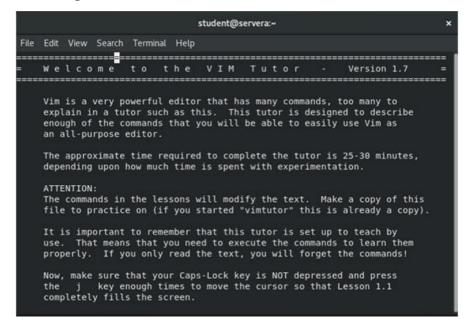# LAPORAN
PRAKTEK ADMINISTRASI SISTEM
EDITING TEXT FILE FROM THE SHELL PROMPT
(MENGEDIT FILE TEKS DARI PROMPT SHELL)

SEMESTER 3

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➕ Gunakan perintah ssh untuk masuk ke servera.

➕ Buka vimtutor. Baca layar Selamat Datang dan lakukanlah Pelajaran 1.1

➕ Di jendela vimtutor, lakukanPelajaran 1.2.

↓ Di jendela vimtutor, lakukan Pelajaran 1.3

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                  Lesson 1.3: TEXT EDITING - DELETION


          ** Press  x  to delete the character under the cursor. **

   1. Move the cursor to the line below marked --->.

   2. To fix the errors, move the cursor until it is on top of the
      character to be deleted.

   3. Press the  x  key to delete the unwanted character.

   4. Repeat steps 2 through 4 until the sentence is correct.

---> The ccow jumpedd ovverr thhe mooon.

   5. Now that the line is correct, go on to Lesson 1.4.

NOTE: As you go through this tutor, do not try to memorize, learn by usage.
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↓ Di jendela vimtutor, lakukan Pelajaran 1.4

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                  Lesson 1.4: TEXT EDITING - INSERTION


              ** Press  i  to insert text. **

   1. Move the cursor to the first line below marked --->.

   2. To make the first line the same as the second, move the cursor on top
      of the first character AFTER where the text is to be inserted.

   3. Press  i  and type in the necessary additions.

   4. As each error is fixed press <ESC> to return to Normal mode.
      Repeat steps 2 through 4 to correct the sentence.

---> There is text misng this .
---> There is some text missing from this line.

   5. When you are comfortable inserting text move to lesson 1.5.
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↓ Di jendela vimtutor, lakukan Pelajaran 1.5

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                  Lesson 1.5: TEXT EDITING - APPENDING


                ** Press  A  to append text. **

   1. Move the cursor to the first line below marked --->.
      It does not matter on what character the cursor is in that line.

   2. Press  A  and type in the necessary additions.

   3. As the text has been appended press <ESC> to return to Normal mode.

   4. Move the cursor to the second line marked ---> and repeat
      steps 2 and 3 to correct this sentence.

---> There is some text missing from th
      There is some text missing from this line.
---> There is also some text miss
      There is also some text missing here.

   5. When you are comfortable appending text move to lesson 1.6.
-- INSERT --
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- Di jendela vimtutor, lakukanPelajaran 1.6

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                    Lesson 1.6: EDITING A FILE

               ** Use  :wq  to save a file and exit. **

   !! NOTE: Before executing any of the steps below, read this entire lesson!!

   1. Exit this tutor as you did in lesson 1.2:  :q!
      Or, if you have access to another terminal, do the following there.

   2. At the shell prompt type this command:  vim tutor <ENTER>
      'vim' is the command to start the Vim editor, 'tutor' is the name of the
      file you wish to edit.  Use a file that may be changed.

   3. Insert and delete text as you learned in the previous lessons.

   4. Save the file with changes and exit Vim with:  :wq  <ENTER>

   5. If you have quit vimtutor in step 1 restart the vimtutor and move down to
      the following summary.

   6. After reading the above steps and understanding them: do it.
```

- Di jendela vimtutor, bacaRingkasan Pelajaran 1

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                         Lesson 1 SUMMARY

   1. The cursor is moved using either the arrow keys or the hjkl keys.
        h (left)       j (down)       k (up)       l (right)

   2. To start Vim from the shell prompt type:  vim FILENAME <ENTER>

   3. To exit Vim type:     <ESC>   :q!   <ENTER>  to trash all changes.
           OR type:         <ESC>   :wq   <ENTER>  to save the changes.

   4. To delete the character at the cursor type:  x

   5. To insert or append text type:
        i   type inserted text   <ESC>        insert before the cursor
        A   type appended text   <ESC>        append after the line

NOTE: Pressing <ESC> will place you in Normal mode or will cancel
      an unwanted and partially completed command.

Now continue with Lesson 2.
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- Keluar dari servera.

```
                      student@servera:~                        ×

 File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
# .bashrc

# Source global definitions
if [ -f /etc/bashrc ]; then
        . /etc/bashrc
fi

# User specific environment
PATH="$HOME/.local/bin:$HOME/bin:$PATH"
export PATH
PS1='[\u@\h \t \w]$ '


# Uncomment the following line if you don't like systemctl's auto-paging feature
:
# export SYSTEMD_PAGER=

# User specific aliases and functions
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT --                                    11,22            All
```