

PART-B : COMPOSITION [Paper-II]**UNIT
01****Ques. No.-10****Writing Paragraph****An Introduction to Paragraph Writing**

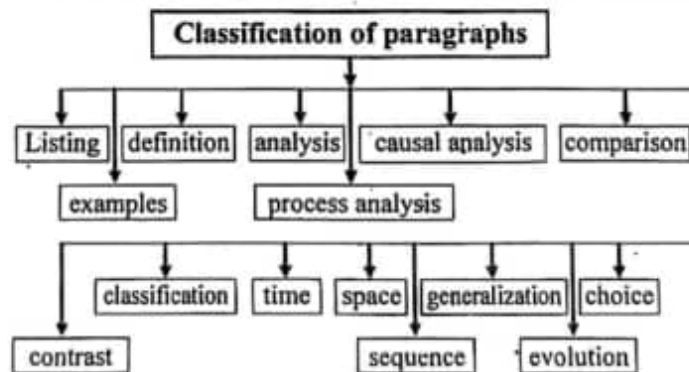
Paragraph-এর mark হচ্ছে 10। নির্দিষ্ট শব্দসীমার মধ্যেই Paragraph-টি লিখতে হবে—

- প্রথমে Paragraph-টির একটি উপযুক্ত শিরোনাম (Title) লিখতে হবে।
- তারপর introductory sentence (সূচনা বাক্য) লিখতে হবে।
- সূচনা বাক্যের পর Paragraph সংক্রান্ত অন্যান্য তথ্যাবলি ধারাবাহিকভাবে তুলে ধরতে হবে। এক্ষেত্রে যথোপযুক্ত Sentence Connector ব্যবহার করে বর্ণনার Cohesion ধরে রাখতে হবে। এ অংশকে Paragraph-এর Body বলা হয়।
- প্রয়োজনে বর্ণনার ধারাবাহিকতা রক্ষার জন্য বিষয়সম্পর্কিত দু'একটি অতিরিক্ত লাইন সংযোজন করা যাবে। এতে করে বক্তব্য বিষয়ের বর্ণনা গতিময়তা পাবে ও স্বাভাবিক চিত্তপ্রবাহ ঠিক থাকবে।
- সবশেষে concluding sentence (সমাপ্তি বাক্য) দ্বারা Paragraph-টি শেষ করতে হবে।
- পুরো বর্ণনাটি একটি Para বা অনুচ্ছেদে সমাপ্ত করতে হবে। একাধিক para হলে প্রথম para অনুযায়ী নম্বর দেয়া হয়ে থাকে।

পরীক্ষায় Paragraphটি লিখার জন্য একটি situation-এর উল্লেখ থাকবে। Situation-গুলো হবে বেশ বৈচিত্রময়। নিচে Syllabus অনুযায়ী এ সম্পর্কিত বিস্তারিত আলোচনা দেয়া হলো :

Classification of paragraphs

বিভিন্ন ধরনের paragraph আছে। Listing, examples, definition, analysis, process analysis, causal analysis, comparison, contrast, classification, time or sequence, space, generalization, evolution, choice ইত্যাদি paragraph-এর ধরন হতে পারে।



দুই বা ততোধিক paragraphs যেমন comparison and contrast; space and time; space, time and process; cause and effect; definition and classification ইত্যাদির সমন্বয়েও paragraph develop করা যায়।

Sample Paragraph Writing

1. Write a paragraph about "Anti-discrimination Students Movement".

Ans.

Anti-discrimination Students Movement

The Anti-discrimination Students Movement is a significant event in the history of Bangladesh. This movement starts demanding for fair treatment in the civil service quota system in Bangladesh. This movement ultimately turns into an epoch-making mass uprising against autocratic Hasina regime. The movement initiated by a group of student activists in Bangladesh in 2024. It emerged as students felt that the existing quota system was unjust. The movement gained momentum through organized protests; including marches, human chains, and blockades across various cities. A pivotal moment came when a student leader, Abu Sayed, was tragically shot by police. It galvanized support and intensified the protests. On August 5, 2024, the movement played a crucial role in a large uprising that led to the fall of the former fascist Prime Minister, Sheikh Hasina. This marked a significant

change in the country's political landscape. Following this, some of the key members of the movement were appointed to advisory positions in the interim government, highlighting their rising influence. As they continue to advocate for reforms, there are plans to establish a political party to further their goals. The movement symbolizes the power of youth activism in shaping Bangladesh's democracy.

2. Write a Paragraph about "The July Revolution-2024".

The July Revolution-2024

The July Revolution of 2024 in Bangladesh marked a turning point in the nation's history. Initially sparked by students protesting the longstanding quota system, the movement soon became a powerful wave against the authoritarian rule, systemic corruption, that had built up over 16 years. The government, criticized for its deeply corrupt institutions and lack of accountability, responded with violent repression. In the early stage of the quota reform protests, the government's heavy-handed approach led to multiple student deaths, including those of Abu Sayed and Mugdha, and several others. This brutality ignited widespread outrage, and thousands took to the streets, transforming the student-led protest into a nationwide movement. Throughout the revolution, over a thousand students and citizens, including at least 67 children, lost their lives. By August 5, the people of Bangladesh had reached their limit and took to the streets in overwhelming numbers to oust the fascist regime. Being frightened, the fascist Prime Minister, along with family and close party members, fled the country, seeking shelter in neighbouring country, India. Following their departure, Nobel Laureate Dr. Muhammad Yunus answered the call of the people, assuming the role of Chief Advisor to an Interim Government on August 8. This revolution stands as a testament to the power of collective will. However, the July Revolution reshaped Bangladesh's political landscape, ushering in a renewed commitment to democratic principles and a hopeful future led by the voice of the people.

3. Write a paragraph on "The Role of Graffiti in July Revolution-2024".

Ans. The Role of Graffiti in July Revolution-2024 (জুলাই অভ্যুত্থানে গ্রাফিতির ভূমিকা)

Graffiti played an important role in the July Revolution of 2024 in Bangladesh. It became a symbol of resistance against autocracy and a demand for democracy. Slogans like "Down with autocracy", "Not a land of one nation, Bangladesh is a land of many communities", "From the plains to the hill, this time liberation is for all", and "The country is nobody's father's" and so on were written on walls. These slogans showed the anger of people and their wish for change. Graffiti helped spread revolutionary ideas quickly, as it could not be stopped by media censorship. It created unity among people and encouraged protests and strikes. Public walls became spaces for expressing the people's hopes and demands. The government could not handle the mass protests and eventually collapsed. The Prime Minister and the leaders had to flee the country to save themselves. After the revolution, an interim government was formed. Dr. Muhammad Yunus, the only Nobel Laureate of Bangladesh, became the Chief Advisor of this government. The graffiti of that time became a historical symbol of the people's fight for justice and freedom. It marked the end of oppression and the beginning of a new chapter for democracy in Bangladesh. Graffiti showed the power of people's voices and their determination to bring change.

