



Bay Side BIOREFINERY

Group 1

By : Audrey Ferris, Maria Konstantinovski,
Sulagna Nandi, Hana Kim, Claire Chisholm
and Luca Madriz-Zikic





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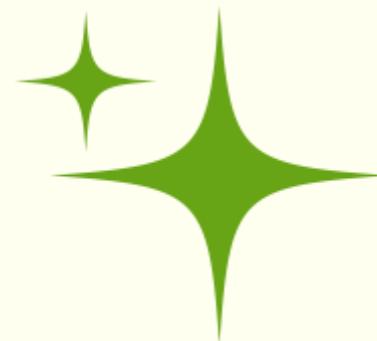


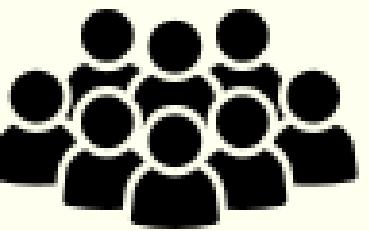
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CORNERBROOK, NL



Population: 19, 333



Agriculture



Forestry



Fishery



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THE NEED FOR SUSTAINABLE ENERGY



- ▶ Reliance on Hydropower
- ▶ Current problems
- ▶ Environmental Disruption
- ▶ Climate Change Mitigation

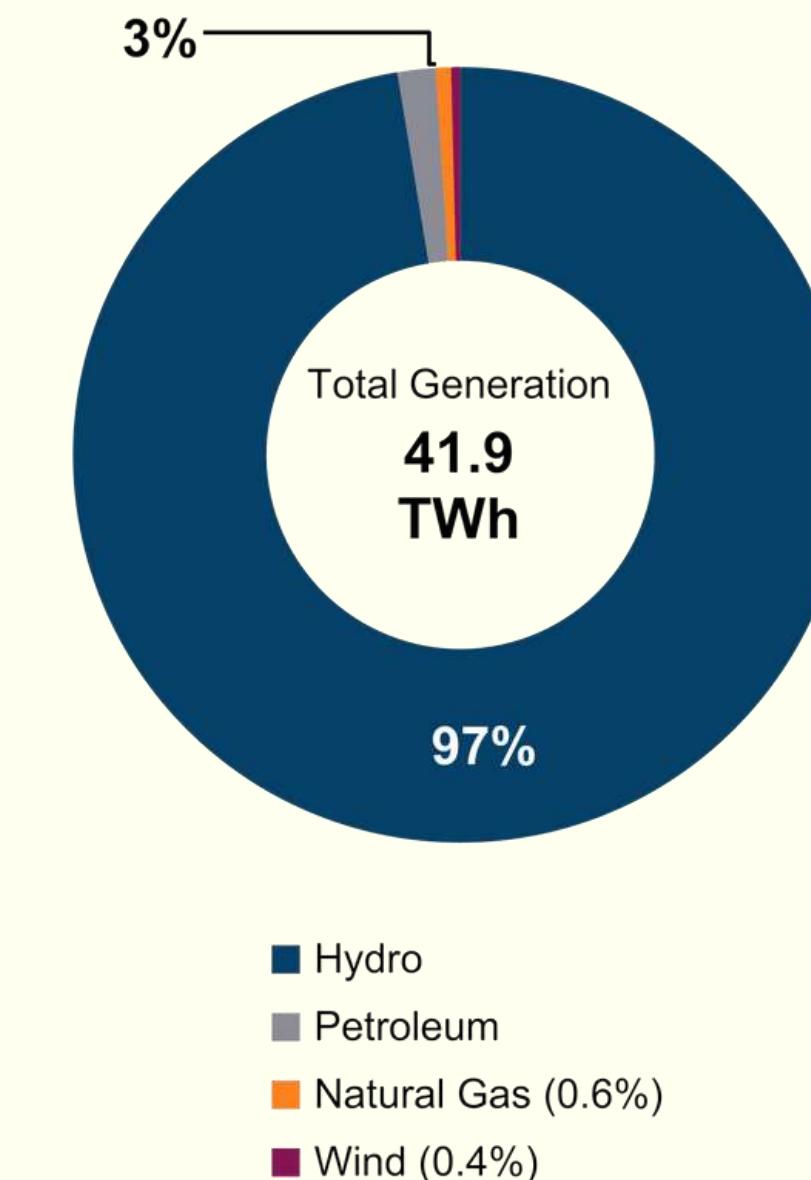


Figure 1: Electricity Generation Mix in NL (2023)

