

Bay Side

BIOREFINERY

Group 1

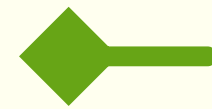
By : Audrey Ferris, Maria Konstantinovski,
Sulagna Nandi, Hana Kim, Claire Chisholm
and Luca Madriz-Zikic



BSB



TABLE OF CONTENTS



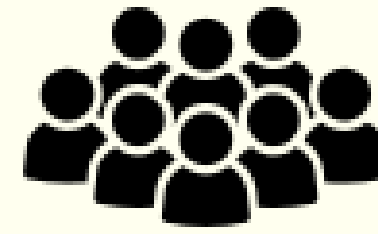
Cornerbrook NL	01	Biomass Availability	06
The Need for Sustainable Biofuels	02	Energy Supply & Demand	07
Environmental Factors	03	Biomass Availability	08
Impact on Ecology & Society	04	Economic & Logistical Advantages	09
Energy Technology Overview	05	Next Steps	10



BSB

CORNERBROOK, NL

01



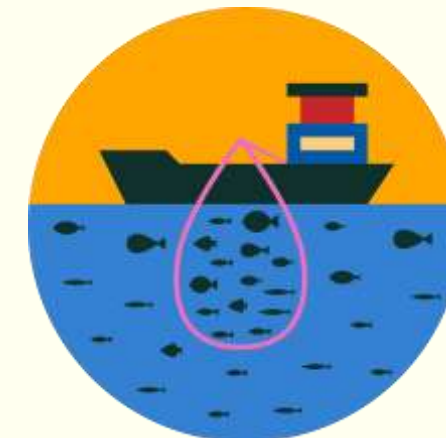
Population: 19, 333



Agriculture



Forestry



Fishery



THE NEED FOR SUSTAINABLE ENERGY



- ▶ Reliance on Hydropower
- ▶ Current problems
- ▶ Environmental Disruption
- ▶ Climate Change Mitigation