4. Write a paragraph on "The Life of a Farmer". [DB '24; RB '17, '16; CtgB '24, '15; SB '19, '15; BB '19; DjB '19]

Ans. The Life of a Farmer/A Farmer (একজন কৃষকের জীবন/একজন কৃষক)

The person who works in the farm lands for growing various agricultural products is called a farmer. Usually he lives in a village. He is a very important and useful person in the country. He grows and provides food for the people of our country. He is called the father of food production. But they are heavily devaluated. He gets up from bed early in the morning and takes a pair of bullocks and plough to cultivate his land. He works all day long in his land. In Bangladesh, farmers lead a very miserable life. If he can produce good crops, his face beams with joy. On the contrary, if he fails to grow, his sorrows know no bounds. Most farmers of our country live under poverty level. They live from hand to mouth. Bangladesh is mainly an agricultural country. Her prosperity depends on the development of agriculture. That is why, I cannot think of her without a farmer. Therefore, the farmer's prevalent condition ought to be upgraded to help his life reach a standard level.

5. Write a paragraph on "Our National Flag." [RB '24, '23; JB '19; CB '16; SB '24; MB '24]

Ans. Our National Flag (আমাদের জাতীয় পতাকা)

The national flag of Bangladesh is a symbol of pride and identity for the people of the country. It features a deep green background with a large red disc in the centre, representing the rising sun. The color green symbolizes the country's lush vegetation and agricultural heritage, while the red disc represents the bloodshed and sacrifices made during the struggle for independence from Pakistan in 1971. The flag has a rectangular shape with a length to width ratio of 10:6. The size of the national flag is regulated by law, with specifications for the proportions and dimensions of the flag for different occasions and uses. The flag is flown on public and

private buildings, during national holidays and events, and on official government vehicles. The flag is also an essential component of the country's diplomatic representation abroad, and it is prominently displayed at Bangladeshi embassies and high commissions worldwide. The national flag is kept half-mast on the occasion of national mourning day and on the 21st February. However, our national flag is not just a piece of cloth, but it represents the identity and dignity of the nation. The flag serves as a unifying force that brings the people of Bangladesh together under a common goal of progress, development, and prosperity. The national flag of Bangladesh is a powerful symbol of the country's past, present, and future, and it inspires a sense of patriotism and national pride in the hearts of its citizens.

6. Write a paragraph on "A School Magazine".

[RB '19, '14; JB '24, '16, '14; SB '16]

Ans.

A School Magazine (বিদ্যালয় সাময়িকী)

A school magazine is an important part of any educational institution. It is a publication that is created by students and teachers alike and showcases the achievements, ideas, and creativity of the school community. A school magazine typically contains a range of content, from news and current events to features on the school's sports teams, clubs, and extracurricular activities. It may also feature interviews with teachers, students, and community members, as well as artwork, poetry, and short stories. In addition to providing an outlet for students' creativity, a school magazine can also help to foster a sense of community within the school. It allows students to learn about and appreciate the diverse talents and interests of their peers, and to celebrate their collective achievements. Publishing a school magazine is a valuable learning experience for students, as it requires collaboration, research, writing, editing, and design skills. Students who participate in the creation of the magazine gain valuable experience in journalism, publishing, and media production, which can be useful for them in their future academic and professional endeavours. Overall, a school magazine is an important part of the school community, providing a forum for students to express themselves, showcase their talents, and celebrate their accomplishments. It is a testament to the creativity, diversity, and academic excellence of the school, and an enduring record of the memories and experiences shared by its students.

7. Write a paragraph on "Environment Pollution" in 250 words :

[SB '16; DJB '19; CB '24]

Ans.

Environment Pollution (পরিবেশ দূষণ)

Environment refers to the air, water, land in which people, animals and plants live. So human beings, animals, plants, air, water, soil etc are the main elements of the environment. The natural forces such as storms, cyclones and earth quakes are also a part of this environment. Environmental pollution means polluting the elements of the environment. Nowadays environment pollution is a burning issue. It is a global problem. It has become a tremendous problem also in Bangladesh. The environmentalists of our country express their great apprehension about our future environment and its effects. The people of our country are destroying our valuable forests day by day. The environment of our country is being polluted for want of sufficient forest resource. Unplanned massive industrialization is another cause of environment pollution. Smoke coming out from the mills and factories is polluting air. Smoke coming out from motor vehicles also pollutes air. Again, the waste products of the mills and factories are thrown into water, which causes pollution of water. The insecticides used in the fields of crops also pollute our environment. Environment pollution is gradually and dangerously changing the climate of our country. Many serious diseases are being caused by this. We must be conscious of the matter and try to get rid of this problem soon. The government should take all possible steps in order to improve this condition.

8. Suppose, one day you visited a tea stall in your locality. You stayed there for about an hour and had some experiences about the stall. Now, write a paragraph on "A Tea Stall".

[DB '15; CIB '20; BB '24]

Ans.

A Tea Stall (চায়ের দোকান)

A tea stall is an ever-present and essential part of daily life. This humble roadside establishment is where people gather to catch up with friends, engage in discussions, and take a break from the hustle and bustle of daily life. The tea stall is typically a simple structure, consisting of a few wooden benches or plastic chairs, a small counter, and a large saucepan/cauldron of boiling water and a saucepan of milk for making tea. Customers can enjoy a hot cup of tea with a variety of snacks like biscuits, samosas, or singaras. The tea stall is a great equalizer, where people from all avenues of life come together to share a moment of relaxation. It is not uncommon to see students, office workers, shopkeepers, and even rickshaw pullers taking a break at the tea stall. The atmosphere is usually lively, with the sound of clinking glasses and chatter filling the air. In the evening, tea stalls transform into social hubs, where people gather to discuss politics, sports, and current affairs. A tea stall is not just a place to drink tea, it is a cultural phenomenon that reflects the warmth and hospitality of the people of our country. For many, a tea stall is a daily ritual, a place to unwind, and a respite from the chaos of the outside world. Whether you are a local or a tourist, a visit to a tea stall is a must-do experience that will leave you with a newfound appreciation for the simple pleasures of life.

