

**UNIT
02**

Ques. No. 02

Substitution Table

Basic Discussion

Substitution Table-এর তিনটি কলামে যথাক্রমে Subject, Verb ও Object/Predicate অংশ দেয়া থাকে। Context বা প্রসঙ্গ অনুযায়ী অর্থবহু হচ্ছি বাক্য গঠন সাপেক্ষে উভয় করতে হবে। বাক্য গঠনের ক্ষেত্রে Verb-এর ভূমিকাই মূখ্য। মূলত Verb-কে কেন্দ্র করেই বাক্যের subject ও object অংশ নির্ণীত হয়।

Important Verb/Sentence Patterns

Pattern-1 : Subject + verb (intransitive)

এটি হচ্ছে সবচাইতে সাধারণ sentence pattern যেখানে subject-এর পর একটি intransitive verb বসে যা অন্যান্য শব্দের সাহায্যে ছাড়াই বাক্যের পূর্ণাঙ্গ অর্থ প্রকাশ করে থাকে।

Subject	Verb
Birds	fly.
Fire	burns.
It	was raining.

Subject	Verb
The sun	rose.
The moon	is shining.
She	was singing.

Pattern-2 : Subject + verb + subject complement

উক্ত pattern-এ complement হিসেবে noun, pronoun, adjective অথবা একটি clause ব্যবহৃত হতে পারে।

Subject	Verb	Complement
This	is	a pen. (n)
His brother	became	a soldier. (n)
It	is	me. (pron.)
That book	is	mine. (pron.)
The milk	has turned	sour. (adj.)
The children	kept	quiet. (adj.)

Pattern-3 : Subject + verb + direct object

Subject	Verb	Direct object
I	know	her address.
The girl	has lost	her purse.
Who	broke	the jug?
You	must wash	yourself.
We	should help	the poor.

Pattern-4 : Subject + Verb + Indirect object + Direct object

Subject	Verb	Indirect obj.	Direct object
I	lent	her	my pen.
The teacher	gave	us	homework.
The old man	told	us	the whole story.
You	must tell	the police	the truth.
—	Show	me	your hands.



Pattern-5 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + adjective

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	Adjective
The boy	pushed	the door	open.
We	found	the trunk	empty.
She	washed	the plates	clean.
The thief	broke	the safe	open.
You	have made	your shirt	dirty.

Pattern-6 : Subject + Verb + Preposition + Prepositional object

Subject	Verb	Preposition	Prepositional object
We	are waiting	for	Fariuk.
He	agreed	to	our proposal.
These books	belong	to	me.
His uncle	met	with	an accident.

Pattern-7 : Subject + Verb + to-infinitive (as object of the verb)

Subject	Verb	To-infinitive
She	wants	to go.
They	intended	to postpone the trip.
We	would like	to visit the museum.
I	hoped	to get first class in MA.

Pattern-8 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + to-infinitive

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	to-Infinitive
I	would like	you	to stay.
He	helped	me	to carry the box.
The doctor	advised	Shammi	to stay in bed.
They	warned	us	not to be late.
Who	taught	you	to swim?

Pattern-9 : Subject + verb + gerund

Subject	Verb	Gerund
She	began	singing.
He	has finished	talking.
My brother	enjoys	playing cricket.
I	suggest	burning that letter.
	don't keep	saying that.

Pattern-10 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + present participle

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	Present participle
I	saw	him	crossing the bridge.
We	noticed	the boy	walking down the street.
She	caught	him	opening your letters.
They	found	him	playing cards.
	(Please) start	the clock	going.

Pattern-11 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + bare infinitive

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	Bare infinitive
I	saw	him	go out.
We	heard	her	sing.
—	Let	me	go.
He	bade	them	leave the house.

Pattern-12 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + past participle

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	Past participle
I	want	this letter	typed.
She	felt	herself	lifted up.
We	found	the house	deserted.
He	had	his suit	cleaned.