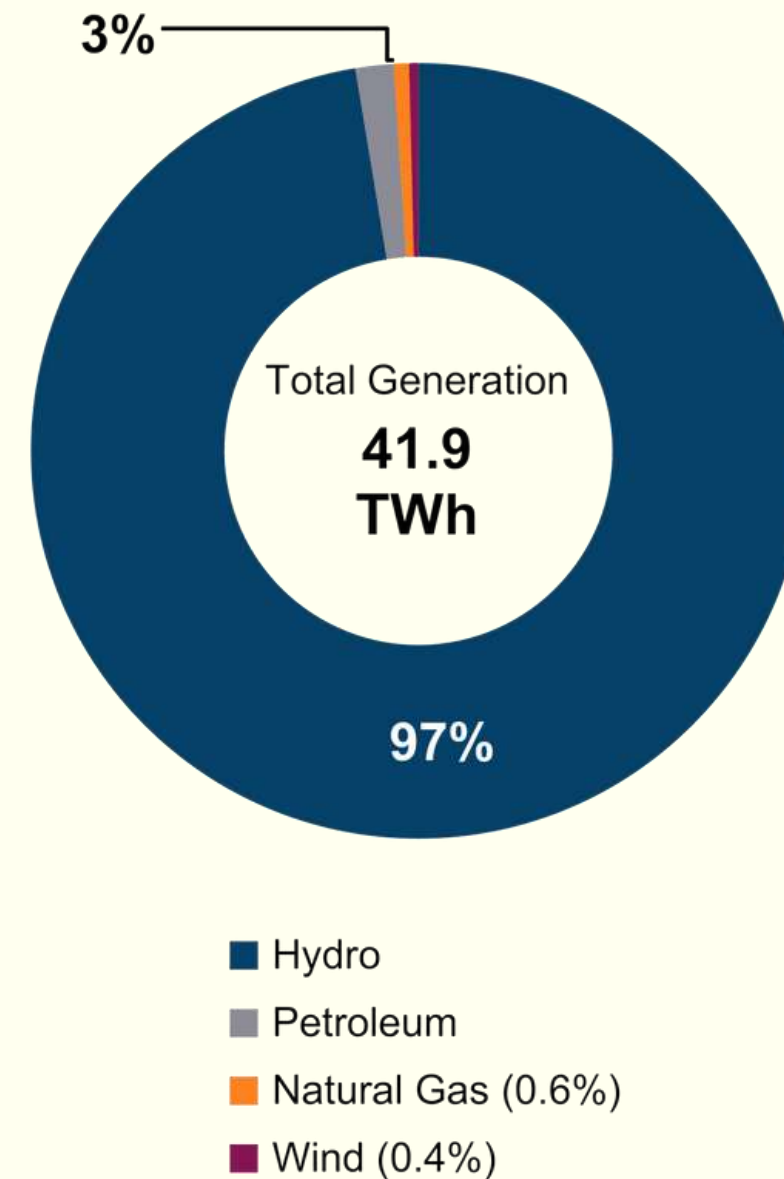


Figure 1: Electricity Generation Mix in NL (2023)

Canada Energy Regulator. Provincial and Territorial Energy Profiles: Newfoundland and Labrador.
<https://www.cer-rec.gc.ca/en/data-analysis/energy-markets/provincial-territorial-energy-profiles/provincial-territorial-energy-profiles-newfoundland-labrador.html>

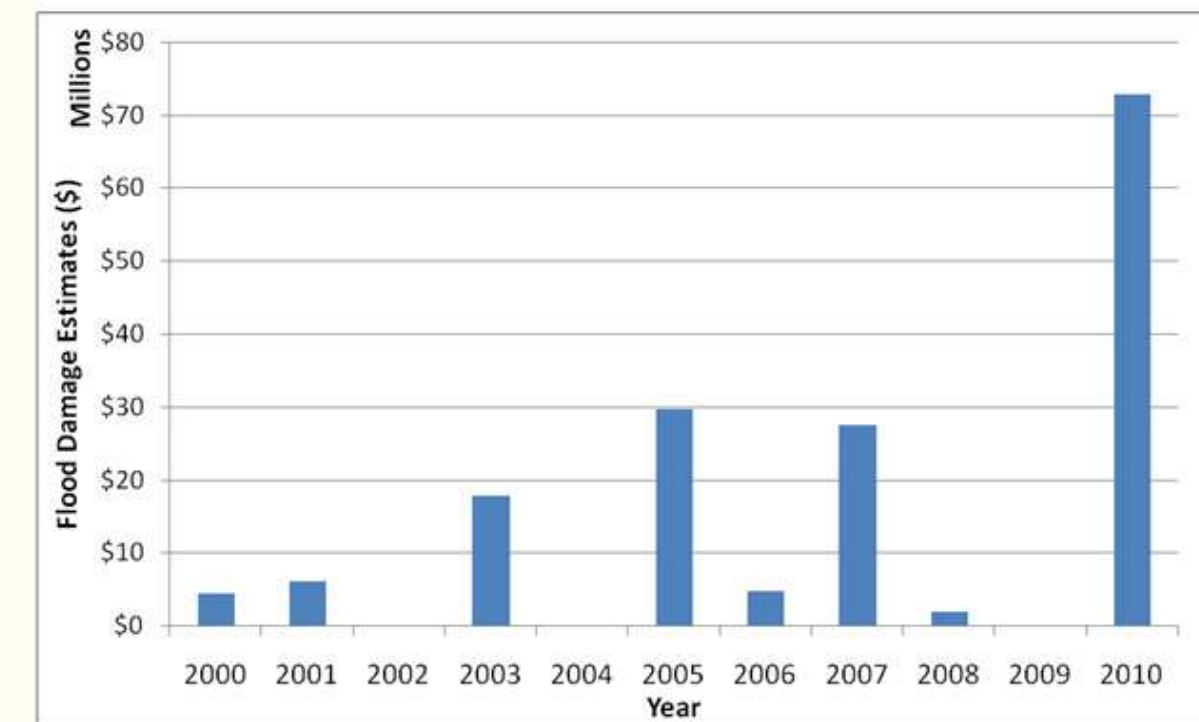


Figure 2: Total DFAA Flood Damage Estimates in Newfoundland (2000–2010)

