



# 4000 Essential English Words

# 3

*4000 Essential English Words 3 / Paul Nation*

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**Paul Nation**

Essential English Words 4000 / Book 3

**Unit 1**

arise - yuzaga kelmoq  
benefactor - ko'mak beruvchi  
blacksmith - temirchi  
charitable - ochiqqo'l  
chimney - mo'ri  
compensate - qoplamoq  
encounter - duch kelmoq  
exceed - oshib ketmoq  
forge - shakllantirmoq  
humble - kamtarin  
iron - temir  
ladder - narvon  
modest - kamtarin  
occupy - yashamoq  
penny - chaqa  
preach - voizlik qilmoq  
prosper - yashnamoq  
province - viloyat  
satisfaction - mamnuniyat  
sustain - davom ettirmoq

**Unit 2**

acquire - ega bo'lmoq  
awkward - noqulay  
caretaker - enaga  
deceive - aldamoq  
discourage - tushkunlikka solmoq

fake - soxta  
hatred - nafrat  
hut - kulba  
inferior - past  
lodge - kulba  
neglect - beparvolik qilmoq  
newcomer - yangi kelgan  
offense - jinoyat  
overlook - e'tiborsizlik  
repay - qaytarish  
ridiculous - kulgili  
satisfactory - qoniqarli  
shepherd - cho'pon  
venture - oshiqmoq  
wheat - bug'doy

**Unit 3**

alley - tor ko'cha  
ax - bolta  
bunch - dasta, shingil  
chore - majburiyat  
decent - yaxshi  
disgrace - sharmandalik  
elbow - tirsak  
grateful - minnatdor  
irritate - jaxlini chiqarmoq  
kid - bola  
loose - bo'sh mustahkam emas

offend - xafa qilmoq

overnight - kechki paytda

persist - davom etmoq

pine - qarag'ay

scar - chandiq

sensation - hissiyot

sled - chana

tease - masxara qilmoq

valentine - shaydo bo'lmoq

#### **Unit 4**

bloom - gullamoq

compact - ixcham

curl - jingala

decay - parchalanish

dessert - shirinlik

dip - botirmoq

distant - uzoq

eclipse - tutilish

fairy - farishta

grace - viqor

leisure - dam olish

mankind - insoniyat

passion - ehtiros

pillow - yostiq

pulse - zarba

refresh - yangilash

sneeze - aksirmoq

spice - ziravorlar

whistle - hushtak

wool - jun

#### **Unit 5**

acquaint - tanishmoq

cemetery - qabriston

curse - la'natlamoq

disguise - niqob

fancy - noodatiy

flashlight - chiroq

hood - qalpoq

inhabitant - yashovchi

nourish - oziqlantirish

pirate - qaroqchi

publication - nashr

riddle - topishmoq

rot - chirimoq

scare - qo'rqitmoq

shortly - qisqa vaqt ichida

skeleton - skelet

spoil - buzilmoq

starve - och qolmoq

thrill - qiziqish

wicked - yomon

#### **Unit 6**

alert - ogohlantirmoq

broadcast - eshittirish

bulletin - xabarnoma

bump - do'ng, bo'rtgan joy

chop - bo'laklamoq

closet - shkaf  
console - yupatmoq  
district - tuman  
drawer - tortma  
endure - chidamoq  
execute - qatl qilmoq  
grasp - mahkam tutmoq  
rear - orqa  
senator - senator  
skull - bosh suyagi  
stir - aralashtirmoq  
tap - bosmoq  
tremendous - ulkan  
underneath - ostida  
worm - qurt

### **Unit 7**

abandon - tark etmoq  
ambitious - shijoatli  
bark - vovullamoq  
bay - qo'ltiq  
brilliant - aqlli  
chin - jag'  
complaint - shikoyat  
deaf - kar  
enthusiastic - g'ayratli  
expedition - ekspeditsiya  
horizon - ufq  
loyal - sodiq  
mayor - shahar hokimi

mutual - o'zaro  
overweight - semiz  
refuge - boshpana  
restore - tiklash  
rub - ishqalamoq  
senses - hislar  
veterinarian - veterinar