9. Write a paragraph on 'A Winter Morning'.

[CB '14; BB '23; DJB '24, '23, '15, '14]

Ans.

A Winter Morning (একটি শীতের সকাল)

A winter morning is a truly unique experience. Unlike other seasons, when the morning air is often warm and humid, a winter morning brings with it a crisp, refreshing chill that can invigorate the senses. The sun, still low in the sky, casts a warm golden glow over the landscape, and the early morning mist adds a dreamy quality to the scenery. The leaves on the trees and the grass on the ground are covered in dew, sparkling like diamonds in the soft light. As the sun begins to rise, people emerge from their homes, bundled up in warm clothes, ready to start their day. In the rural areas, farmers start their day early, heading out to tend to their crops and livestock, while others set out to collect firewood or fetch water from nearby sources. Children can be seen playing outside, their breath visible in the cold air as they run around. In the cities, life is a bit more fast-paced, but the chill in the air is still noticeable. People hurry to work or school, bundled up in warm clothes. Vendors selling hot toa, pithas, and other snacks can be found on street corners, providing some warmth and comfort to passersby. Shopkeepers open their stores, setting out warm clothes, blankets, and heaters for sale. Despite the cold weather, there is a sense of joy and excitement in the air, as people enjoy different types of pithas, date juice, etc. However, not everyone enjoys the winter morning. The poor suffer the most due to lack of proper shelter and warm clothes. Overall, a winter morning in Bangladesh is a mixed bag of emotions. It is a beautiful and serene time for some, while it brings about suffering and hardship for others.

10. Write a paragraph in 250 words on "Rohingya Exodus".

Ans.

Rohingya Exodus (রোহিঙ্গাদের দেশান্তর)

The Rohingya are minority community living in Rakhine State, Myanmar. There were around 1 million Rohingya living in Myanmar before the 2016-'17 crisis. On 22 October 2017, according to the United Nations, around 603,000 refugees from Rakhine, Myanmar had crossed the border into Bangladesh since August 25, 2017. This number increased to 624,000 by November 2, 2017 and over 625,000 by December 6, 2017. Besides, almost everyday more Rohingya people are entering Bangladesh. This is really a huge exodus of Rohingyas from Myanmar to Bangladesh. The majority of them are Muslim while the minority of them are Hindu. They are one of the most persecuted minority communities in the world. The Rohingya people are denied citizenship under the 1982 Myanmar Nationality Law. They are restricted from freedom of movement, state education and civil service jobs. They are deprived of basic rights and privileges. Genocide took place in Rakhine State. Many Rohingya people were beaten and burned to death. Many women were raped. Their houses were burned to ashes. So, they were bound to leave Myanmar and take shelter in Bangladesh and other neighbouring countries. They set up temporary camps in different areas of Cox's Bazar. The Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh came forward to help the helpless Rohingya people. Besides, other countries came forward to provide them with basic things. They also donate the government of Bangladesh to help the distressed Rohingya people. The government of Bangladesh is trying to raise an international awareness to get a permanent solution to the Rohingya crisis. It is because the long term stay of the Rohingya people in Bangladesh will put heavy pressure on her economy.

11. Write a paragraph on "Online Education Programme" in 250 words.

Ans.

Online Education Programme Or, Digital Class

Online education programme is such an education system in which learners can receive education anywhere, anytime by using internet. Since the spread of COVID-19 pandemic, the tradition of online classes has accelerated to a great extent throughout the world. Almost all the countries of the world are conducting online education programme by using the online media like youtube, facebook, zoom, google meet etc. Bangladesh does not lag behind in imparting online education. Here the learners are getting interested in receiving education through online school because they need not attend classes physically. Through online classes both the teachers and students can see and hear one another. The learners can question their teachers and get answers. They can be highly benefitted from attending online classes. As they do not need to attend their academic centres, they can save their time and money. They do not need to prepare lecture sheets as they can save them in their respective computers or smart phones. Besides, they can protect themselves from pollutions, accidents, fatal diseases and pandemics like COVID-19. But there are some disadvantages of online classes. All the learners are not solvent. They are unable to purchase laptops or smartphones and internet package. So, we should take effective measures to make online schools successful.

12. Write a paragraph on "A Road Accident".

[DB '20]

Ans.

A Road Accident

Road accidents are very common incidents in our country particularly (বিশেষ করে) in the city areas. To say, it happens frequently and regularly here and there in our surroundings. Recently, I have had an experience of witnessing such a serious road accident. The accident took place last week on the main Thana Sarak near our

school, while I along with some of my friends was coming home from school. The road was not so busy at that time. Some buses and cars were plying usually. But all on a sudden there happened a crash in the twinkling of an eye. A bus losing control pushed a microbus plying aside and the microbus driver hit some passers-by who were walking along the foot path. One of them was run over by that microbus and was bleeding seriously in his head. The other two were also seriously injured. There raised a hue and cry. We, the students instantly decided to take the injured to the nearby hospital. We called a van and took them all to the hospital. We reached the hospital within half an hour. But the man who was bleeding in his head died after being taken to the doctor. I felt I could save them all by all my means. But I felt helpless and shocked. This shocking feelings are still hurting my heart.

[Words : 232]

13. You are seen that 'Dengue Fever' is taking away a lot of lives from different districts in our country. Now, write a paragraph on "How to fight against it and face it".

[RB '20]

Ans.

How to fight against Dengue Fever and face it

The dengue outbreak in the recent time has been very widespread in the major cities and towns of Bangladesh. People of all classes have been affected by this disease. This is a mosquito-borne viral disease. According to sources of various news agencies, about 20 thousand people have been attacked with this epidemic. At least 100 people died in different places. The problem has taken a strong shape in Dhaka city. Every day new dengue patients are getting admitted in the hospitals of Dhaka city. The government agencies and health workers are struggling hard to overcome the issue. All types of leaves of the doctors and other health workers have been cancelled. The government is trying its best to cope with the situation. They have also urged people to keep their areas clean and use all other familial measures by themselves. From our side, we should follow the paths of prevention. To face and remain safe from dengue fever, we must keep our homes, residence and the surrounding area clean. The houses should be free from all kinds of pots and bottles containing stagnant water for many days. All the members of the family must use net for sleeping both at day and night. Besides they can wear thick clothes and stocking both inside and outside of home. However, if anybody is attacked with dengue fever, he must take enough rest. He can also take paracetamol type tablet. And if the fever rises he must see a doctor. However, if we follow these preventive measures, we will be able to fight dengue fever and face it unitedly.