Pattern-13 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + (to be +) complement'

(এখানে complement হিসেবে objective, adjective phrase উভয়ই হতে পারে।)

Subject	verb	Noun/Pronoun	(to be +) Complement
I	consider	the plan	(to be) unwise.
We	thought	him	(to be) foolish.
People	supposed	him	(to be) a patriot.
She	called	him	a fool.
The court	appointed	her	guardian of the orphan child.

Pattern-14 : Subject + verb + that-clause (object of the verb)

Subject	Verb	That-clause (object of the verb)
I	suppose	(that) he is not at home.
I	expect	(that) it will rain.
We	hoped	(that) you would succeed.
The teacher	said	he was very busy.
He	admitted	that he had written the letter.

Pattern-15 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + that-clause

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun + That-clause
He	told	me + (that) he was coming on Sunday.
She	has assured	me + that she is ready to help.
Shama	promised	us + that he would be here at five.
We	have informed	him + that we are leaving this afternoon.

Pattern-16 : Subject + verb + relative pronoun/ relative adverb + clause

Subject	Verb	Relative pronoun/relative adverb + clause
I	asked	where he was going.
Nobody	knows	when he will arrive.
She	Showed	how annoyed she was.
We	know	who disturb you almost everyday.

Pattern-17 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + relative pronoun/relative adverb + clause

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	Relative pronoun/Relative adverb + clause
She	asked	me	when you had gone.
—	Tell	us	what it is.



Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	Relative pronoun/Relative adverb + clause
The dog	bit	the woman	who is a university teacher
Can	you tell	me	where he lives?

Pattern-18 : Subject + verb + relative adverb + to-infinitive

Subject	Verb	Relative adverb + to-Infinitive, etc.
I	don't know	how to do it.
She	knows	how to drive a car.
He	forgot	when to turn.
—	Remember	how to do it.

Pattern-19 : Subject + verb + noun/pronoun + relative adverb/ relative pronoun + to-infinitive

Subject	Verb	Noun/Pronoun	Relative adverb/ relative pronoun + clause
I	shall show	you	how to operate it.
He	has taught	me	how to play chess.
—	(Please) advise	me	what to do.
We	asked	him	where to get tickets.
Can you	tell	me	whose book that is?
—	Ask	them	what they want.

Pattern-20 : Preparatory *There* + *be* + subject.

There + be	Subject, etc.
There is	a book on the desk.
There is	a hotel near the station.
There is	a lamp beside the bed.

Pattern-21 : To-infinitive after adjectives expressing emotion or desire,

Subject + verb	Adjective	To-Infinitive, etc.
We were	glad	to see him.
She is	afraid	to go alone.
My brother is	eager	to join the army.
I shall be	happy	to accept your invitation.
He was	anxious	to meet you.

Pattern-22 : It + be + adjective + of + noun/pronoun + to-infinitive.

It + be	Adjective	Of + noun/pronoun	To-Infinitive, etc.
It is	kind	of you	to help us.
It was	careless	of her	to make a mistake.
It was	unwise	of me	to lend him money.
It was	foolish	of Mr Zalil	to accept the offer.

Pattern-23 : To-infinitive after easy, difficult, hard, impossible, etc.

Subject + verb	Adjective	To-Infinitive, etc.
This book is	easy	to read.
This jug is	difficult	to wash.
His actions are	impossible	to justify.
The subject is	hard	to understand.
His speech was	difficult	to follow.

Pattern-24 : It + be + adjective + to-infinitive

It + be	Adjective	To-Infinitive, etc.
It is easy		to learn Bengali.
It will be pleasant		to arrange the party.
It may be difficult		to get the job.
It is bad		to borrow money.
It is cruel		to treat animals in that way.

Pattern-25 : It + be + no good, etc. + gerundial phrase

It + be	Gerundial phrase
It is no good asking him for help.	
It was no good talking to her.	
It's no use worrying about it.	

Pattern-26 : It + be + adjective/noun + noun clause

It + be	Adjective	Noun clause
It is strange		that he should have behaved like that.
	likely	that there will be rain this afternoon.
It is possible		that he doesn't understand Bangla.
	doubtful	whether he will be able to come.
It is a pity		that you didn't try harder.

