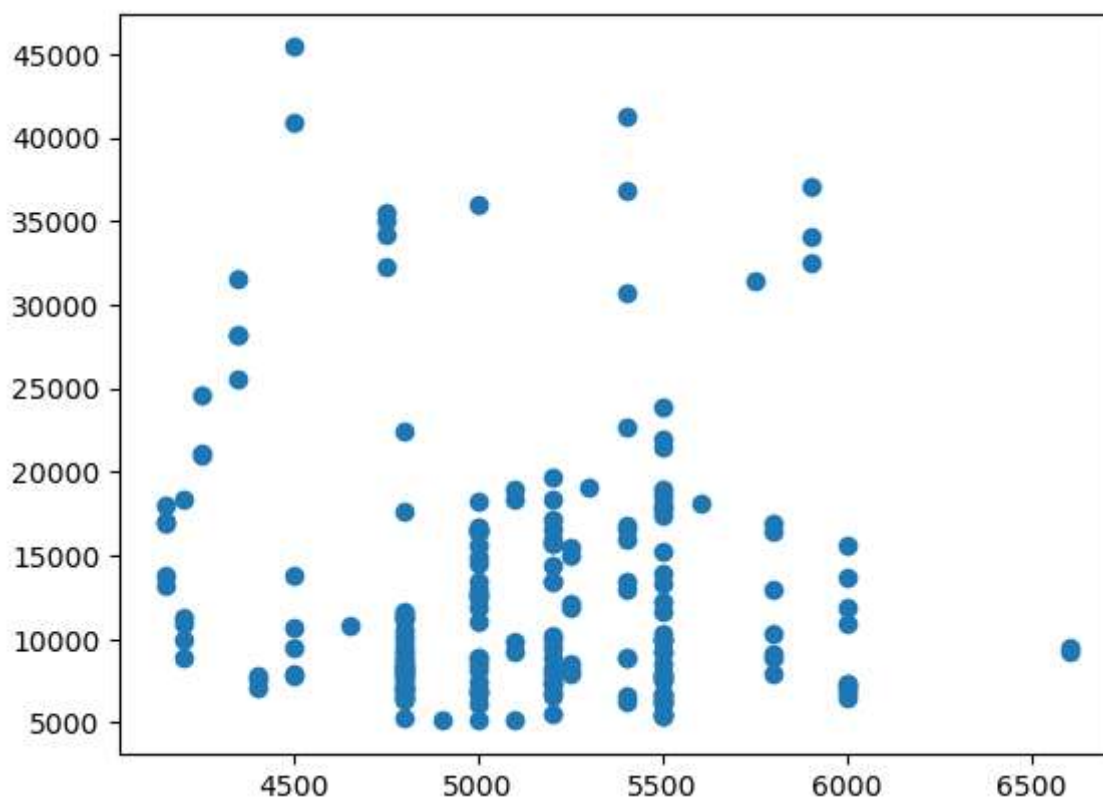

```
In [118]: 1 #✓ horse power  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['horsepower'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[118]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x209538f7510>



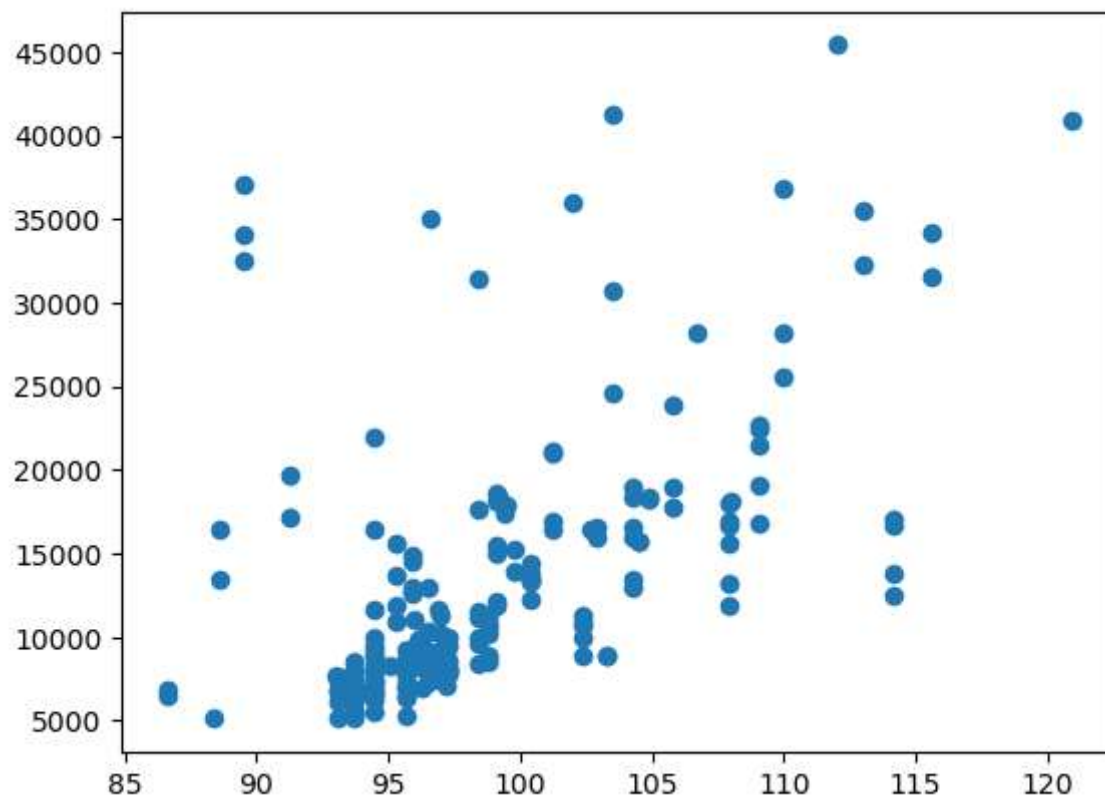
```
In [119]: 1 #✓ peak rpm  