14. All the beings depend on trees for their existence. So we should plant trees more and more every year. Now, write a paragraph on "Tree Plantation".

[RB '15; JB '20; SB '14; BB '15, '14]

Ans.

Tree Plantation/ Importance of Trees

Tree plantation means planting more trees and plants. The purpose of tree plantation is to save the endangered (বিপদগ্রস্ত করা) environment and to beautify our life. Tree plantation is very important because it serves many useful purposes. We get flowers, fruits, fuel and timber from trees. Trees make air fresh and improve the environment. They save us from natural calamities like drought, storms, floods, etc. They increase the beauty of nature. They give us oxygen and take up carbon dioxide and thus maintain ecological (বাস্তুসংস্থানগত) balance. In absence of trees, the country will turn into a desert. So trees are a valuable asset for our existence. Among the seasons, rainy season is the best time for tree plantation. We can plant trees around our dwelling places and in open places. Moreover, trees can be planted by the roads, rivers, canals and playing fields. Awareness should be raised and campaign should be launched to motivate people for tree plantation. Thus we can make the tree plantation programme a success.

[Words : 164]

15. Suppose, on the last vacation you were going to Rajshahi by bus. Unfortunately your bus met an accident but luckily there was no casualty or death. Now, write a paragraph on "Causes of Road Accidents in Bangladesh".

[CB '20]

Ans.

Causes of Road Accidents in Bangladesh

At present road accidents are regular happenings in Bangladesh. Generally road accidents take place in the urban areas and in the highways. The causes of road accidents are reckless driving, brake failures of vehicles, over-taking of one vehicle by another, driving by unskilled (অদক্ষ) drivers. Over loading of vehicles is another reason for accidents. Another reason is violation (লঙ্ঘন) of traffic rules. Even the police cannot control the traffic rule breakers. Sometimes pedestrians (পথচারী) are crashed under the wheels of heavy vehicles. Sometimes the speedy vehicles fall into the roadside ditch or into the river and thus kill the passengers on the spot. Many lives are nipped in the bud. Many a family loses the only earning member. Many people become crippled. During the last vacation I met with an accident on my way to Rajshahi by bus. Luckily nobody was hurt. So road accident is like a curse in our life. This problem can be solved by all out efforts from both the authority and the general mass. To do so, first our general people have to be made aware. The drivers have to be skilled and they also have to avoid their overtaking tendency (প্রবণতা). And the authority should be more strict to enforce the rules. And these steps must be taken immediately to prevent road accidents.

[Words : 213]

16. Write a paragraph on "A Street Hawker" within 150 words.

[SB '20]

Ans.

A Street Hawker

A man who sells various things by moving from street to street is a street hawker. He is a self-employed (স্বনিয়োজিত) person. He usually lives in a slum or in a house at a very low rent. He is a familiar (অতিপরিচিত) figure. He is seen almost everywhere in a village or in a town. He carries his materials on head and sometimes in hand and sometimes in a small handcart (হস্তচালিত গাড়ি). He earns his livelihood by selling cheap goods. He is a very cunning person. He buys goods at a cheaper rate and sells at a good profit. He sells toys, cosmetics, ready-made garments, utensils, sweets, ribbons, fruits, etc. He usually appears at noon or in the absence of the house master. He speaks in different ways, wears colourful dress and sometimes plays flute or raises high voice to draw the attention (মনোযোগ আকর্ষণ) of his customers. He walks for hours to sell his goods. Thus he passes his days by selling these goods. He gets up early in the morning and sorts his products for selling. He leads a very simple life. He has to toil a lot to earn his livelihood. He somehow manages his family with hardship. Even though he works hard and adopts (গ্রহণ করে) various tricks he leads a life below poverty line (দারিদ্র্যসীমা).

17. Water is called life. But it is polluted in many ways. Now, write a paragraph in 250 words on "Water Pollution".

[DJB '20]

Ans.

Water Pollution

Water pollution is the contamination (দূষণ) of water. No living being can pass a moment without water. Hence water is an essential element of nature. But polluted water is very harmful as it causes death threatening diseases like diarrhoea, cholera, jaundice, etc. It can be polluted in many ways. Man pollutes water by throwing waste materials into it. Using chemical fertilizers and insecticides (কীটনাশক) farmers pollute water. Rain and floods wash away these chemical fertilizers and insecticides to rivers, canals and ponds and thus water is polluted. Poisonous (বিষাক্ত) chemicals are used in mills and factories. Throwing their waste products into rivers and canals, they pollute water. Steamers, boats and launches throw oil, food and human waste into the water of rivers and canals, and thus make the water polluted. Because of this pollution, fish cannot survive. People also become ill by drinking and bathing in the polluted water. By checking the dumping of factory waste, water pollution can be minimized. We can also purify it by boiling or using purification (বিশুদ্ধকরণ) tablets. So, to keep good health, we must try to prevent water pollution.

18. Trees are the most important gift of nature. But cutting down trees affects our environment greatly. Now, write a paragraph in 250 words on "The Bad Impacts of deforestation".

[MB '20]

Ans.

The Bad Impacts of Deforestation

Deforestation means cutting and burning down of forests. There are many causes of deforestation. People are increasing like mice in a barn (গোলাঘরে ইঁদুরের বৃদ্ধির মতো). Their needs and necessities are also increasing. As trees and plants are of great use to them, they cut them down. They use timber to make furniture and firewood for fuel. By burning down forest, they also make living place. But they are not aware of the harmful effects of deforestation. Due to deforestation, carbon dioxide is increasing. And so the weather pattern is being changed. The world is becoming warmer. The heat of the sun is trapped (আটকা পড়া) inside the atmosphere. As a result, the polar ice caps are melting. And this situation will flood huge areas of the globe. As ours is a low-lying region, it may one day go under water. Therefore, effective measures should be taken to prevent deforestation. Tree plantation programme should be introduced. If one cuts down a tree, one should plant two trees. Besides, public awareness should be raised to grow more plants and trees.

[Words : 162]

19. Write a paragraph on "Your Visit to a Book Fair".

[DB '19; JB '17; CB '17, '15]

Ans.