Canada Energy Regulator. Provincial and Territorial Energy Profiles: Newfoundland and Labrador.
<https://www.cer-rec.gc.ca/en/data-analysis/energy-markets/provincial-territorial-energy-profiles/provincial-territorial-energy-profiles-newfoundland-labrador.html>

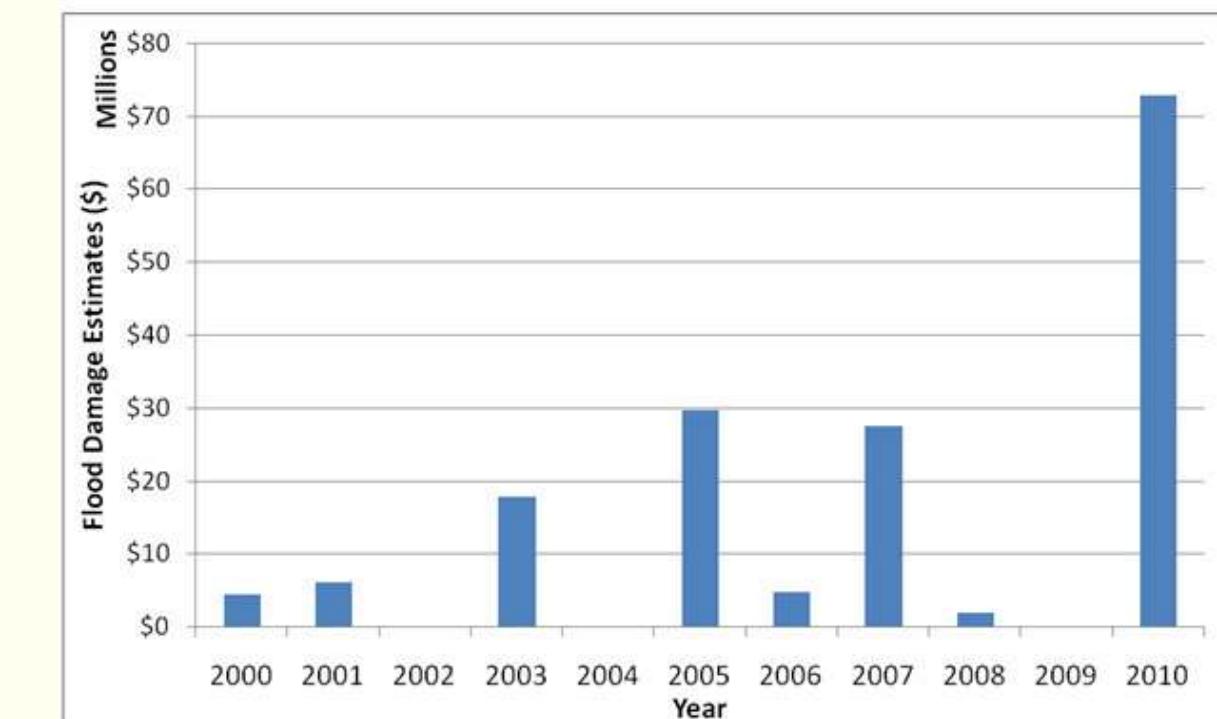


Figure 2: Total DFAA Flood Damage Estimates in Newfoundland (2000–2010)

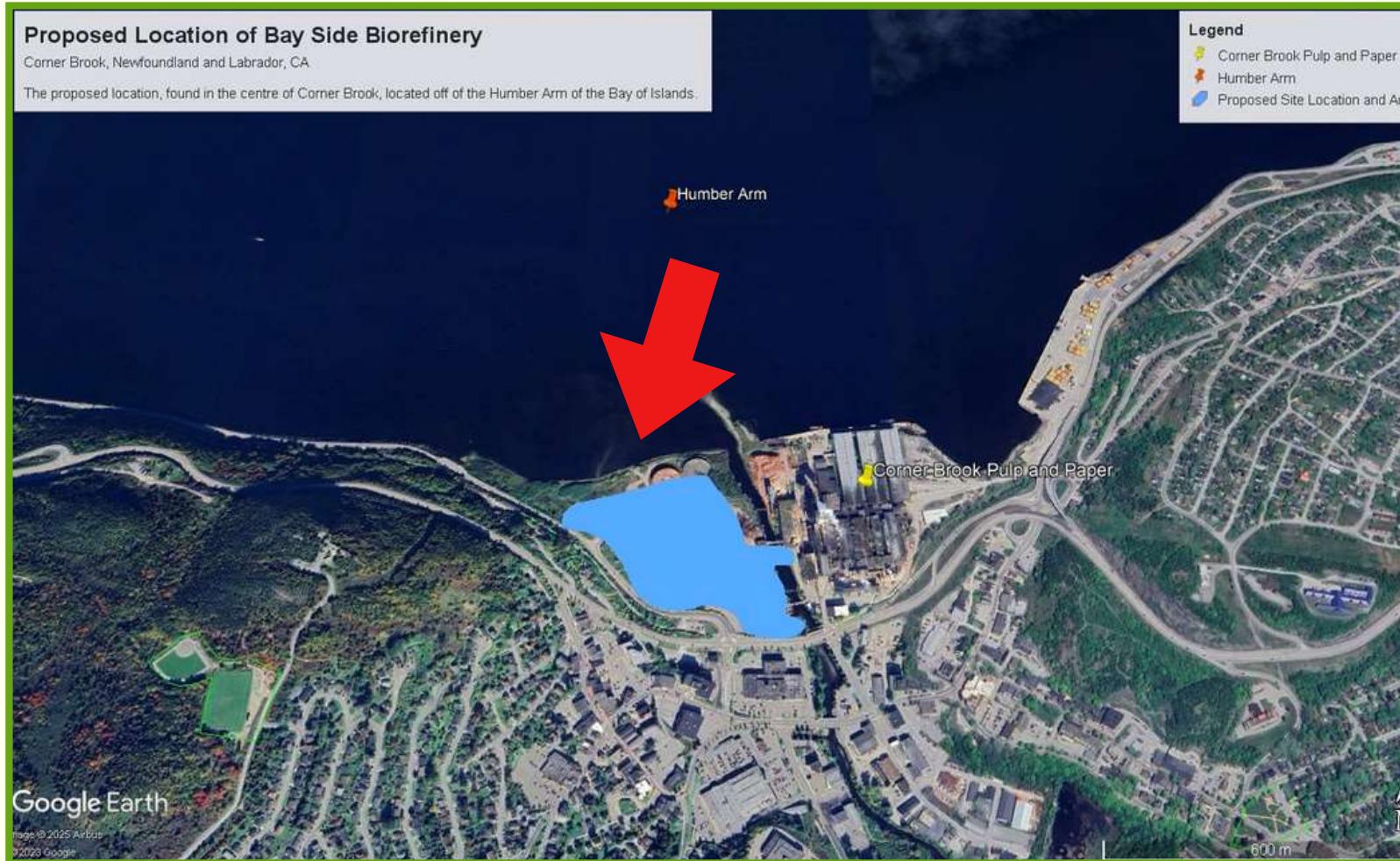
Government of Newfoundland and Labrador. Flooding in Newfoundland and Labrador.
<https://www.gov.nl.ca/ecc/waterres/flooding/flooding/>



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ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS



Google Earth Pro version 7.3.6 (10/6/2023). Map of Corner Brook, Newfoundland and Labrador.
48°57'18.47"N 57°57'02.31"W, 1.21km. (February 13, 2025)"

Land Factors

Proposed area includes/needs:

- Specific Climate Conditions
- Geological composition
- Elevation and Slope

Emissions and Resources

Considerations:

- Carbon dioxide emissions
- Water consumption and requirements



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IMPACT ON ECOLOGY & SOCIETY



Use of existing
forestry residues and
CBPP waste to
reduce growing
landfills

Job opportunities
across multiple
sectors

Reduce CO₂
emissions to expand
species' realized
niches and reduce
disruption



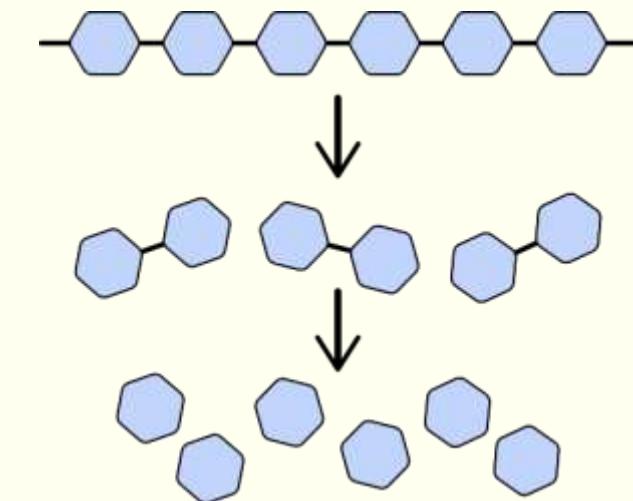
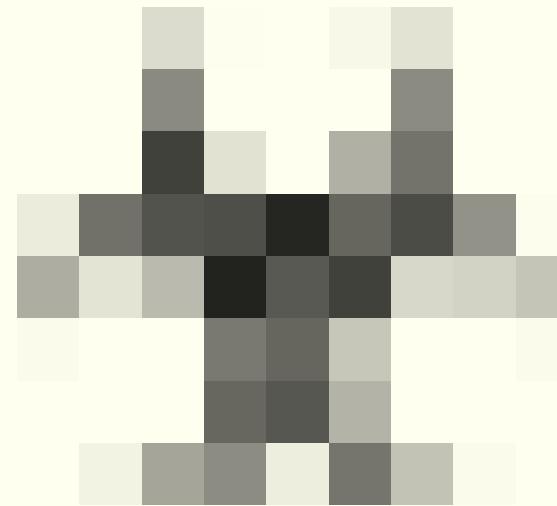
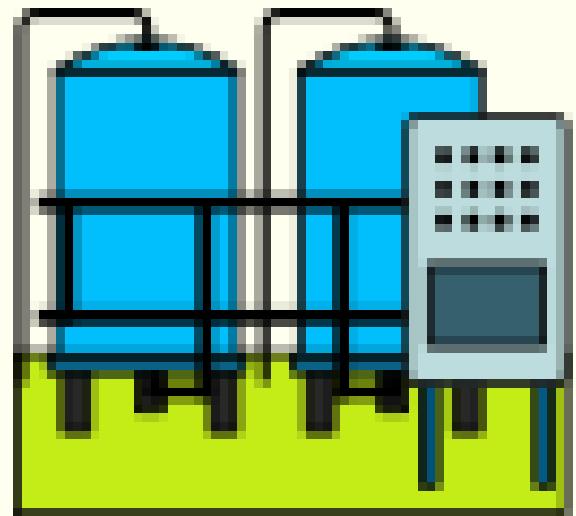
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TECHNOLOGY OVERVIEW



Sourcing

- CBPP
- Sawmills
- Agricultural Waste

Pre-treatment

- Steam Explosion
- Disrupt Struture

Detox.

- pH Modulation
- intermediate step

E.H.