Pattern-27 : It + to take + me, him, etc. + time phrase + to-infinitive

It + to take	Time phrase	To-Infinitive etc.
It took me fifteen minutes		to reach the stadium.
It will take you only five minutes		to walk to the park.
It took him two months		to recover from his illness.

Pattern-28 : Too + adjective/adverb + to-infinitive

Subject + verb	Too + Adjective/Adverb	To-Infinitive, etc.
She is too weak		to carry the box.
I am too busy		to attend the party.
He talks too fast		to be understood.
My sister is too young		to go to school.

Pattern-29 : Adjective/Adverb + enough + to-infinitive

Subject + verb	Adjective/Adverb + enough	To-Infinitive, etc.
She is strong enough		to carry the box.
He is clever enough		to understand it.
The police ran fast enough		to catch the burglar.
You are old enough		to know better.
She was hit hard enough		to be knocked down.
He is tall enough		to reach the picture.

Pattern-30 : So + adjective/adverb + that-clause

Subject + verb	So + adjective/adverb	That-clause
It is so dark		that I can see nothing.
He talks so fast		that you can hardly follow him.
The box fell so heavy		that it was broken.
It was so hot		that we had to postpone our trip.



Pattern-31 : Patterns of exclamatory sentences(i) **What + (adjective +) noun (+ subject + verb)!**

What + (Adjective) + Noun	Subject + Verb
What a charming girl	she ^{is} is!
What a lovely garden	it is!
What a good idea!	
What a terrible noise!	

(ii) **How + Adjective/Adverb + Subject + Verb**

How + Adjective/Adverb	Subject + Verb
How charming	she is!
How lovely	the garden is!
How clever	you are!

Pattern-32 : Conditionals : Type 1 (open condition)

If-clause : Simple Present	Main clause : Will/shall/can may + plain infinitive
If you study hard	you will get first class.
If it rains	we shall postpone our picnic.
If I find the pen	I shall give it to you.
If he runs all the time	He can get there in time.
If her uncle arrives	she may not come with you.

Pattern-33 : Conditionals : Type 2 (improbable or imaginary condition)

If-clause : Simple Past (subjunctive)	Main clause : would/should/could/might + plain infinitive
If you studied hard	you would get first class.
If I were you	I should not do that.
If we started now	we could be in time.
If you were a millionaire	how would you spend your time?
If he stopped smoking	he might get fat.
If I had a degree	I could get a job easily.

Pattern-34 : Conditionals : Type 3 (unfulfilled condition)

If-clause : Past perfect	Main clause : would/should/could/might + perfect infinitive
If you had studied hard	you would have got first class.
If I had tried again	I should have succeeded.
If I had seen him	I could have saved him from drowning.
If you had left that wasp alone	it might not have stung you.
If you had come to me	I would not have got into trouble.

[For more details you may go through : *High School English Grammar & composition* by Wren & Martin; *A Guide to patterns and usage in English* by AS Hornby and the *Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English*-Oxford University Press Ltd.]

SSC Exam Preparation

Ques. Make five sentences using parts of sentences from each column of the table below.

$1 \times 5 = 5$

1.	(a) Good health	does not mean	a vital role in attaining this wealth.
	(b) Bulky body	makes	the soundness of both body and mind.
	(c) To be a healthy men one	leads	our life happy and enjoyable
	(d) Food habit	should have	an unhappy life..
	(e) An unhealthy man	plays	good health.

[Dhaka Board-2024]

2.	(a) Global warming	is rising	mainly responsible for it.
	(b) Irresponsible activities of human beings	refers	due to global warming.
	(c) Sea level	is	to the increase in the temperature of the globe.
	(d) As a result, the coastal areas	can reduce	to be vulnerable.
	(e) Using of renewable energy	are going	temperature rise to a great extent.

[Rajshahi Board-2024]

3.	(a) A man without an aim	has	a definite aim.
	(b) So, everybody	has	more difficult than the choice of a profession.
	(c) But nothing	becomes	like a ship without a rudder.
	(d) Because there	should have	very difficult for a student.
	(e) That is why, to choose a profession	has	many paths and courses open to all.

