Here's a simple Python script that performs basic static analysis to detect potential malware. This script uses the pefile library to inspect the Portable Executable (PE) format of Windows executable files and yara-python to apply YARA rules for detecting malware signatures.

INSTALLATION

· Install pefile:

\$ pip install pefile

· Install yara-python:

\$ pip install yara-python

YARA Rule:

Create a file named rules.yar with the following content. This rule is very simple and checks for common strings found in many malware samples:

```
rule MalwareExample
{
    strings:
        $a = "malicious_string1"
        $b = "malicious_string2"
        $c = "malicious_string3"
        condition:
        $a or $b or $c
}
```

PYTHON SCRIPT

```
import pefile
          import yara
          import os
def check pe format(file path):
  try:
    pe = pefile.PE(file path)
    print(f"{file path} is a valid PE file.")
    return True
  except pefile.PEFormatError:
    print(f"{file path} is not a valid PE file.")
    return False
def check yara rules(file path, rules):
  matches = rules.match(file path)
  if matches:
    print(f"YARA detected malware signatures in {file path}:")
    for match in matches:
       print(f" - {match.rule}")
    return True
  else:
    print(f"No YARA signatures matched in {file path}.")
    return False
def main():
# Path to the file to be analyzed
```

```
file path = "test file.exe"
 # Check if the file exists
  if not os.path.exists(file path):
    print(f"File {file path} does not exist.")
    return
  # Perform basic static analysis
  if check pe format(file path):
    # Compile YARA rules
    rules = yara.compile(filepath="rules.yar")
    # Check YARA rules
    if check yara rules(file path, rules):
       print(f"File {file_path} is potentially malicious.")
    else:
       print(f"File {file path} appears to be clean.")
  else:
    print("Skipping YARA check due to invalid PE format.")
if __name__ == "__main__":
  main()
```

EXPLANATION:	
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• **Check PE Format**: The check_pe_format function uses the pefile library to verify if the file is a valid PE file.

- **Check YARA Rules**: The check_yara_rules function uses the yara-python library to match the file against defined YARA rules.
- **Main Function**: The main function handles the file path input, performs the static analysis, and prints the results.

USAGE:

- 1. Place the YARA rule file (rules.yar) and the Python script in the same directory.
- 2. Replace "test_file.exe" in the main function with the path to the file you want to analyze.
- 3. Run the Python script:

\$ python malware_detection.py

This script provides a basic framework for malware detection using static analysis and YARA rules. For more comprehensive analysis, you can expand the YARA rules and add more sophisticated checks.