### **Unit 8**

anniversary - yilligi  
arithmetic - arifmetik  
ashamed - uyatli  
burst - portlash  
carpenter - duradgor  
coal - ko'mir  
couch - divan  
drip - tomchilamoq  
elegant - bashang  
fabric - mato  
highlands - tog'li hududlar  
ivory - fil suyagi  
mill - tegirmon  
needle - igna  
polish - jilo bermoq  
sew - tikmoq  
shed - omborxona  
thread - ip  
trim - tartibga solmoq  
upwards - yuqoriga



**Unit 9**

ail - ozor bermoq  
ally - ittifoqchi  
boast - maqtanmoq  
bounce - dukkilamoq  
bully - bezori  
carbohydrate - karbongidrat  
crawl - emaklamoq  
defeat - mag'lubiyat  
dial - terish  
dominant - dominant  
mercy - rahmdillik  
nod - bosh qimirlatmoq  
opponent - raqib  
quarrel - janjallashmoq  
rival - raqib  
sore - og'riq  
sting - nish, chaqmoq  
strain - tirishmoq  
torture - qiynoq  
wrestle - kurashmoq

**Unit 10**

absence - yo'qlik  
aloud - ovoz chiqarib  
bald - kal  
blanket - ko'rpa  
creep - o'rmalamoq  
divorce - ajrashmoq  
imitate - taqlid qilish

infant - chaqaloq  
kidnap - o'g'irlash  
nap - mizg'ish  
nowhere - hech qayerda  
pat - ohista urmoq  
relief - yengillik  
reproduce - nusxa yasamoq  
rhyme - qofiya  
suck - so'rmoq  
urgent - shoshilinch  
vanish - yo'qolmoq  
wagon - aravacha  
wrinkle - ajin

**Unit 11**

abnormal - noodatiy  
bamboo - bambuk  
blossom - gullamoq  
compass - kompas  
dialect - lahja  
dishonest - yolg'onchi  
dwarf - mitti  
ecosystem - ekosistema  
fatal - ayanchli  
impatient - sabrsiz  
leaf - yaproq  
manuscript - qo'lyozmasi  
marsh - yaylov  
patience - sabr-toqat  
perfume - atir

pond - hovuz

proverb - maqol

pursuit - ta'qib qilish

recite - takrorlamoq qaytarmoq

wilderness - biyobon

### **Unit 12**

anticipate - oldindan bilmoq

barrel - bochka

beam - nur

casual - oddiy

caution - ehtiyotkorlik

contrary - teskari

deliberate - qasddan atay

dissolve - suyuqlikda erimoq

explode - portlamoq

fasten - bog'lamoq

germ - mikroob

kit - to'plam

puff - tutun

rag - latta

scatter - sochmoq

scent - hid

steel - po'lat

swift - tezkor

toss - otmoq tashlamoq

triumph - g'alaba

### **Unit 13**

aboard - bortda

bitter - achchiq

bullet - o'q

devil - shayton

drift - siljimoq

enforce - majburlash

fountain - fontan

harbor - bandargoh

inhabit - yashamoq

march - qadam tashlamoq

millionaire - millioner

port - port

sheriff - sherif

startle - cho'chimoq

sweat - terlamoq

trigger - tepki

unify - birlashtirmoq

vessel - kema

voyage - sayohat

worship - ibodat qilmoq

### **Unit 14**

apprentice - shogird

assure - ishontirmoq

bandage - bint

bleed - qonamoq

bond - bog'lanmoq

chef - oshpaz

crown - toj

departure - ketish  
diligent - mehnatsevar  
emperor - imperator  
fiber - tola  
horrible - dahshatli  
impolite - qo'pol  
kneel - tizzalamoq  
luxury - hashamat  
massive - katta  
panic - vahima  
priority - ustuvorlik  
robe - xalat  
scold - tanbeh bermoq

### **Unit 15**

affair - marosim  
assembly - yig'ilish  
bless - yorlaqamoq  
cereal - don  
cheerful - quvnoq  
diameter - diametr  
exploit - majburiy ishlatmoq  
famine - ochlik  
harvest - hosil  
merry - xushchaqchaq  
nut - yong'oq  
pardon - afv etish  
pharaoh - Fir'avn  
ripe - pishgan  
roast - qovurilgan

routine - muntazam  
scheme - sxema  
slim - nozik  
stove - pechka  
theft - o'g'irlik