[Jashore Board-2024]

4.	Physical fitness	means	physical exercise regularly.
	Physical exercise	is	a precondition to lead a healthy life.
	People of all ages	take	essential for achieving physical fitness.
	Many changes	should take	a balanced diet.
	Beside physical exercise, everybody		place inside body due to physical exercise.

[Cumilla Board-2024]

5.		gives	us news of home and abroad.
	Newspaper	has	useful to all section of people.
	It	are	great educative value too.
	They	present	really part and parcel of our life.
		is	us the outside world like a mirror.

[Chittogram Board-2024, 2020; Dinajpur Zilla School, Dinajpur-2023]

6.	Independence	went	the war.
	No nation	joined	to the battle field.
	Our war of independence	is	to save the country.
	People of all walks of life	took place	it without struggle.
	They	can achieve	in 1971.
			the birth right of a man.

[Dhaka Board-2020; Sylhet Board-2024, 2020 • Bogura Cantonment Public School & College, Bogura-2023]

7.	(a) The Republic of Maldives	faces	the tourists across the world.
	(b) The location of the country	be	the country every year.
	(c) Its heavenly beaches	visit	a south Asian country.
	(d) Millions of tourists from different countries	attract	the bad impact of climate change.
	(e) Unfortunately the country	be	in the Indian Ocean.

[Barishal Board-2024]



8.	Everybody	creates	love which is the food of our soul.
	Love	should	divine.
	We	is	love.
	It	need	inspiration to go ahead.
			love all the creations of God.

[Dinajpur Board-2024]

9.	Culture		badly confluence by the negative impacts of western culture.
	It	be	Very fond of showing hospitality.
	Hospitality	represent	a term used for a way of life.
	We		A society's beliefs, customs, languages, foods etc.
	But nowadays our culture		a part of Bangladeshi culture.

[Mymensingh Board-2024]

10.	(a) Global warming	i. is rising	i. mainly responsible for it.
	(b) Irresponsible activities of human beings	ii. refers	ii. due to global warming.
	(c) Sea level	iii. are	iii. to the increase in the temperature of the globe.
	(d) Using of renewable energy	iv. must come	iv. temperature rise to a great extent.
	(e) So, world leaders	v. can reduce	v. to an agreement to fight against this disaster.

[Dhaka Board-2023]

11.	(a) Wildlife	i. is	i. on wildlife.
	(b) Balance of ecosystem largely	ii. refers	ii. harmful to wildlife.
	(c) Any development	iii. depends	iii. to all animals, plants found in the forests.
	(d) Urbanization and industrialization	iv. have also increased	iv. be extinct.
	(e) As a result, many animals	v. are going to	v. deforestation to a great extent.

[Rajshahi Board-2023]

12.	Joynul Abedin	was honoured	pictures secretly.
	He	drew	not like the hard and fast rules of schools.
	So he	was	born at a village in Kishoreganj in 1914.
	He	did	with the title 'Shilpacharya' for his artistic and visionary qualities.
	At the age of 19, he	got	himself admitted into Kolkata Govt. Art College.

[Rajshahi Board-2016; Jashore Board-2023]

• Rani Bilashmoni Govt. Boys' High School, Gazipur-2019; Birshrestha Muishi Abdur Rouf Public College, Dhaka-2017]

13.	Reading newspaper	is called	our outlook and enriches our wisdom
	Newspaper	broadens	the news and views of home and abroad by reading newspaper.
	It	be	a very good habit.
	One	can get	the storehouse of knowledge.
			a source of entertainment too.

[Cumilla Board-2023 • Board of Intermediate & Secondary Education, Jashore-2019]

14.	Punctuality	is	the habit of doing a thing in its exact time
	It	should form	the habit of being punctual from one's childhood
	In a wide sense, it		a good habit
	Maintaining punctuality	denotes	necessary for all human beings
	So, one		the process for proper utilization of time

[Chattogram Board-2023; Mymensingh Board-2020]

• Jhalakati Government Harachandra Girls' High School, Jhalakati-2023; Govt. Laboratory High School, Mymensingh-2018]

15.	Tree plantation	provide	very essential for balanced environment.
	Trees		opposite to tree plantation.
	Deforestation	bc	us with wood, fruits and flowers.
	Cutting trees		dangerous for the environment.
	It		the main cause of environmental pollution.