My Visit to a Book Fair

A book fair is a special kind of fair where various kinds of books are displayed and sold. It gives an opportunity to buy different types of books at the same place. Recently I have visited a book fair at the Bangla Academy premises (চত্বর). Actually, it is an annual function and Bangla Academy authorities arrange the fair in memory of the language martyrs. It is termed "Amor Ekushey Boi Mela." When I entered the mela premises, I was really pleased at the calm and quiet environment. Though it was brimming (কানায় কানায় পূর্ণ) with people, there was no chaotic situation (বিশৃঙ্খল অবস্থা). I saw book lovers humming in the stalls without any trouble. I bought some books of varied interests. According to my list I collected some valuable books without any hazard. The decoration of the premises also pleased me very much. I was really fortunate as I met some eminent (প্রখ্যাত) writers of our country and I took autographs from them. Actually, I was really pleased at the fair and I hope it will uphold our culture in the arena of world literature (বিশ্ব সাহিত্য).

20. Suppose, you experienced a traffic jam last week. Now, write a paragraph on "A Traffic Jam You Experienced". [CB '19]

Ans.

A Traffic Jam I Experienced

Bangladesh is a populous country. About 140 million people live here. A lot of vehicles is needed for a lot of people. That is why, a traffic jam is a very common scene in Bangladesh. Last week, I was trapped in a heavy traffic jam in front of the City College on Mirpur Road. I went to New Market to take a birthday cake for my younger sister. Her birthday was on that day. I had to stay there for about 3 hours. So, I felt very much embarrassed. There are many chances why traffic jams occur. Reckless driving, disobeying of traffic rules and overtaking other vehicles are some of the causes of traffic jam. In our daily life, traffic jam creates a lot of problems. People cannot go from one place to another easily. To get rid of this problem, we have to take some necessary steps. The roads should be widened. The drivers should obey traffic rules and should not overtake any vehicles. To lead the country to the path of development we should be careful to solve the problem of traffic jam.

21. Write a paragraph on "A Book Fair". [CIB '19]

Ans.

A Book Fair

A book fair is of fairly a recent origin. It is a fair where different types of books are displayed for sale. Nowadays book fair has become very popular. A book fair is usually held in the months of January and February. In our country it is held in almost all cities and towns. The largest book fair is organized by Bangla Academy on the occasion of the 21st February. It is called the "Amar Ekushe Boi Mela". It has created a sense of interest for books amongst the general mass. In a book fair various types of pavellions are set up. Different sorts of books like fictions, text books, dramas, children books, reference books etc. are displayed categorically. There are also snacks, food and drink stalls. A book fair becomes crowded specially in the evening. Customers irrespective of age, gender, caste and creed gather at a book fair. Renowned and promising writers visit the fair regularly. Seminars and cultural programmes are held. The main purpose of a book fair is not only sale but it offers a rare opportunity to assess the advancement made in publication of books. It helps to create new writers as well as new readers. It inspires all sections of people to form the habit of reading. A book fair bears the testimony of the refined tastes and varied culture of a country. A book fair reminds us that books change our outlook on life and widens our domain of knowledge. Readers get these best friends at a cheaper rate from a book fair. Thus, book fairs are of great value as they help to build an enlightened society and nation.

22. Write a paragraph on "A Moon-lit Night". [Combined Board Exam '18]

Ans.

A Moon-lit Night

A moonlit night is a night when the moon beams with its full size and gleam. Such a night looks very beautiful. The whole nature takes a heavenly look. People come out of homes so that they can enjoy the glamorous night, especially the cloudless one. People rush on the roads and open square to enjoy the beauties of nature. Some enjoy gossiping, some play pipes in the fields and some others sing songs. The children and women also come out to watch the moon-lit night. They become excited and amazed to watch the beauty of nature. The poets write poems about the moon-lit night. They describe it with their imagination. Even common people try to compose poems in such a splendid situation. A moon-lit night reminds us of the renowned song of Rabindranath Tagore "Chander Hashi Bandh Bhengechhe." I have a memory of experiencing a moonlit night at our village home when I went there during my summer vacation. On that night, the moon was beaming lavishly. The brightness of the moon's light was so heavy that it looked like almost day light. To see that brilliance of the moon's light, our joys knew no bound. Infact, a moonlit night is a blessing of the Almighty to all his dearly creatures.

23. A rickshaw puller is a very familiar figure in our country. He plays a great role in our communication system. But he leads a very miserable life for financial problem. Now, write a paragraph in 150 words on "The life of a rickshaw puller". [DB '17]

Ans.

The Life of a Rickshaw Puller

A rickshaw puller is one who pulls rickshaw to take passengers to their destinations (গন্তব্য): He is a poor day labourer. In fact, finding no other means a man pulls rickshaw to earn his livelihood. Most often a rickshaw puller does not have his own rickshaw. He hires a rickshaw from a rickshaw owner on daily basis. Pulling a rickshaw is no doubt, a toilsome work. Even he has to pull rickshaw in rain or sun. Because, if he stops pulling rickshaw someday, he along with his family has to starve. A rickshaw puller pulls his rickshaw from dawn to dusk. Even if he feels out of sorts, he has to come out with his rickshaw to earn his livelihood. Moreover, sometimes he receives misbehaviour (দুর্ব্যবহার) from the passengers. Usually a rickshaw puller earns tk. 200 to

300 a day from which he has to pay the rent of the rickshaw to the rickshaw owner. If he earns too little someday for some reasons, he doesn't have anything left after paying the rent of the rickshaw. If his rickshaw breaks down for having an accident on roads, his miseries are beyond description. We should behave with him nicely. On a whole, a rickshaw puller leads his daily life in great difficulty.

24. Early rising is a very good habit. It has many benefits for our happy and healthy life. Now, write a paragraph in 250 words on "The benefits of early rising". [CIB '17]

Ans.

The Benefits of Early Rising

'Early rising' means to get up from bed early in the morning. If one wishes to rise early in the morning, he can make it into a habit. At first he may not be habituated to rise early in the morning. But after rising for some days, he may build such a habit that will encourage him to rise early in the morning spontaneously. So, a time obviously comes when he can't but rise early in the morning. An early riser can be beneficial in various ways. He can enjoy the fresh air of the morning and be mentally refreshed. Walking in the morning builds up his body. He can start his daily work early in the morning. A person who does not rise early in the morning generally faces some problems. He often gets up late and gets late for his office. He can't enjoy the fresh air of the morning. He can't take a walk in the morning which can benefit him physically. On the other hand, an early riser benefits the society in various ways. As he possesses a good health, he may contribute to the country largely. Being a punctual person, he may perform his duties timely. There is an English proverb "Early to bed, early to rise, makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise."

25. Suppose, you are in a great trouble for load-shedding in your locality. Now, write a paragraph on 'Load-shedding' in 150 words. [SB '17; DJB '16]

Ans.

Load-shedding

Load-shedding has become a hard nut to crack (কঠিন সমস্যা- gordian knot) in Bangladesh particularly in the urban areas where people largely depend on electricity. It means the discontinuation (বাতিল) of supply of electricity. It occurs while generation of power falls short of demand. Due to rapid growth of population the demand of electricity has increased to a great extent while the generation of power has not risen expectedly. It mostly occurs in the peak hour of the day that refers to the time from 8 am to 11 pm. When load shedding occurs, the normal life of the people of that area comes to a standstill. It creates the problem of far reaching consequences in the socio-economic (সামাজিক) development of the country. Mills and factories, shops, hospitals come to a standstill. Housewives, students, patients and workers also fall a victim to it. All the electronic devices like refrigerators, televisions, air conditioners, electric fans, computers, diagnostic devices in the hospitals become useless. We are also suffering a lot in our locality due to load-shedding. To get rid of this worst suffering, power generation should be increased. We should also (মিতব্যী) be frugal in using electricity.

26. Write a paragraph in 250 words on "A Day Labourer". [BB '17]

Ans.

A Day Labourer

A fellow working on 'no work no pay' basis is normally a day labourer. He is not salaried though not honorary as well. He usually does the work of a farmer massively. He sometimes is engaged in masonry. He becomes a rickshaw puller, a railway porter and a temporary hawker to some extent. He generally has no fixed job. Now he is a stone breaker and then a soil cutter. In the markets of city areas some minor boys keep a basket with them and help the buyers carry their heavy load of shopping to their residence (বাসস্থান). They are also day labourers leading a miserable condition. In our country, a day labourer is not well paid. He works from sunrise to sunset and even late night. But he does not get expected remuneration (পারিশ্রমিক) from their owners. He is sun burnt with a mirth of having due wages. He is drenched with torrents like a storm crow. He shivers in the pinching cold to drag his hard life forward. Of course his joys know no bounds when he earns more. Then he shops with his basket full and returns to his shabby cottage where his diseased wife and some naked or half naked children wait for having some food. But the case is reverse when he goes on without any work. He wears a gloomy (বিশ্র) appearance visualising the famished (না খেয়ে থাকা) mouths of his family. Then he is between two fires what to do for his family members awaiting food with rictus. The rigorous condition of our day labourers ought to be upgraded with the all out effort of both Govt and commoners.

27. Imagine, you are the students of a renowned school of the city. You have a very big and resourceful library. You use it regularly in a certain manner and get much benefit. Now, write a paragraph on "Your School Library" within 150 words. [DJB '17]

Ans.

Our School Library

The word library is taken from the Latin word 'libre' which means a book. So we can say that a library is nothing but a collection of books. A school library means a house in the school where books are kept for the students as well as teachers. Our school has a library which is very spacious (বেক্য). It is furnished with all

modern facilities. Here almirahs are arranged in rows and tables are placed in the middle. Books are arranged in Dewey decimal system. Books including textbook, reference book and literary works are available here. Our school library also provides facilities including newspaper reading, organising debate (নির্ভর), etc. Students can prepare their lessons as well as can take notes in the library. Even they are allowed to borrow books from the library by showing their library cards. In our library there are computers with internet facilities so that students can update themselves with the rest of the world. A school library is a must for spreading knowledge. It displays the rich store of knowledge. With the help of a library students can gather knowledge for building their better future.

28. Traffic jam has become a very common phenomenon in big cities of Bangladesh. Suppose, you have got stuck in a long traffic jam on the way to examination hall. Now, write a paragraph in 250 words on "Traffic Jam". [CIG '16]

Ans.

Traffic Jam

Traffic jam means blockade of vehicles on roads and streets. It is a problem of urban areas. There are a number of reasons of traffic jam. Unlicensed and unauthorised rickshaws are the main causes of traffic jam. Violating (অমান্য করে) traffic rules and regulations, illegal parking of vehicles on roads also causes traffic jam. Again, narrow roads and frequent digging for development work, cause traffic jam. Building materials piled on roads cause traffic jam too. Whatever the causes of traffic jam may be, it is a great threat of urban people. In our daily activities, we cannot become fast and punctual because traffic jam kills our valuable time. Office going people, school going children and dying patients are also a victim to traffic jam. So, it is our bounden responsibility to solve this problem. But there is no fixed way to solve this problem. It requires united action to solve this problem. Shops and markets should be removed from the roadsides. In some places, government should build fly-over and people should be made aware of the traffic rules and regulations. We should not cross the roads in an indisciplined (বিশৃঙ্খল) way. All these measures will help us to remove the traffic jam.

29. Mobile phone is a part and parcel of our daily life. Now, write a paragraph in 250 words on "The uses and abuses of Mobile Phone". [BB '16]

Ans.

The uses and abuses of Mobile Phone

Mobile phone refers to a telephone that does not have wires. It works by radio. One can carry it with oneself and use it anywhere. It is a recent scientific invention. It has created coruscation (আলোড়ন) all over the world. It is of great use to us. Besides communication with the people in distant places one can send message, know time-table, do calculation, play games and sports, hear songs and music, take snaps, be familiar with global culture by browsing internet with the help of mobile phone. And so its popularity is increasing day by day. One can communicate with one's near and dear persons in distant place in the twinkling of an eye by using mobile phone. It saves one's valuable time, energy and also money. One need not go to distant places to meet one's favourite persons for the use of mobile phone. With its golden touch, the countries of the world are like families in a village. But the mobile phone has still some drawbacks (খারাপ দিক) in disguise. Though its price is gradually decreasing, per minute bill is not lessening. And so all cannot buy it. Scientists have recently discovered that mobile phone can cause cancer to the users. Besides, those who are terrorists use it at random and commit terrorist activities at large. Nevertheless, the importance of mobile phone in quick communication is very great.

30. Suppose, once on a rainy day you got drenched in rain water. Write a paragraph in 250 words on 'A Rainy Day'. [JB '15]

Ans.

A Rainy Day

A rainy day is a day when it rains a lot. During the day, the sky remains cloudy. A flash of lightning and a noise of thunder are seen and heard together. Sometimes heavy wind also blows during the day. On such a day, the day labourers cannot work, officials can not go to office. But the school goers get a golden opportunity having a rainy day. During a rainy day, they feel very happy as they do not need to go to school. They pass the day by playing indoor games like hide and seek, ludo, chess, carom etc. In fact, the school goers wish the day very much. But the poor can not welcome the day. Because of the fact that they have to suffer a lot during the day. During a rainy day, they can not earn their bread and butter and so they have to starve. Even they can not stay in their dilapidated cottages well as rain water enters into their living places. In fact, the poor have to pass a very miserable life during a rainy day.