### **Unit 16**

adolescent - o'smir  
aptitude - qobiliyat  
compliment - iltifot  
hinder - to'siq qo'yish  
journalism - jurnalistika  
jury - hakamlar hay'ati  
justice - adolat  
liberty - ozodlik  
literary - adabiy  
pharmacy - dori darmon  
pill - hapdori  
presume - taxmin qilish  
privacy - maxfiylik  
punishment - jazo  
sensible - aqlli  
slice - tilim  
sorrow - qayg'u  
straw - somon  
swell - shishmoq  
tidy - toza

**Unit 17**

affection - muhabbat

agency - agentlik

ash - kul

confine - saqlamoq

dismiss - olib tashlamoq

erupt - otilmoq

fate - taqdir

lava - lava

miserable - bechora

navigate - boshqarmoq

originate - kelib chiqmoq

remainder - qoldiq

retrieve - topib kelmoq

shallow - sayoz

slope - qiyalik

span - kenglik

superstition - insu-jins, xurofot

sympathy - hamdardlik, achinish

vibrate - tebranmoq

wander - sang'imoq

**Unit 18**

armor - zirh

blare - portlamoq (ko'rinish)

boom - portlamoq (ovoz)

cliff - qoya

flame - alanga

independence - mustaqillik

invasion - bosqin

knight - ritsar

lightning - chaqmoq

rebel - isyonchi

retreat - chekinmoq

revolution - inqilob

spear - nayza

steep - tik

summit - cho'qqi

thunder - momaqalldiroq

troops - askarlar

warrior - jangchi

withdraw - olib tashlamoq

yield - yo'l bermoq

**Unit 19**

bench - o'rindiqlar

confront - qarshi turmoq

daisy - moychechak

dispute - kelishmovchilik

horror - dahshat

incident - hodisa

mist - tuman

object - ob'ekt

orphan - yetim

plot - reja

pregnant - homilador

rage - g'azab

revenge - intiqom

shame - sharmandalik

sigh - xo'rsinmoq



sneak - sezdirmasdan yurmoq

spare - ortiqcha

stem - tana

supper - kechki ovqat

tender - yumshoq

### **Unit 20**

beneath - ostida

cub - ayiq bolasi

dawn - tong

dissatisfied - qoniqmagan

ease - yengillik

evident - aniq

hail - do'l

howl - uvullamoq

leap - sakrash

magnificent - ajoyib

necessity - majburiyat

outcome - natija

pile - uyum

profound - aqilli

seize - changallamoq

squeeze - siqmoq

supreme - oliy

terrific - ajoyib

trait - fazilat

vital - hayotiy

### **Unit 21**

accustomed - odat tusiga kirgan

affirm - tasdiqlamoq

astonished - hayratda qolgan

bang - gumburlatmoq

clan - qabila

dim - kuchsiz yorug'lik

emphasis - diqqat

fable - matal

feast - bayram

glow - yorug'lik

hollow - ichi bo'sh

instinct - insti

joint - qo'shma

leak - oqish

physician - shifokor

sacrifice - qurbon qilmoq

stiff - qattiq

stroke - paypaslamoq

tragic - fojiali

tune - sozlash

### **Unit 22**

accommodate - joylashtirish

circus - sirk

coincide - baravar bo'moq

commission - haq to'lamoq

dose - doza

dye - bo'yoq

extent - ko'lam

gender - jins  
headline - sarlavha  
informal - norasmiy  
inquire - so'ramoq  
messenger - xabarchi  
peer - kuzatmoq  
portrait - portret  
pose - pozitsiya  
ranch - rancho  
steer - boshqarmoq  
stripe - yo'l-yo'l chiziq  
tame - qo'lga o'rgatilgan  
tempt - undamoq

