

Ferret NOAA installation on Ubuntu 22.04

by Sullyandro Guimaraes

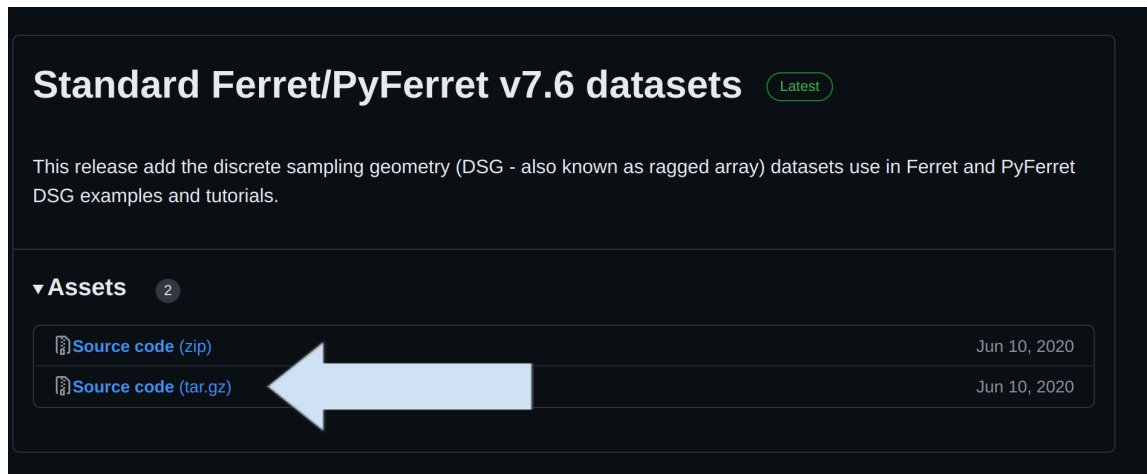
Source page

<https://ferret.pmel.noaa.gov/Ferret/downloads/ferret-installation-and-update-guide>

1. Download the Ferret datasets package

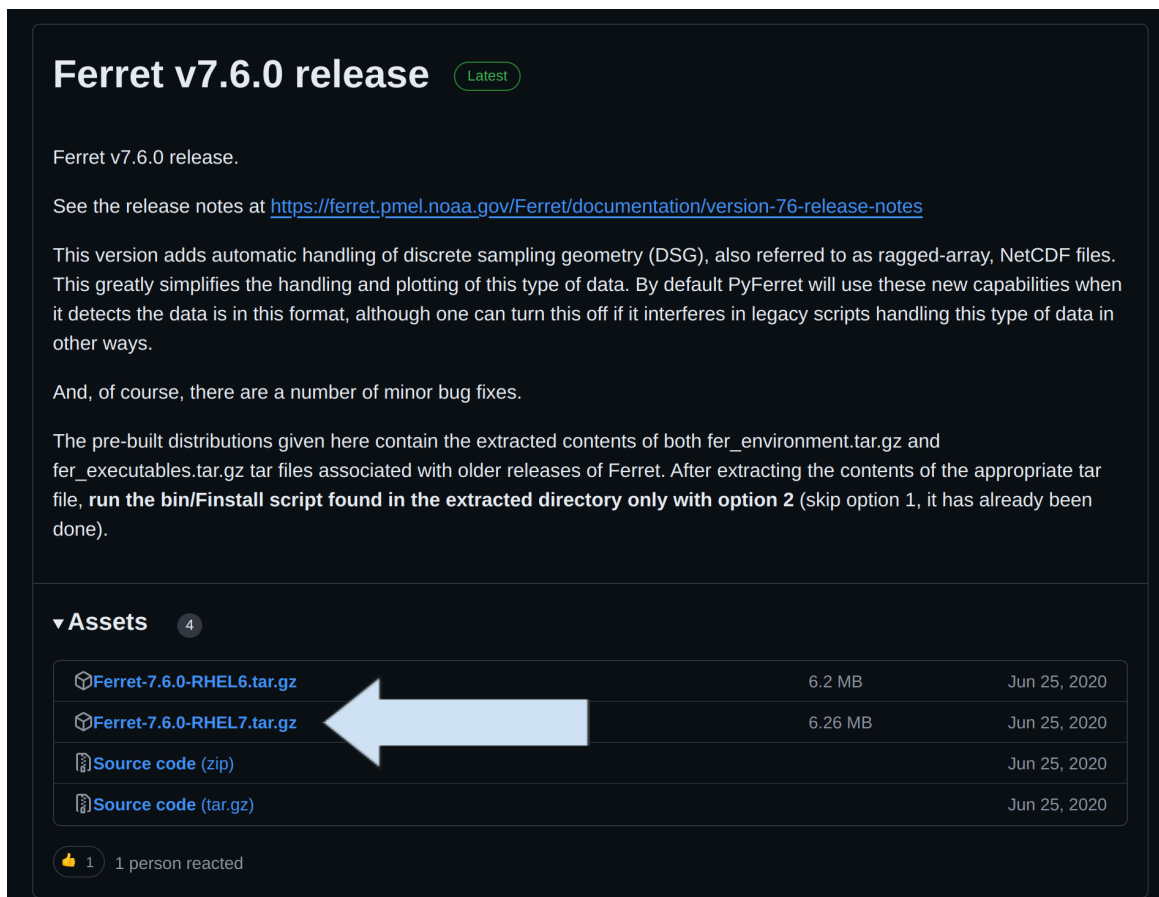
<https://github.com/NOAA-PMEL/FerretDatasets/releases>