31. Write a paragraph "Smart Phone" within 250 words. [JB '24]

Ans.

Smart Phone

A smart phone is a mobile or cellular phone that runs off a mobile operating system (OS) and functions like a mini computer. Smart phones also function as portable media players, digital cameras, video cameras and GPS navigational devices. Smart phone have become an essential part of our daily lives, offering a range of uses that

have made communication, entertainment, and information sharing easier and more accessible. They have become a popular tool for connecting with friends and family, making calls, sending texts, taking online classes and using social media platforms. In addition to communication, smart phones have many other uses, including accessing the internet, taking photos and videos, playing games, and managing calendars and to-do lists. They also serve as a portable device for listening to music, watching movies and TV shows, and reading books. On the other hand, the misuse of mobile phones can lead to various negative consequences. One of the most significant abuses is addiction, which can interfere with personal relationships and daily routines. Overuse of smart phones can also lead to a sedentary lifestyle, leading to health issues such as obesity, eye strain, and neck and back pain. Another significant abuse is the use of smart phones while driving, which can cause accidents and fatalities. Cyber bullying is another form of smart phones abuse, which can lead to mental and emotional distress for the victim. Therefore, it is important to recognize the potential for misuse and to use them responsibly to avoid negative consequences. However, it is necessary to find a balance between the benefits and the drawbacks of smartphone usage, keeping in mind the safety and well-being of oneself and others.

32. Write a paragraph about "The Importance of Learning Computer".

[BB '24]

Ans.

Importance of Learning Computer

Importance of Learning computer is very important in today's digital age for various reasons. Firstly, computers are essential for modern communication, information processing, and problem-solving. They facilitate efficient data management and analysis enabling individuals and organizations to make informed decisions. Secondly, computers are utilized in various sectors such as education, healthcare, finance, entertainment, and manufacturing. From classrooms to hospitals to offices, computers are omnipresent, streamlining processes and enhancing productivity. Additionally, computers can perform a wide range of tasks, including word processing, graphic design, programming, simulations, and data processing. Thus, they are versatile tools with applications across diverse fields. Many professions including software development, data analysis, cyber security, digital marketing and graphic design require proficiency in computer skills. Moreover, in today's technology-driven job market, basic computer literacy is prerequisite for almost every job. Therefore, students need to learn computer skills to prepare for future careers and to adapt to the evolving demands of the workforce. Overall, mastering computer skills equips individuals with the competencies necessary to thrive in the digital era.

33. Write a paragraph about "Your School Magazine".

[DJB '20; MB '24]

Ans.

Our School Magazine

A school magazine is generally a literary journal of the school. It is generally published annually or bi-annually. It is considered a training medium of literary writings by the young writers. We have a school magazine of our own. The name of our school magazine is 'Dishari'. It usually contains stories, poems, jokes, essays etc. To publish the magazine, a magazine committee is formed by the Principal. A senior teacher is selected as the editor and a student of the top class is selected as assistant editor. The topics for the magazine are selected by the editor who gives direction (wbG'Ækbv) to the students to write properly. Among the writings, the authorities in charge select the writings to publish. They give priority for the creative writings. The school authority bears the expenditure (LiP/eÄq) of the magazine. The school magazine plays an important role in helping the students to express their feelings and thoughts. It is also helpful for the teachers to know the inner strength of their students. In fact, the school magazine is the perfect platform for the future writers. This literary magazine acts as a link between the ex-students and the present students of a school.

34. Write a paragraph on "Drug Addiction".

[CB '20]

Ans.

Drug Addiction (যাদকাসক্তি)

Drug addiction means strong attraction for taking harmful drugs. Drug addiction has now become a serious problem of our society, especially in the town areas. Many young men and women are falling victims to this. It is a curse which ruins them completely. People become addicted to drugs for many reasons. Frustration is one of them. Unemployment problem, political unrest, lack of love and affection, family problem, etc. lead a man to frustration. Young generations mainly become victim to it. It leads a man to death. Drug addiction destroys us morally, physically and financially. For this reason, a drug addict cannot lead a normal life. As young generations are the future of the country, they should be aware of the harm of drugs. Besides we cannot allow this to go on unchecked. We must fight against this social cancer. The first thing to do is to highlight its dangerous effect to the people and make them aware of this deadly enemy of social life. The mass media can play an effective (কার্যকর) role in this respect. Seminars and discussions and debate should be held in schools, colleges and universities. The government alone cannot solve this problem single handed. People must co-operate with it.

35. Write a paragraph on "A School Library".

[DB '22; CtgB '19]

Ans.

A School Library (একটি বিদ্যালয় গ্রন্থাগার)

A school library is a place where collections of books are kept for the students to read or borrow. A school library is an important part of a school. Renowned schools have a separate building for the library. Generally a library is situated on the top floor of the school building. It is large and spacious. There are a number of bookshelves, chairs, and broad tables. There are separate shelves for books on separate subjects like history, geography, Bangla and English literature, Philosophy, Economics, Science, Religion etc. Books are arranged on the shelves according to the catalog. There is a librarian who helps the students find out books according to their need. Students go to the library to read and learn details about any subject. They can collect books from the library to take home and keep with them for a certain period. The library should have a very silent, neat and clean and congenial atmosphere to read attentively. At a corner of the library there are daily newspapers, national and international journals. Thus it helps the students to grow up intellectually.

36. Write a paragraph on "Your Visit to a Place of Historical Interest".

[DB '17; CtgB '05; SB '07]

Ans.

My Visit to A Place of Historical Interest

(একটি ঐতিহাসিকভাবে বিখ্যাত স্থান ভ্রমণ) [Shat Gambuz Mosque]

I visited the Shat Gambuz Mosque during the last Ramadan vacation. To visit the mosque I accompanied by one of my bosom friends went to Bagerhat. We stayed there for five hours and gathered a lot of experience by visiting the mosque. It is a place of historical interest in Bangladesh. We got much historical information of the famous mosque. The mosque has its glorious (মহান) historical precedents. In the mid 15th century, a Muslim Colony was founded in the inhospitable mangrove forest of the Sundarbans near the sea coast of Bagerhat district by a saint Ulugh Khan Jahan. He was the earliest torch bearer of Islam. The mosque impressed (মুগ্ধ করা) me very much. The stately fabric of the monument stands by a water tank. The mosque is roofed over with 77 squat domes including 7 chauchala or four sided domes in the middle row. The vast prayer hall is provided with 11 arched door ways. The architecture (স্বাধীনতা) of the mosque is attractive. The tank near the mosque is nice to look at. Its opaque water is sacred to all irrespective of caste or creed. Now it is one of the greatest tourist attractions.