Government of Newfoundland and Labrador. Flooding in Newfoundland and Labrador.
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/ecc/waterres/flooding/flooding/>



BSB



ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS

Land Factors

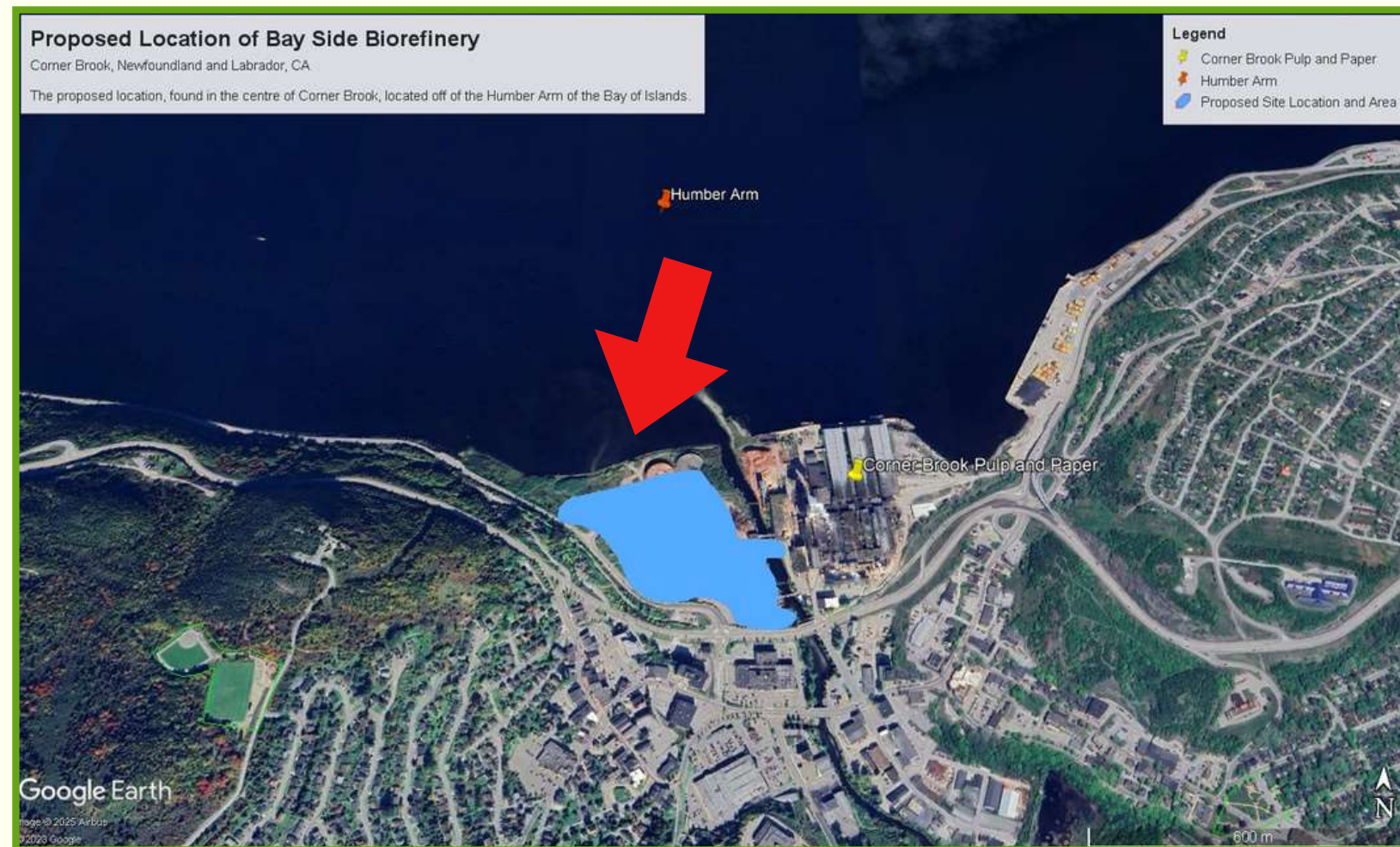
Proposed area includes/needs:

- Specific Climate Conditions
- Geological composition
- Elevation and Slope

Emissions and Resources

Considerations:

- Carbon dioxide emissions
- Water consumption and requirements



Google Earth Pro version 7.3.6 (10/6/2023). Map of Corner Brook, Newfoundland and Labrador. 48°57'18.47"N 57°57'02.31"W, 1.21km. (February 13, 2025)"



IMPACT ON ECOLOGY & SOCIETY

04

CO₂
reduction



Use of existing
forestry residues and
CBPP waste to
reduce growing
landfills



Job opportunities
across multiple
sectors

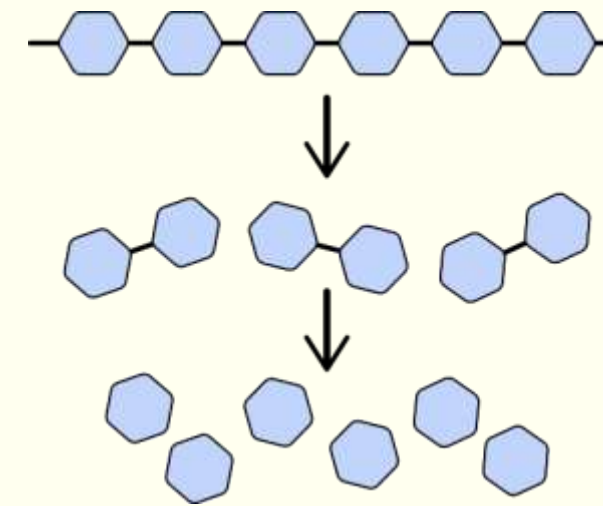
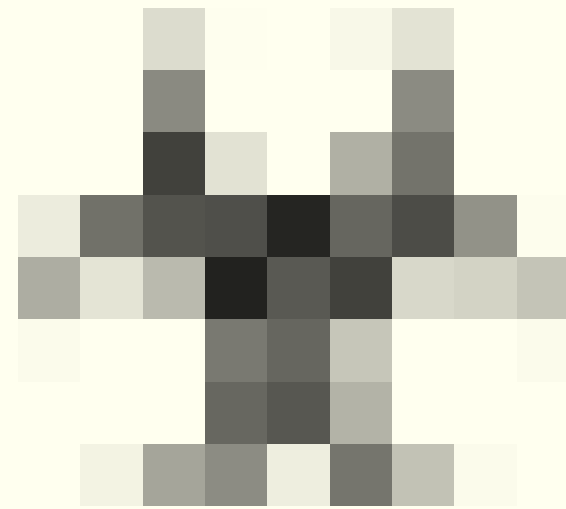
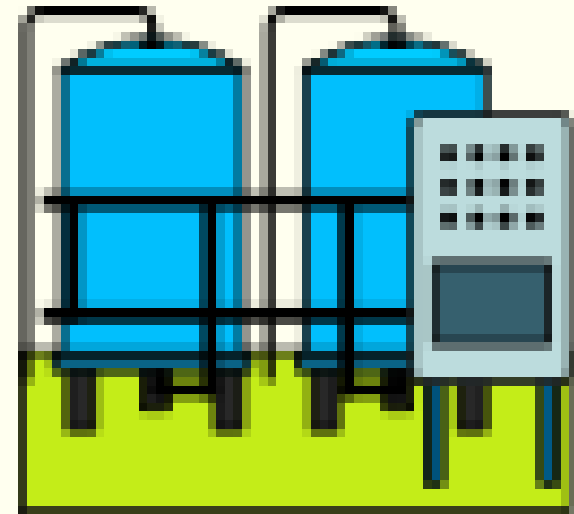


Reduce CO₂
emissions to expand
species' realized
niches and reduce
disruption





TECHNOLOGY OVERVIEW



Sourcing

- CBPP
- Sawmills
- Agricultural Waste

Pre-treatment

- Steam Explosion
- Disrupt Struture

Detox.

- pH Modulation
- intermediate step

E.H.