### **Unit 23**

Aborigine - Aborigin  
ban - taqiqlamoq  
cautious - ehtiyotkor  
confess - tan olmoq  
cottage - yozgi uy  
daytime - kunduzi  
desperate - istalgan  
fade - rangi o'chmoq  
fierce - shafqatsiz  
gamble - qimor  
lawn - maysazor  
mow - o'roq  
outlaw - noqonuniy  
prospect - istiqbol  
purse - sumka

rod - tayoq  
seldom - kamdan-kam hollarda  
shave - soqol olmoq  
terrified - qo'rqqan  
wizard - sehrgar

### **Unit 24**

bulb - lampochka  
bundle - to'plam  
cattle - qoramol  
flee - qochmoq  
graze - o'tlamoq  
greed - ochko'zlik  
herd - poda  
initiate - boshlamoq  
lane - yo'l  
luggage - yuk  
nerve - asab  
optimist - optimist  
parade - parad  
pave - tosh yotqizmoq  
phantom - hayoliy  
portable - portativ  
poster - afisha  
scratch - tirnamoq  
symphony - simfoniya  
widow - beva ayol

**Unit 25**

circulate - tarqatmoq  
consequent - natijada  
derive - ko'chirmoq  
drown - cho'kmoq  
dynasty - sulola  
fraction - qism  
frost - yaxlmalak  
illusion - illuziya  
invade - ishg'ol qilish  
lieutenant - leytenant  
marine - dengizdagi  
merit - qadr-qimmati  
navy - flot  
polar - qutbli  
ray - nur  
resign - iste'foga chiqmoq  
suicide - o'z joniga qasd qilish  
tremble - qaltirash  
underlying - asosiy  
via - orqali

**Unit 26**

alter - o'zgartirmoq  
aside - chetda  
autumn - kuz  
blend - aralashtirmoq  
collapse - qulamoq  
crush - ezmoq  
curve - yoy

disgusting - jirkanchli

drain - oqova

embrace - quchoqlamoq

envy - hasad qilmoq

fireworks - mushak

flour - un

fuse - yonadigan arqon

ginger - zanjabil

jealous - hasadchi

paste - pasta, surtmoq

receipt - chek

wipe - artmoq

wire - sim

**Unit 27**

acknowledge - e'tirof etish

ambassador - elchi

blonde - mallasoch

conquer - ishg'ol qilish

drag - tortmoq

exaggerate - oshirib ko'rsatmoq

heritage - meros

insult - haqorat qilmoq

meanwhile - paytida

necklace - marjon

noble - oliyjanob

precious - qimmatbaho

prejudice - noto'g'ri tushuncha

rumor - mish-mish

sin - gunoh

spectacle - manzara

stack - g'aram

suspicious - shubhali

tin - qalay

vase - vaza

### **Unit 28**

ache - og'riq

arctic - arktik

canal - kanal

chemist - kimyogar

chill - sovuq, izg'irin

congress - Kongress

dairy - sut mahsulotlari

descend - tushmoq

grocer - baqqol

hesitate - ikkilanmoq

institution - muassasa

jog - yugurmoq

merchant - savdogar

poke - bosmoq turtmoq

postpone - kechiktirmoq

splash - sepmoq

stubborn - o'jar

suburb - shahar cheti

tide - to'lqin

tragedy - fojia

### **Unit 29**

bomb - bomba

certificate - sertifikat

circumstance - vaziyat

coffin - tobut

cope - uddalamoq

criticism - tanqid

devastate - vayron qilmoq

frown - qovoq o'ymoq

gaze - tikilmoq

glance - qarash

grief - qayg'u

groom - kuyov

license - litsenziya

microscope - mikroskop

nuclear - yadroviy

portray - ko'rsatmoq

rotate - aylantirmoq

souvenir - estalik sovg'a

submarine - suv osti kemasi

trace - iz chiqarmoq, andoza olmoq

### **Unit 30**

appliance - qurilma, asbob

basin - rakovina

broom - supurgi

caterpillar - kapalak qurti

cupboard - shkaf

delicate - nozik

emerge - paydo bo'lmoq

handicap - kamchilik, nuqson

hook - ilgak

hop - sakramoq

laundry - kir kiyim

pursue - ta'qib qilish

reluctant - istamay

sleeve - yeng

spine - umurtqa

stain - dog'

strip - tasma

swear - ont ichmoq

swing - urmoq, silkitmoq

utilize - foydalanmoq

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yerda**

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