37. Write a paragraph on "A Railway Station".

[RB '12; Djb '17]

Ans.

A Railway Station (একটি রেলস্টেশন)

A railway station is a place where trains stop for the passengers to get into and get down from them. It becomes very busy because of the arrival of trains. Here passengers are found to stand in a queue to collect their tickets in front of the ticket counters. A big station is always crowded with passengers, hawkers, and porters. There are tea stalls, book-sellers and waiting rooms in such stations. Vendors shout their trade cries. When a train reaches the station, the passengers hurry to get off from the train. At the same time passengers waiting for the train want to get into the train. As a result, a huddling situation of two groups of passengers takes place. When the train leaves the station, it becomes deserted and buzzing sound of the passengers ends. A railway station is often used as a den for the anti-social elements. It is a suitable place for the beggars to carry on their trade. It is an unhygienic (অস্বাস্থ্যকর) place too. But it plays a great role in communication system of a country. The authorities (কর্তৃপক্ষ) should look into it.

38. Write a paragraph on "Air Pollution".

[DB '16]

Ans.

Air Pollution (বায়ুদূষণ)

Air is a life giving force. Both, animals and plants inhale oxygen or carbon-dioxide from the air. So, if the air is polluted, naturally it makes a great threat to all. That's why air is an important element of our environment. But air is being polluted so severely that this problem has become a global concern at present. Air is polluted in many ways. But air pollution is more acute in urban areas because vehicles and mills and factories here emit carbon monoxide gases and smokes that pollute our city air seriously. Besides, burning of trash and indiscriminate discharge of human waste in the open air are also the cause of serious air pollution. Vehicles that emit excessive smoke should be banned. Lead-free petrol should be used and compressed air should be used in vehicles to minimise air pollution because the WHO and the UNO's environmental section indicate Dhaka as the most polluted city in the world. By inhaling polluted air we are falling victim of bronchitis and other respiratory diseases. The best way to stop air pollution is to plant trees and take care of them. The wildlife must be preserved and the mass cutting down of trees must be prevented.

39. Write a paragraph about 'A Village Doctor'.

[DB '08]

Ans.

A Village Doctor (একজন গ্রাম্য ডাক্তার)

A village doctor is a familiar (পরিচিত) figure to the villagers. His knowledge of medicine is very little. He only undergoes a few months' training under non-govt. LMF training center or under a medical practitioner. Then he starts his independent (স্বাধীন) practice. A village doctor is called a quack (হাতুড়ে ডাক্তার). In his dispensary he gives advice and prescribes medicine for the patients (রোগী). He has an assistant in his dispensary. He gives medicine to the patients according to the prescription (ব্যবস্থাপত্র). He has one or two almirahs in his dispensary. He has not a large stock of medicines. He has only cheap and common medicines in his dispensary. After finishing his duty in his dispensary, he goes out to see patients in the village with a medicine bag. This bag looks like a "First-aid" box. He usually goes on foot or a bicycle to visit his patients. In a word he is an important and useful member of the village society.

40. Write a paragraph about 'A Bus Stand'.

[JB '05; CtgB '08]

Ans.

A Bus-Stand (একটি বাসস্ট্যান্ড)

Commonly a bus-stand is a place where buses stop and start from. Generally, it stands at the outskirts of a town or city. It carries a great value for the passengers of long drive. It is quite a crowded place. In the maximum bus stands there is a waiting room for the passengers. Passengers don't have to wait for long time for the buses. Passengers gather at bus stand to get into the bus when it comes. It is visible that both passengers and coolies are equally busy at the stand. Some passengers wait for buses for a while and go into the tea-stall for drinking a cup of tea. Most of buses cannot come to the station in time because of jam. It is sometimes seen that buses are overcrowded then the environment inside the buses is suffocating (শ্বাসরুদ্ধকর). However, a bus-stand is a temporary shelter for passengers. In some bus stands there are counters for booking ticket. Passengers stand in a line for buying tickets. Sometimes some ill-tempered (বদমেজাজী) passengers break the line and quarrel among themselves. Many kinds of things are found at the bus stand. There are found road-side tea-stalls, other small shops, hawkers selling betel-leaf and cigarette at a bus stand. Magazine and seasonal (মৌসুমী) fruits are available here. Indeed it is a place of crowd.

41. Write a paragraph about 'May-Day'.

[CtgB '07]

Ans.

May Day (মে দিবস)

May 1st, International Workers Day, is observed as May Day. To commemorate the historic struggle of working people throughout the world the day is observed. From the beginning of the Industrial Revolution people in factories have worked very long shifts lasting up to fourteen or even more hours a day. In the 1880 a new movement (আন্দোলন) calling for an eight hour day inspired (অনুপ্রাণিত করা) both Labour Unions and unorganised (অসংগঠিত) workers. The workers fought for some rights; a minimum wage, safety laws and the guarantee of eight hour workday. To establish these rights they launched a concerted movement against the prevalent (বিরাজমান) law and law enforcing and enacting agencies. As a result on May 3, 1889, police fired into a crowd of strikers at the McCormick Harvest Machine Company, Chicago, killing at least one striker, seriously wounding five or six others and injuring an undetermined number. All these are infeasible to be forgettable and all these have determined better working conditions, better pay and better lives for today's workers and this is the importance of the day. May 1st, is now recognised in most countries of the world.

[185 words]

42. Write a paragraph about 'The person you Like most'.

[CtgB '06]

Ans.

The Person I Like Most/ My

Favourite Personality (আমার প্রিয় ব্যক্তিত্ব)

I have met many men in my life. Some of them are great, some mediocre while others are ordinary. Of all men I have met I consider Abdur Rouf to be the most unforgettable character. He is my cousin and senior to me by five years. He is 25 years old and still a student. He is of fair complexion, well-built and tall for his age. He is a man of superb personality (ব্যক্তিত্ব). He helps us in every possible ways. I like him more for his fellow-feeling attitude. He is an example of humanitarian service. He is honest, truthful, straightforward (স্পষ্টবাদী) and outspoken but at the same time he is polite and humble. He points out other men's errors in a most gentle and pleasing way, so that nobody is displeased with him. He is fully aware of those people who have no moral stamina, no spirit of self-abnegation, no love for honesty and integrity. I have never met such a person as Rouf Bhai who possesses qualities like him. For this reason, I like him most.