- Breakdown
- Sugar Yields

Fermentation

- Bacteria + Yeast
- Glycolysis
- Ethanol production



BIOMASS AVAILABILITY



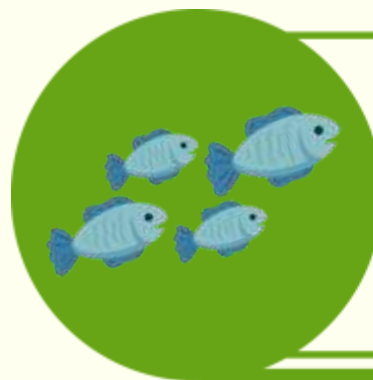
41, 211 tonnes of forestry waste / year



47 500 tonnes of paper sludge / year



150 000 tonnes of organic waste / year



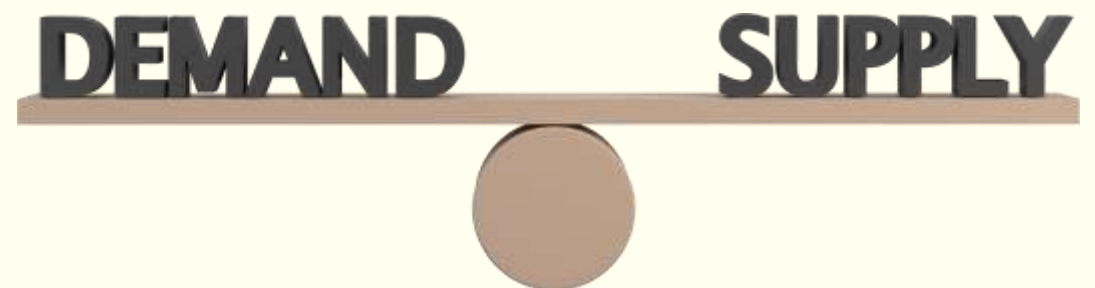
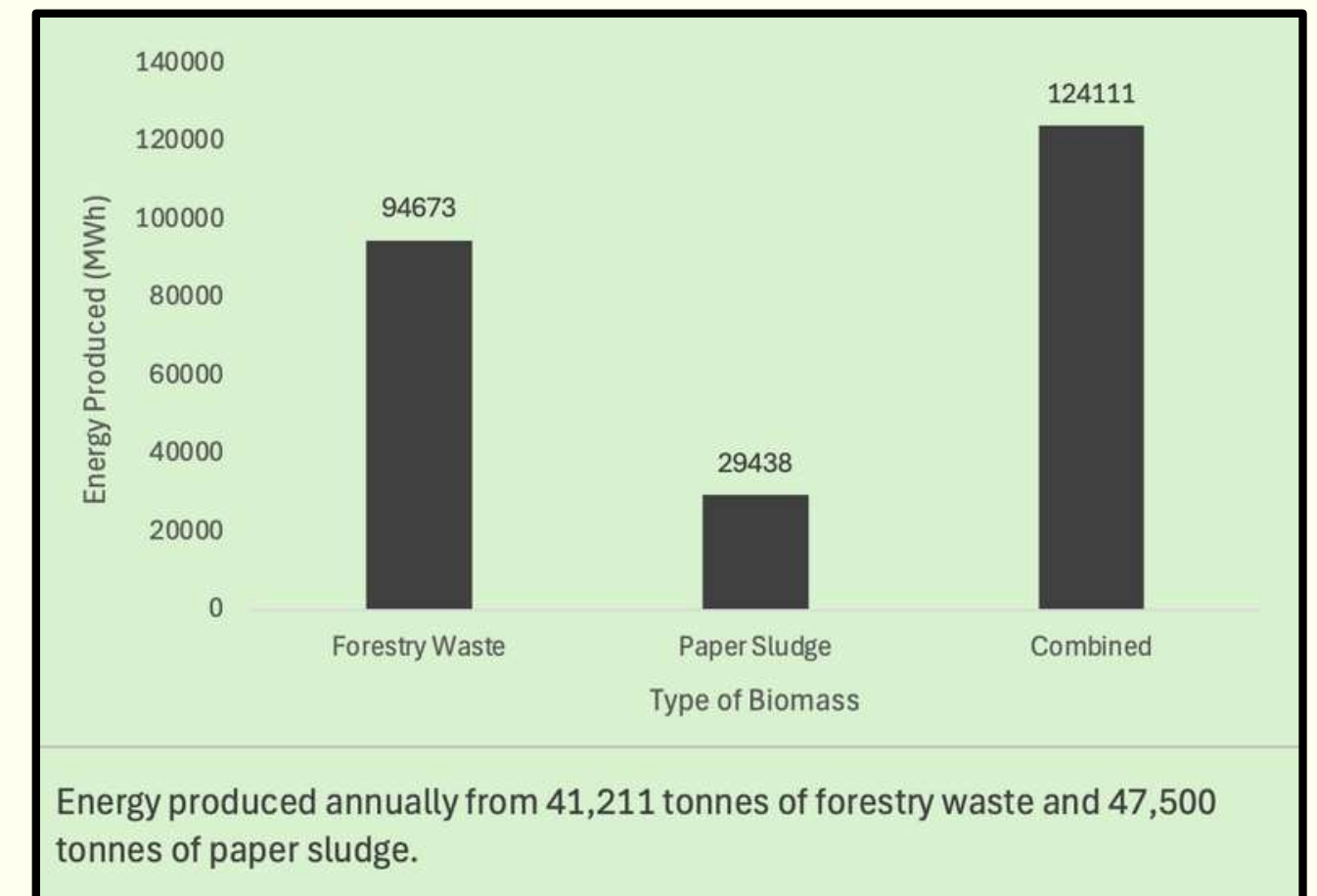
149 960 tonnes of fishery waste / year