[Sylhet Board-2023]

16.	(a) Football	i. was mainly played	i. worldwide by the female players also.
	(b) Previously it	ii. is played	ii. in any match in SAFF Women's Championship-2022.
	(c) But now a days it	iii. defeated	iii. a popular game.
	(d) A few months ago our women's football team	iv. is	iv. by the male players,
	(e) They	v. were not defeated	v. the Nepalese team by 3-1 goals in the final match and became champion.

[Barishal Board-2023]

17.	'Pahela Boishakh'	inspires	early in the morning to enjoy the day wearing traditional clothes.
	People from all walks of life	begins	the day with traditional festivities.
	The day	is	just as sunrise.
	People	wake up	the first day of Bangla New Year.
	The cultural programme	celebrate	people to start life with renewed hopes and aspirations.

[Dinajpur Board-2023]

18.	The Taj	built	it most on a moonlit night.
	It	is	it as a tomb for his wife.
	Emperor Shahjahan	wants	at Agra in India.
	People	like	one of the most beautiful buildings in the world.
	Everybody	stands	to see the Taj Mahal.

[Rajshahi Board-2015; Mymensingh Board-2023 • Govt. Barishal Model School & College, Barishal-2018]

19.	Corruption	be	in both public and private sectors.
	It	may be	to remove it, we will not be able to build 'Sonar Bangla'.
	Our government	fail	a curse not only to our nation but also all over the world.
	If we	is trying	defined as the abuse of entrusted power for the private gain.
		occurs	to control it with iron hand.

[Rajshahi Board-2020 • Rajuk Uttara Model School & College, Dhaka-2022]

A	B	C
Many of us	can	the life of a dying patient
By donating blood we	will	misconception about blood donation
Blood donation	is	cause no harm.
Every man in sound health	have	donate blood after every three months
Donating blood	save	a very noble deed

[Jashore Board-2020; Combined Board-2018 • Monipur Uchcha Vidyalaya & College, Mirpur, Dhaka-2023]

21.	Drug addiction	is	taking heroin, opium, etc.
	The drugs	are	a man to death.
	Young boys and girls	have	strong attraction for any harmful thing.
	The frequent taking of these drugs	leads	grasped the young generation of our country.
		means	not only a national but also a global problem.

[Cumilla Board-2020 • Habiganj Government High School, Habiganj-2023]



22.	Friction between teenagers and parents		certainly occur in all times.
	It	is	common features of the teenagers.
	One obvious reason	can	the transaction from dependence to independence.
	Another source of friction	are	very common.
	Moreover, moody and sulky behaviours		the difficult behaviours of the adolescents.

[Barishal Board-2020 • Amena-Baki Residential Model School, Dinajpur-2023; Motijheel Government Boys' High School, Motijheel, Dhaka-2022; Bright School & College, Dhaka-2022; Naogaon Krishnabhan Government High School, Naogaon-2022]

23.		is	new vistas of knowledge for them.
	A teacher	opens	the young minds carefully.
	He	holds	a window opener of his students.
		nurses	a nation builder.
			the noblest profession.

[Dinajpur Board-2020 • National Ideal School & College, Dhaka-2022; Pirojpur Govt. High School-2019]

24.	Character	is	a man without character.
	It	hates	as the crown of life.
	It also	means	psychological or ethical nature.
	Character of a person	is regarded	the combination of some good qualities.
	Everybody		mental or moral qualities of a person.

[Dhaka Board-2019 • Joypurhat Girls' Cadet College, Joypurhat-2023 (Pre-test); Willes Little Flower School & College, Dhaka-2023; Patuakhali Government Girls' High School, Patuakhali-2023]

25.	Rural people		mostly illiterate.
	Bangladesh	depends	the development of the villages.
	Our villages	be	underdeveloped though they are the heart of the country.
	Rural development	means	a land of villages.
	So, prosperity of the country		on the welfare of the villages.