- Breakdown
- Sugar Yields

Fermentation

- Bacteria + Yeast
- Glycolysis
- Ethanol production



BIOMASS AVAILABILITY



41, 211 tonnes of forestry waste / year



47 500 tonnes of paper sludge / year



150 000 tonnes of organic waste / year



149 960 tonnes of fishery waste / year

07

ENERGY SUPPLY & DEMAND

- **124 GWh energy output, meeting the demands**
- Accounts for biomass, sugar yield, fermentation, ethanol content
- Enzymes improve sugar conversion, reduce processing time
- Gompertz Model for ethanol monitoring and optimization
- Expanded feedstock enhances sustainability, energy security



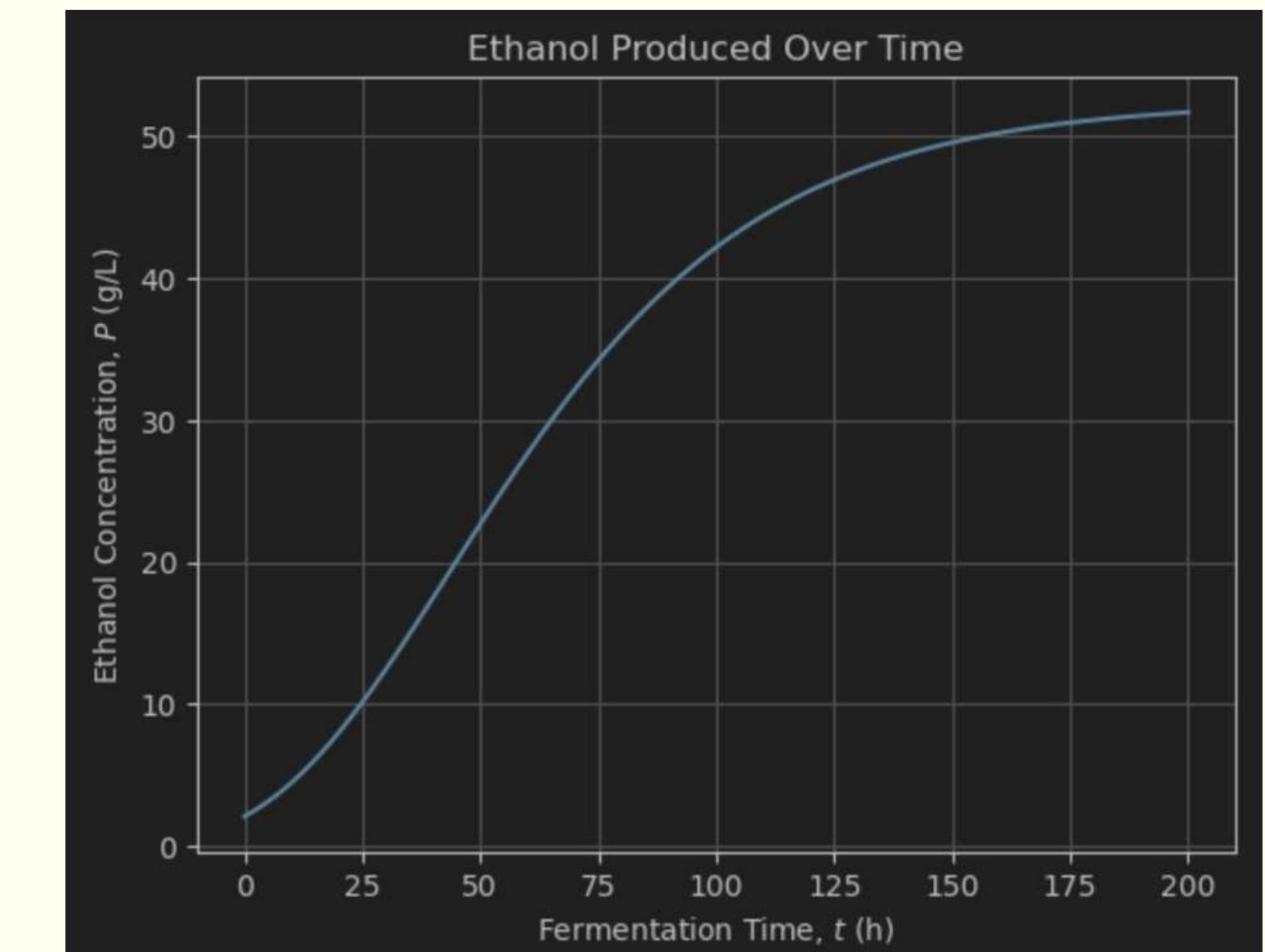
DEMAND **SUPPLY**

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ENERGY SUPPLY & DEMAND

Modified Gompertz Model

$$P = 52.47 \exp \left\{ -\exp \left[\frac{0.52e}{52.47} \cdot (6.31 - t) + 1 \right] \right\}$$