07

ENERGY SUPPLY & DEMAND

- 124 GWh energy output, meeting the meeting demands
- Accounts for biomass, sugar yield, fermentation, ethanol content
- Enzymes improve sugar conversion, reduce processing time
- Gompertz Model for ethanol monitoring and optimization
- Expanded feedstock enhances sustainability, energy security



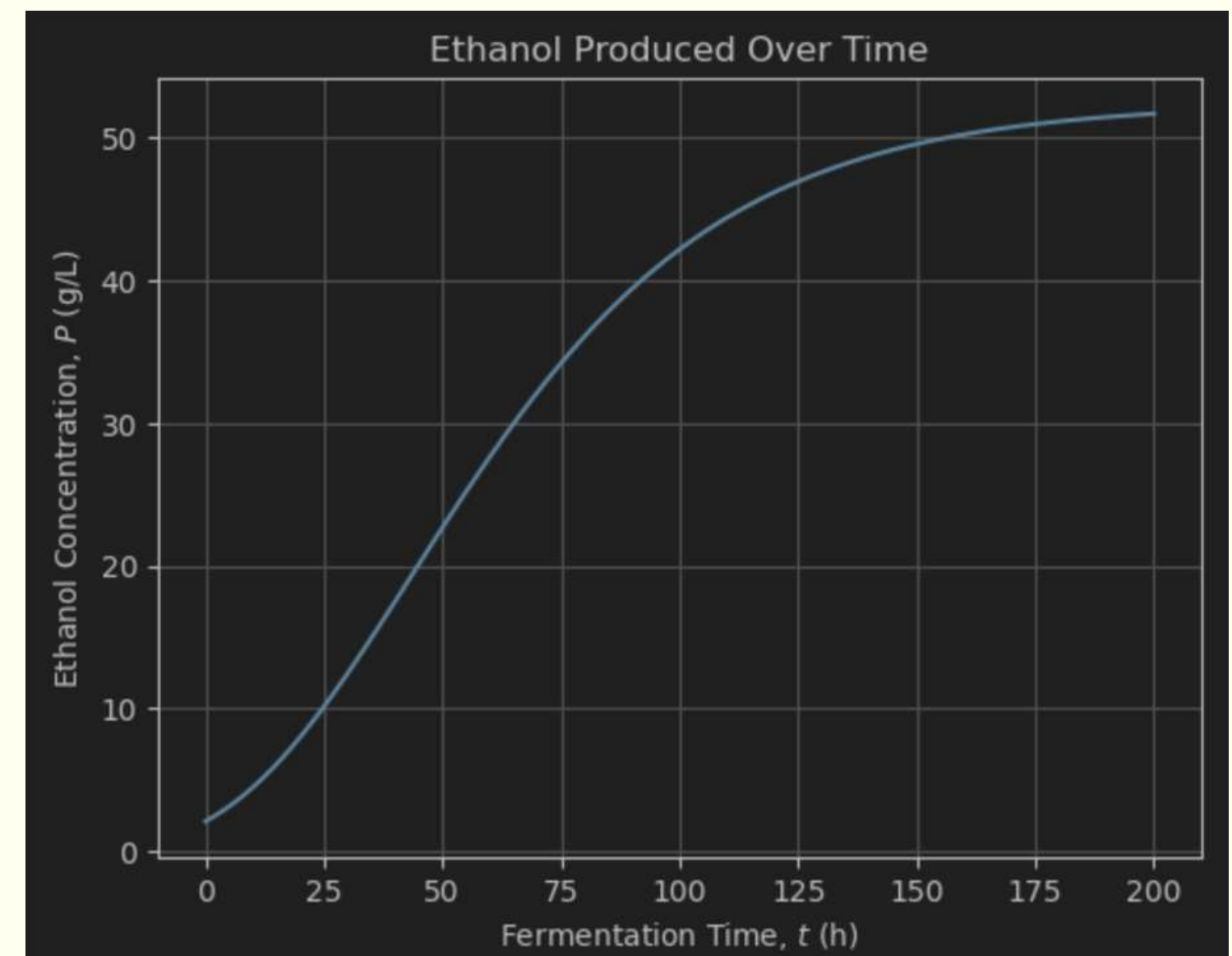


07

ENERGY SUPPLY & DEMAND

Modified Gompertz Model

$$P = 52.47 \exp \left\{ - \exp \left[\frac{0.52e}{52.47} \cdot (6.31 - t) + 1 \right] \right\}$$





BSB



ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY



Job Creation



Market Demand



Centralized Infrastructure