[Dhaka Board-2017 • Pabna Government Girls' High School, Pabna-2022]

26.	Copying in the examination	copy	as hateful as copying in the exam.
	It	is	in the exam deceive themselves.
	The students who	cannot	a social crime.
	Nothing	hinders	bring any benefit.
			our education and development.

[Dhaka Board-2016 • Matripathi Government Girls' High School, Chandpur-2022; Cumilla Cadet College, Cumilla-2019; Rajshahi Cadet College, Rajshahi-2018; Homna Kafil Uddin Pilot Girl's High School-2018; Police Lines School & College, Rangpur-2018]

27.	Education		the training for proper growth.
	It	can prosper	the liberation of prejudice.
	Nobody	ennobles	our minds and refines our sensibility.
	The purpose of education		in life without education.
			the process by which our mind develops.

[Dhaka Board-2015 • Savar Cantt. Public School & College, Savar-2019; Govt. Laboratory High School, Cumilla-2019; Govt. Harachandra Girls' High School, Jhalakati-2019; Lalmonirhat Govt. Girls' High School, Lalmonirhat-2018]

28.	Cricket		become popular in our country.
	But it	has	a costly game.
	Recently it	surpasses	a great appeal among the people all over the world.
	Its popularity	be	also seen playing cricket.
	Now rural youths		that of football.

[Rajshahi Board-2019 • S.V. Government Girls' High School, Kishoreganj-2022; Pirojpur Government High School, Pirojpur-2022]

29.		is	as a rebel poet.
Kazi Nazrul	inspired	almost all branches of literature.	
His writings	explored	in a small village in India.	
He	was born	our freedom fighters.	
	is known	our national poet.	

[Rajshahi Board-2017 • Feni Govt. Pilot High School, Feni-2018; Rajar Bawar Govt. High School, Chunarughat, Habiganj-2018]

30.	Unemployment	should not depend	idle after completing their studies.
	It	remain	a curse.
	There	is	on the government to provide them with jobs.
	Educated youths	are	the body and mind of our young population.
	They	weakens	more people in our country than jobs.

[Jashore Board-2019 • Feni Government Pilot High School, Feni-2023; Holy Cross Girls' High School, Dhaka-2022]

Answer Sheet

1. (a) Good health makes our life happy and enjoyable.
 (b) Bulky body does not mean good health.
 (c) To be a healthy men one should have the soundness of both body and mind.
 (d) Food habit plays a vital role in attaining this wealth.
 (e) An unhealthy man leads an unhappy life.
2. (a) Global warming refers to the increase in the temperature of the globe.
 (b) Irresponsible activities of human beings are mainly responsible for it.
 (c) Sea level is rising due to global warming.
 (d) As a result, the coastal areas are going to be vulnerable.
 (e) Using of renewable energy can reduce temperature rise to a great extent.
3. (a) A man without an aim is like a ship without a rudder.
 (b) So, everybody should have a definite aim.
 (c) But nothing is more difficult than the choice of a profession.
 (d) Because there are many paths and courses open to all.
 (e) That is why, to choose a profession becomes very difficult for a student.
4. (a) Physical fitness is a precondition to lead a healthy life.
 (b) Physical exercise is essential for achieving physical fitness.
 (c) People of all ages should take physical exercise regularly.
 (d) Many changes take place inside the body due to physical exercise.
 (e) Beside physical exercise, everybody should take a balanced diet.
5. (a) Newspaper is useful to all section of people.
 (b) They present us the outside world like a mirror.
 (c) It has great educative value too.
 (d) It gives us news of home and abroad.
 (e) They are really a part and parcel of our life.
6. (a) Independence is the birth right of man.
 (b) No nation can achieve it without struggle.
 (c) Our war of independence took place in 1971.
 (d) People of all walks of life joined the war.
 (e) They went to the battle field to save the country.
7. (a) The Republic of Maldives is a south Asian country.
 (b) The location of the country is in the Indian Ocean.
 (c) Its heavenly beaches attract the tourists across the world.
 (d) Millions of tourists from different countries visit the country every year.
 (e) Unfortunately the country faces the bad impact of climate change.
8. (a) