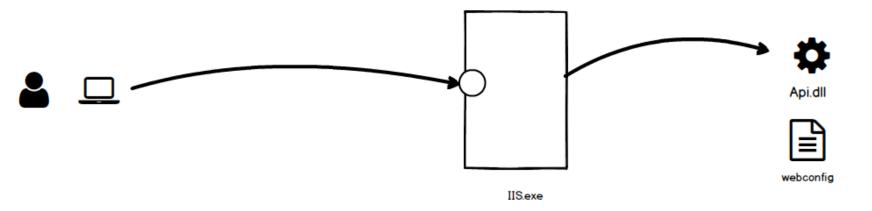
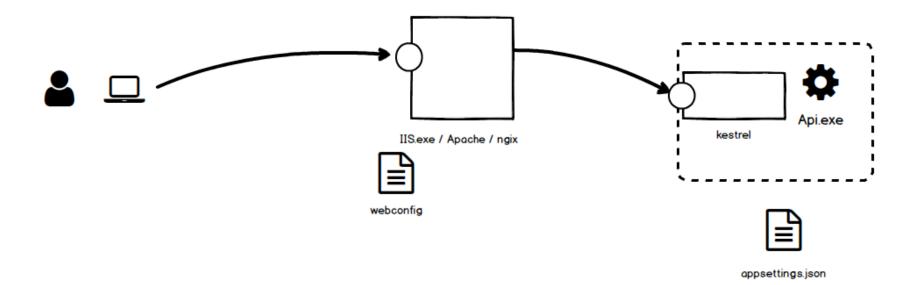
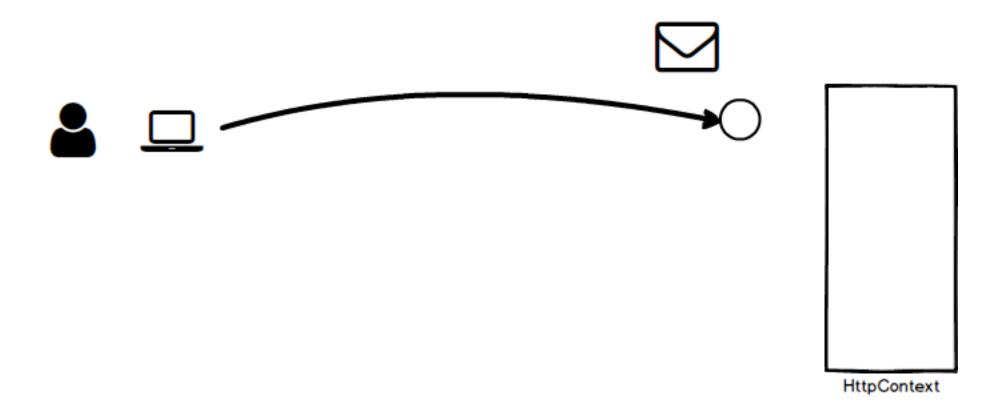
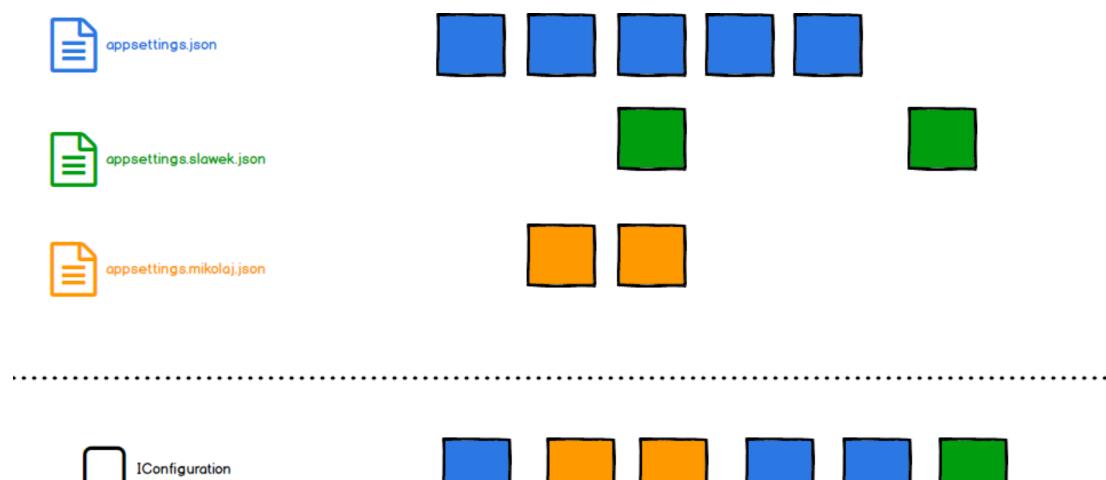
.NET Framework