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['peakrpm'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[119]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x2095372e1d0>



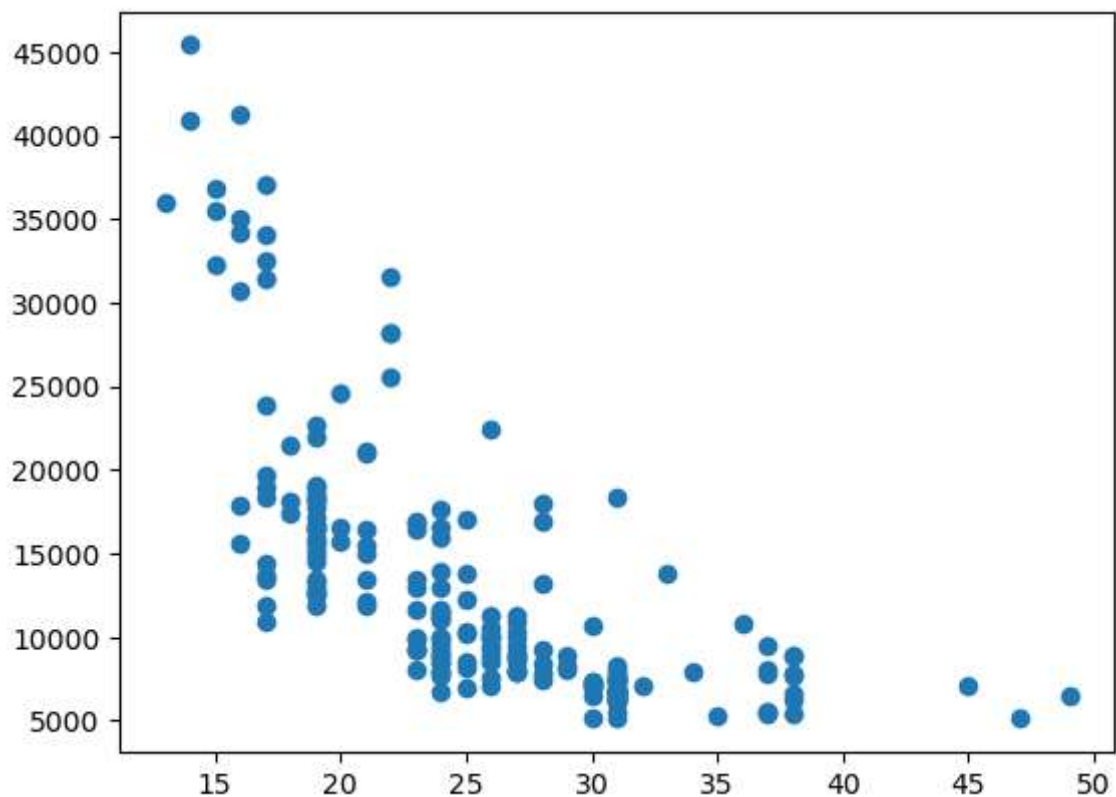
```
In [120]: 1 #✓ wheel base  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['wheelbase'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[120]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20955595f50>



