

```
1 class card:
2     """
3     Class for the card object
4
5     """
6
7     def __init__(self, value, suit):
8         """
9         initializes card object
10
11         :param self: instance of card
12         :param value: cards number or face value
13         :param suit: suit value of card (heart,diamond,
14         club, or spade)
15         :return:
16         """
17         self.value = value
18         self.suit = suit
19
20
21     def printCard(self):
22
23         print "[" + str(self.value) + " , " + self.suit +
24         "]"
```

```
1 import random
2
3 from card import card
4
5
6 class deck:
7     """
8     model of a deck
9     """
10
11     def __init__(self):
12         """
13         initialize deck object
14         """
15         self.cardList = []
16         deck.generate(self)
17
18
19
20     def generate(self):
21         """
22         generates a deck of 52 cards
23         :return: none
24         """
25
26         for i in range(0,4):
27             for j in range(2,15):
28
29                 if i == 0: #Heart suit
30                     suit = "heart"
31
32                 if i == 1: #Diamond suit
33                     suit = "diamond"
34
35                 if i == 2: #spade suit
36                     suit = "spade"
37
38                 if i == 3: #club suit
39                     suit = "club"
40
41
42                 self.cardList.append(card(j, suit))
43
44             random.shuffle(self.cardList)
45
46
```

```
47
48     def drawCard(self):
49         """
50         draws a card from the deck
51         :return: card
52         """
53
54         if self.cardList.__len__() != 0:
55             return self.cardList.pop()
56
57         else:
58             self = deck()
59             return self.cardList.pop()
60
61     def printDeck(self):
62         """
63         prints deck of cards
64         :return: none
65         """
66
67         for card in self.cardList:
68             card.printCard()
69
70
71
72
73
```

```

1  class hand:
2      """
3      models a poker hand
4      """
5
6      def __init__(self):
7          self.hand = []
8
9      def deal_poker_hand(self, deck):
10         """
11         this function adds 5 cards from the deck to the
12         hand
13
14         :param deck: deck that cards are being drawn from
15         :return:
16         """
17
18         for i in range(5):
19             self.hand.append(deck.drawCard())
20
21     @property
22     def what_is_it(self):
23         """
24         evaluates the hand
25
26         :return: value of hand
27         """
28
29         pairs = []
30         triples = []
31
32         values = sorted([card.value for card in self.hand])
33         suits = [card.suit for card in self.hand]
34
35         for v in set(values):
36             if values.count(v) == 4:
37                 return "4 of a kind"
38             if values.count(v) == 3:
39                 triples.append(v)
40             if values.count(v) == 2:
41                 pairs.append(v)
42
43         if all(s == suits[0] for s in suits):
44             return "Flush"
45
46         if len(triples) == 1 and len(pairs) == 1:
47             return "Full House"

```

```
46
47     if len(triples) == 1 and len(pairs) == 0:
48         return "3 of a kind"
49
50     if len(pairs) == 2:
51         return "2 pair"
52
53     if len(pairs) == 1:
54         return "1 pair"
55     else:
56         return "High card"
57
58 def print_hand(self):
59     """
60     prints all cards in hand
61     :return: none
62     """
63
64     for card in self.hand:
65         card.printCard()
66
```

```

1 from deck import deck
2 from hand import hand
3 from accumulator import accumulator
4
5 """
6 By: Ian Sulley
7
8 Honor Code:
9 I affirm that I have carried out the attached academic
10 endeavors with full academic honesty,
11 in accordance with the Union College Honor Code and the
12 course syllabus.
13
14 Refactoring:
15 I eliminated the use of global variables by building an
16 accumulator object that stores and tracks all the
17 statistics you
18 may want to know about the results of the current test
19
20 I eliminated my prints result function by overriding the
21 __str__() property of my accumulator object.
22 This way just by printing the accumulator you automatically
23 have it in correct formatting with all data fields
24 displayed
25 """
26
27
28
29
30
31 def count_hand(accum, my_hand):
32     """
33     counts instances of each type of hand
34     :param my_hand: hand that is being counted
35     :return: none
36     """
37
38     hand_value = my_hand.what_is_it
39
40     if hand_value == "Flush":
41         accum.flush_count += 1
42     if hand_value == "4 of a kind" or hand_value == "Full
43 House" or hand_value == "2 pair":
44         accum.two_pair_count += 1
45     if hand_value == "1 pair" or hand_value == "3 of a kind
46 ":
47         accum.pair_count += 1
48     else:

```

```

38         accum.high_card_count += 1
39
40
41 def generate_hand(deck):
42     """
43     generates a hand from the given deck
44     :param deck: deck used to form hand
45     :return: hand
46     """
47     new_hand = hand()
48     new_hand.deal_poker_hand(deck)
49     return new_hand
50
51
52 def generate_deck():
53     """
54     creates a new deck
55     :return: deck
56     """
57
58     new_deck = deck()
59     return new_deck
60
61
62 def tester(accum):
63     """
64     runs necessary processedures to create and count hands
65     :param number_of_hands: how many hands you want to
        create
66     :return: none
67     """
68
69     hands_made = 0 # keeps track of hands made
70     my_deck = generate_deck()
71
72     while hands_made < accum.number_of_hands:
73
74         if (len(my_deck.cardList) >= 5): # if we can make
            a full hand then do so
75
76             my_hand = generate_hand(my_deck)
77             count_hand(accum, my_hand)
78             hands_made += 1 # we can still make hands
79
80         if (len(my_deck.cardList) < 5): # if the cards in
            the deck drops below 5

```

```
81
82         new_deck = generate_deck() # generate a new
    deck
83
84         new_deck.cardList += my_deck.cardList
85         my_deck = new_deck
86
87
88 def main():
89
90     num_of_hands = [10000, 20000, 30000, 40000, 50000,
91                     60000, 70000, 80000, 90000, 100000]
92     print("# of hands    pairs    %    2 pairs
93           %    flushes    %    high card    %")
94     for num in num_of_hands:
95         x = accumulator(num)
96         tester(x)
97         x.calculate_percents()
98         print(x)
99
100 if __name__ == '__main__':
101     main()
```



```

1 class accumulator:
2     """
3     class for accumulating my results
4
5     Refactoring:
6     I added the percentage counts as accumulator properties
7     so it is easier to keep track of them
8     and keep them with the test they were computed from
9     """
10
11 def __init__(self, number_of_hands):
12
13     self.number_of_hands = number_of_hands
14
15     self.flush_count = 0
16
17     self.two_pair_count = 0
18
19     self.pair_count = 0
20
21     self.high_card_count = 0
22
23     self.flush_percent = 0
24
25     self.two_pair_percent = 0
26
27     self.pair_percent = 0
28
29     self.high_card_percent = 0
30
31 def __str__(self):
32     """
33     builtin in method so that when you call print on an
34     object it does this
35     :return: values of each count and percentage
36     """
37     x = " "
38
39     if(self.number_of_hands != 100000):
40         hand_x = 4 * x
41     else:
42         hand_x = 3 * x
43
44     return(hand_x + format(self.number_of_hands, ",")

```

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44 ) + 5 * x
45         + format(self.pair_count, ">5") + 2 * x +
format(self.pair_percent, "0>5.2f") + 6 * x
46         + format(self.two_pair_count, ">5") + 2 * x
+ format(self.two_pair_percent, "0>5.2f") + 6 * x
47         + format(self.flush_count, ">5") + 2 * x +
format(self.flush_percent, "0>5.2f") + 8 * x
48         + format(self.high_card_count, ">5") + 2 * x
+ format(self.high_card_percent, "0>5.2f"))
49
50
51
52
53
54     def calculate_percents(self):
55         """
56         calculates the percentage value of each hand type
based on number of hands delt
57         :return: none
58         """
59
60
61         self.flush_percent = (self.flush_count / self.
number_of_hands) * 100
62
63         self.two_pair_percent = (self.two_pair_count / self
.number_of_hands) * 100
64
65         self.pair_percent = (self.pair_count / self.
number_of_hands) * 100
66
67         self.high_card_percent = (self.high_card_count /
self.number_of_hands) * 100
68

```