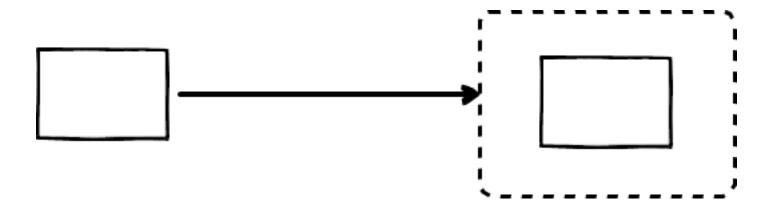


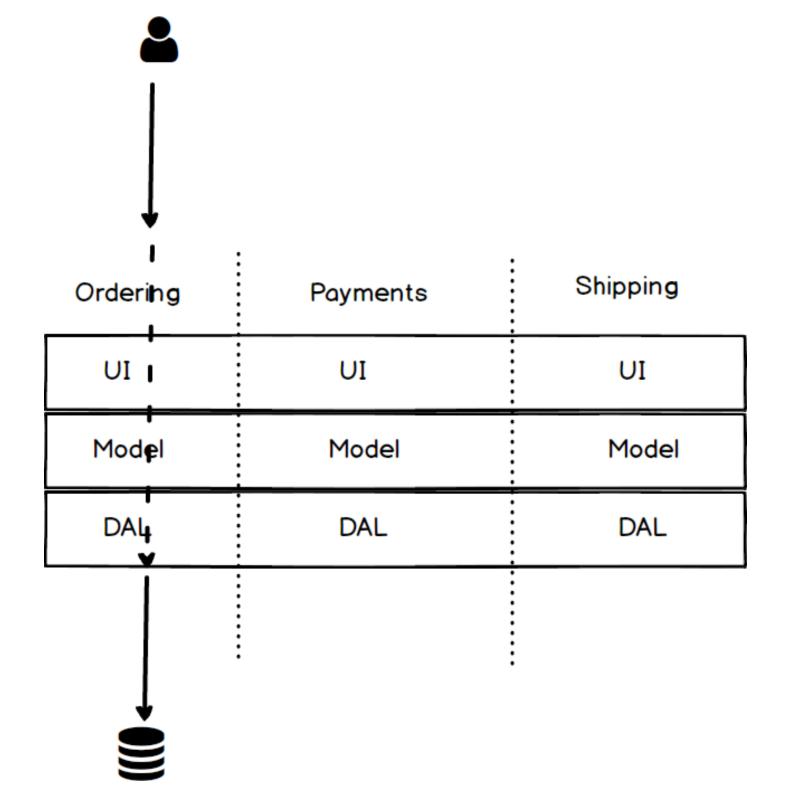
.NET Core

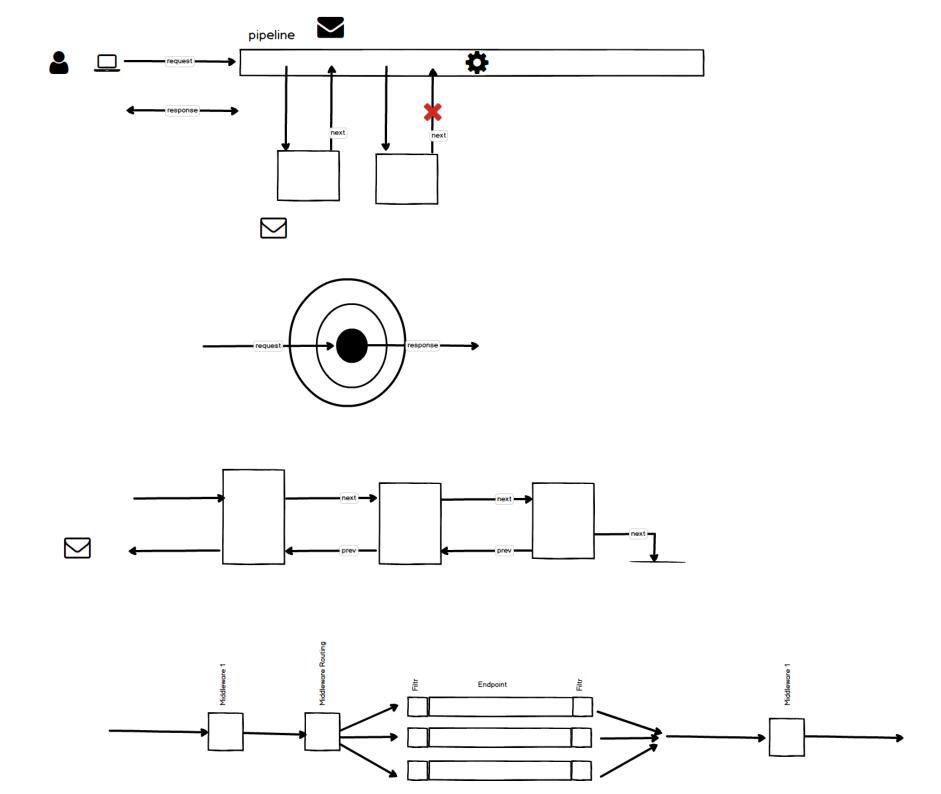