Boosted Local Forestry &
Agriculture



Enhanced Export Potential



NEXT STEPS

Further research
Chemical Kinetics
Genetically modified enzymes



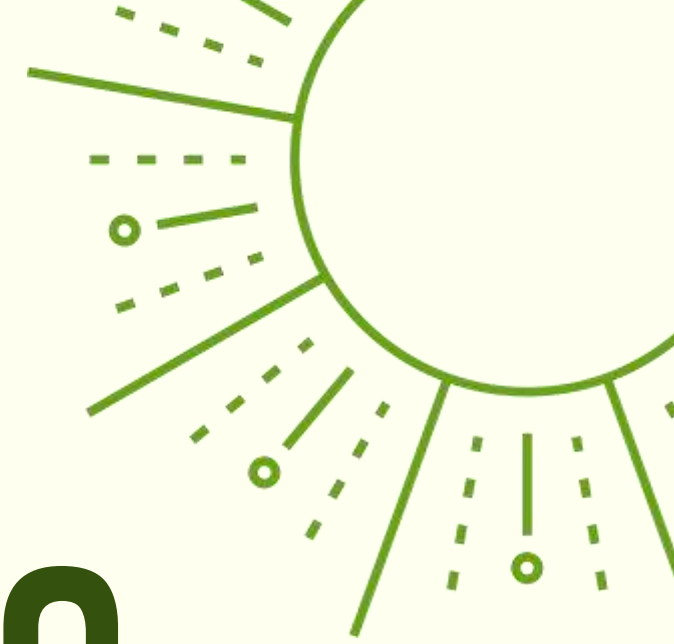
Securing funding & investment opportunities

Public awareness & community
involvement





BSB



QUESTION AND ANSWERS



We value your insights and queries. Now, it's time to open the floor for questions and discussions





BSB



THANK YOU I-DRAGONS

For further inquiries or collaborations, feel free to reach out.
Your ideas and enthusiasm drive positive change.



123-456-7890



www.bsb.com



hello@bsb.com



McMaster University istudy, Hamilton Ontario