You should click on “Source code” to download the **FerretDatasets-7.6.tar.gz**



2. Download the Ferret executables scripts package

<https://github.com/NOAA-PMEL/Ferret/releases>



3. Installation

Note: “\$user” referred to in this document should be replaced with your username.

Choose a directory for the installation:

```
$ mkdir /home/$user/apps/ferret
```

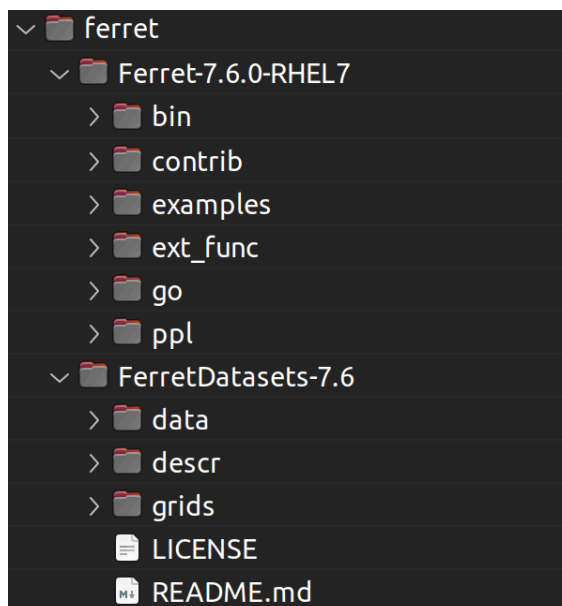
Extract both ferret packages downloaded to the following paths:

```
Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7.tar.gz -> /home/$user/apps/ferret/Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7/
```

```
FerretDatasets-7.6.tar.gz -> /home/$user/apps/ferret/FerretDatasets-7.6/
```

```
$ tar xf Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7.tar.gz -C /home/$user/apps/ferret/
```

```
$ tar xf FerretDatasets-7.6.tar.gz -C /home/$user/apps/ferret/
```



Open a terminal and go to /home/\$user/apps/ferret/Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7/bin/

```
$ cd /home/$user/apps/ferret/Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7/bin/
```

Execute the Finstall script:

```
$ bash Finstall
```

- (1, 2, 3, q, x) --> 2
- FER_DIR --> /home/\$user/apps/ferret/Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7
- FER_DSETS --> /home/\$user/apps/ferret/FerretDatasets-7.6
- desired ferret_paths location --> /home/\$user/apps/ferret
- ferret_paths link to create? (c/s/n) [n] --> s
- (1, 2, 3, q, x) --> q

```
sullyandro@Alien 2024-05-23 19:09:48 /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret/Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7/bin
(miniconda base) $ bash Finstall
```

This script can do two things for you to help install Ferret:

- (1) Install the Ferret executables into FER_DIR/bin from the fer_executables.tar.gz file.

You will want to run this option if you are installing Ferret for the first time or if you are updating Ferret with new executables.

- (2) Modify the shell scripts 'ferret_paths_template.csh' and 'ferret_paths_template.sh' to set environment variables FER_DIR and FER_DSETS to the directories at your site containing the Ferret software and demonstration data.

The files 'ferret_paths.csh' and 'ferret_paths.sh' are created in a directory you choose. Furthermore, the link (shortcut) 'ferret_paths' can be created which refers to either 'ferret_paths.csh' or 'ferret_paths.sh'.

Sourcing one of these files ('source ferret_paths.csh' for csh or tcsh, '. ferret_paths.sh' for bash, sh ksh, or dash) will set up a user's environment for running ferret.

You will want to run this option if you are installing Ferret for the first time or if you relocated where Ferret is installed.

Enter your choice:

- (1) Install executables, (2) Customize ferret_paths files, (3,q,x) Exit
(1, 2, 3, q, x) --> 2

Customize ferret_paths files...

Enter the name of the directory where the 'fer_environment.tar.gz' file was installed/extracted (FER_DIR). The location recommended in the Ferret installation guide was '/usr/local/ferret'.

FER_DIR --> /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret/Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7

Enter the name of the directory where the 'fer_dsets.tar.gz' file was installed/extracted (FER_DSETS).

FER_DSETS --> /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret/FerretDatasets-7.6

Enter the name of the directory where you want to place the newly created 'ferret_paths.csh' and 'ferret_path.sh' files; for example, '/usr/local'.

desired ferret_paths location --> /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret

To duplicate behavior found in older version of Ferret, you can create a link (shortcut) 'ferret_paths' that refers to either 'ferret_paths.csh' or 'ferret_paths.sh'. This is simply a convenience for users and should only be done on systems where all Ferret users work under the same shell (such as tcsh or bash). The files 'ferret_path.csh' and 'ferret_paths.sh' can always be used regardless of the answer to this question.

ferret_paths link options:

- c - link to ferret_paths.csh (all users work under tcsh, csh)
- s - link to ferret_paths.sh (all users work under bash, dash, ksh, sh)
- n - do not create the link (use ferret_paths.csh or ferret_paths.sh)

ferret_paths link to create? (c/s/n) [n] --> s

Created /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret/ferret_paths.csh

Creating Finstall.log in /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret/Ferret-7.6.0-RHEL7/bin

Created /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret/ferret_paths.sh

Created /home/sullyandro/apps/ferret/ferret_paths
as a link to ferret_paths.sh

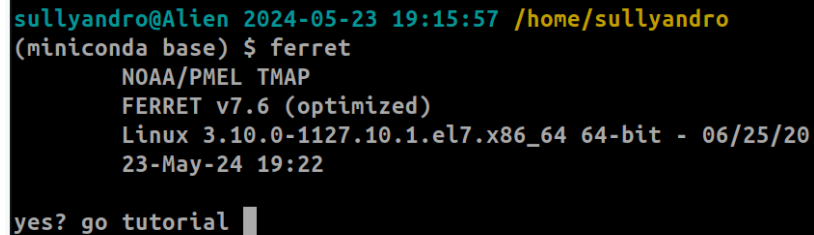
Enter your choice:

- (1) Install executables, (2) Customize ferret_paths files, (3,q,x) Exit
(1, 2, 3, q, x) --> q

Open your `/home/$user/.bashrc` and write the following in the end:

```
# ferret  
source /home/$user/apps/ferret/ferret_paths
```

Open a new terminal and ferret should be available.

A terminal window with a black background and green text. The prompt is 'sullyandro@Alien 2024-05-23 19:15:57 /home/sullyandro'. The user has entered '(miniconda base) \$ ferret'. The output shows 'NOAA/PMEL TMAP', 'FERRET v7.6 (optimized)', 'Linux 3.10.0-1127.10.1.el7.x86_64 64-bit - 06/25/2023-May-24 19:22', and a prompt 'yes? go tutorial' with a cursor.

```
sullyandro@Alien 2024-05-23 19:15:57 /home/sullyandro  
(miniconda base) $ ferret  
NOAA/PMEL TMAP  
FERRET v7.6 (optimized)  
Linux 3.10.0-1127.10.1.el7.x86_64 64-bit - 06/25/2023-May-24 19:22  
yes? go tutorial
```

You can find some missing system libraries when running ferret for the first time:

```
$ ferret
```

```
ferret: error while loading shared libraries: libreadline.so.6: cannot open shared object file:  
No such file or directory
```

```
ferret: error while loading shared libraries: libhistory.so.6: cannot open shared object file:  
No such file or directory
```

To solve it:

```
$ sudo apt-get install libreadline-dev
```

```
$ sudo ln -s /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libreadline.so.8 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libreadline.so.6
```

```
$ sudo ln -s /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libhistory.so.8 /lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libhistory.so.6
```