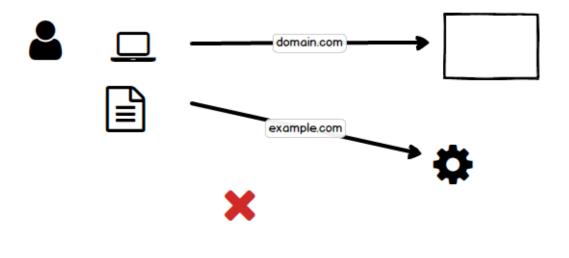




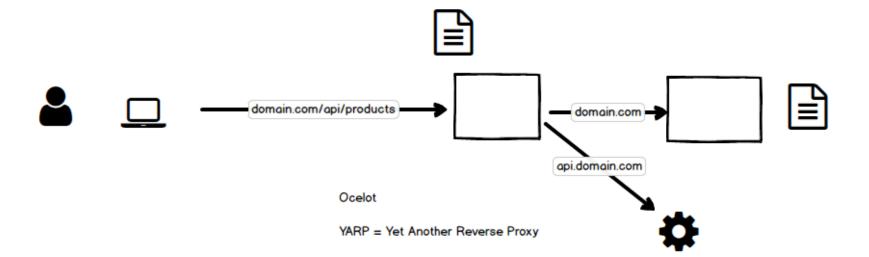


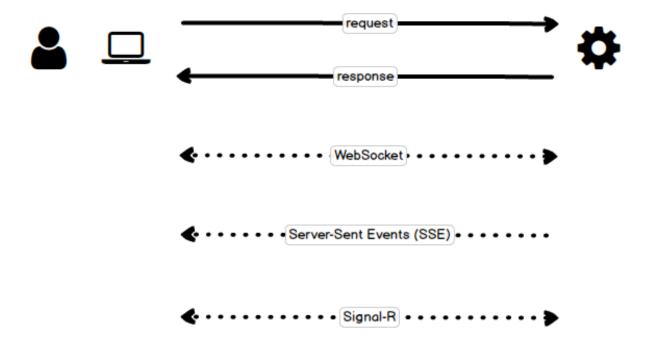






Reverse Proxy





Signal-R