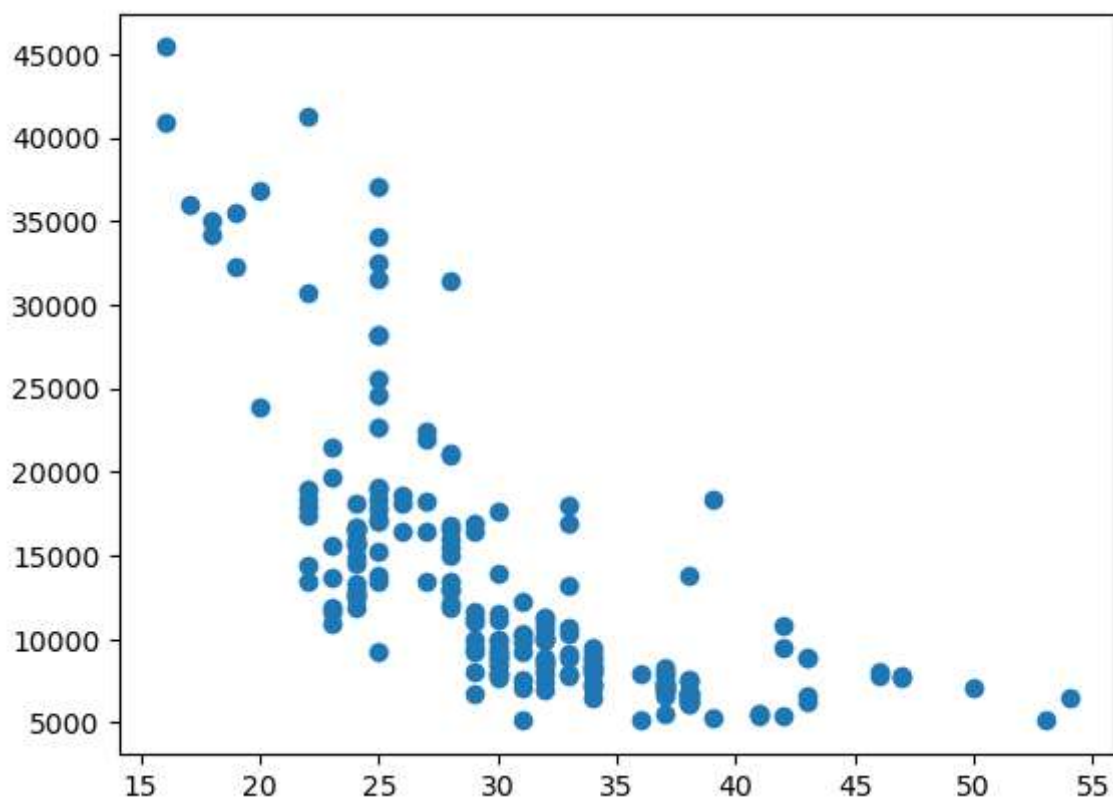
```
In [121]: 1 #✓ city mpg  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['citympg'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[121]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x209555ae1d0>



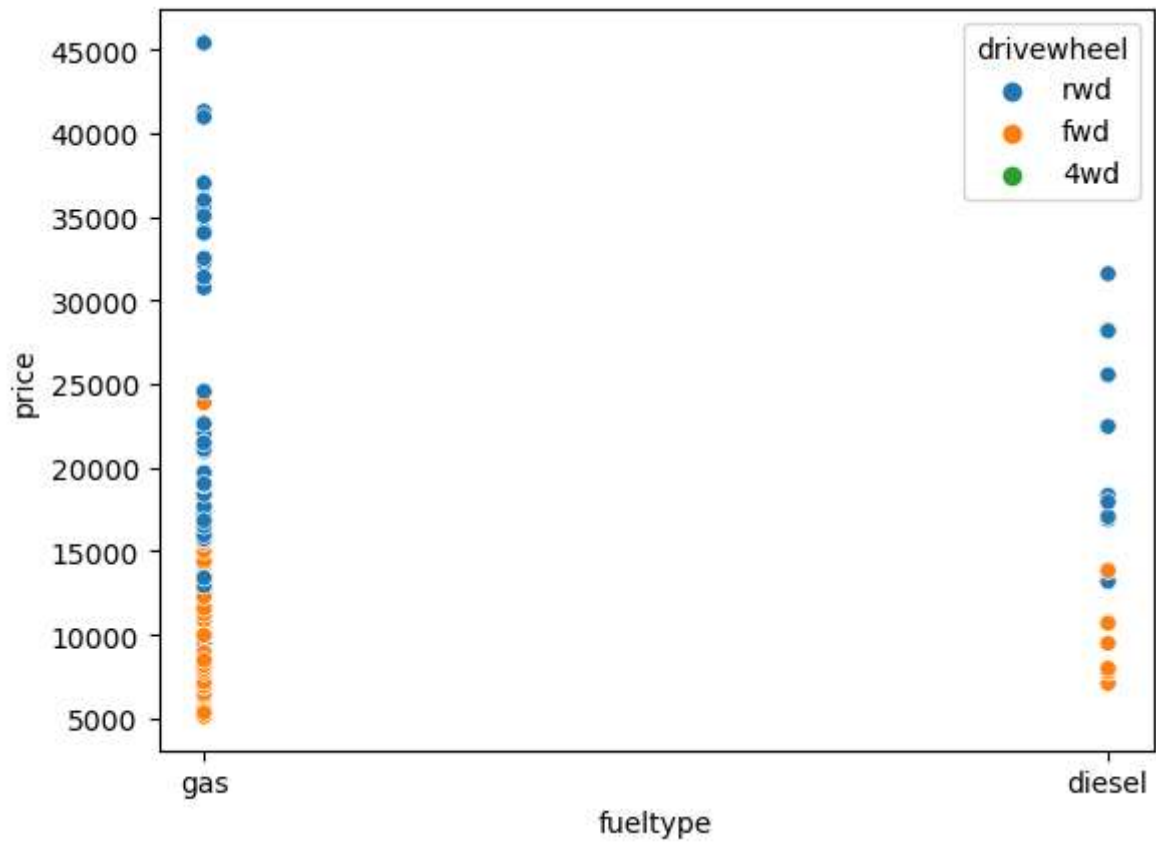
```
In [122]: 1 #✓ highway mpg  
2  
3  
4 plt.scatter(dataset['highwaympg'], dataset['price'])
```

Out[122]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20951f79cd0>



```
In [123]: 1 sns.scatterplot(x=dataset['fueltype'],y=dataset['price'],hue=dataset['drivewheel'])
```

```
Out[123]: <Axes: xlabel='fueltype', ylabel='price'>
```



```
In [ ]: 1 #12. After above exercise for visualization, can you list down important \
2
3
4 #Density.
```