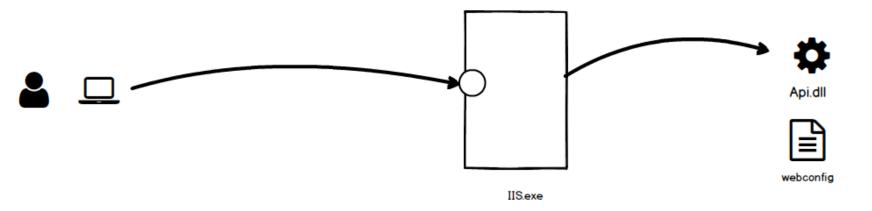
.NET Framework



.NET Core