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ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY



Job Creation



Market Demand



Centralized Infrastructure



Boosted Local Forestry &
Agriculture



Enhanced Export Potential



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NEXT STEPS

- Further research
- Chemical Kinetics
- Genetically modified enzymes



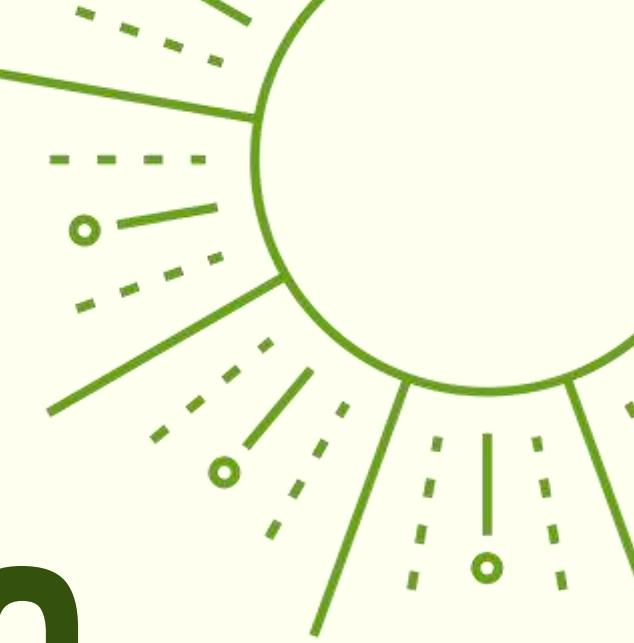
Securing funding & investment opportunities

Public awareness & community involvement





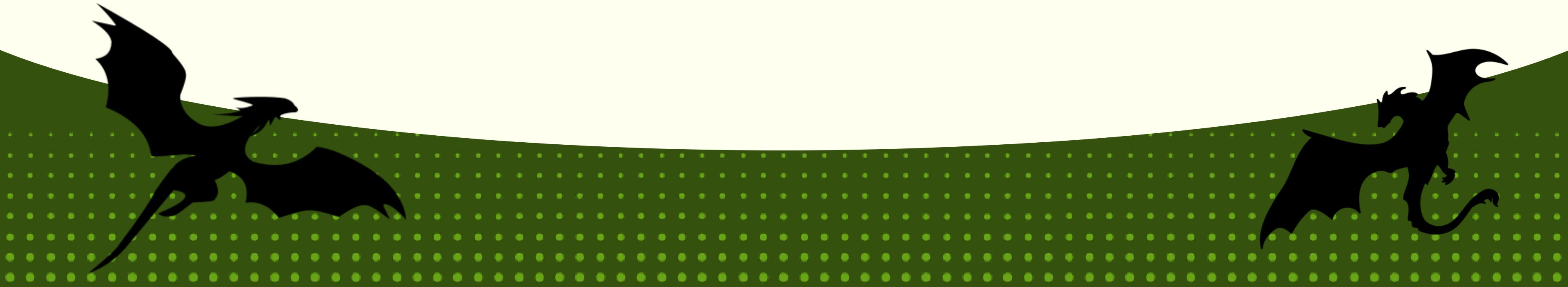
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QUESTION AND ANSWERS



We value your insights and queries. Now, it's time to open the floor for questions and discussions





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THANK YOU I-DRAGONS

For further inquiries or collaborations, feel free to reach out.
Your ideas and enthusiasm drive positive change.



123-456-7890



www.bsb.com



hello@bsb.com



McMaster University istudy, Hamilton Ontario

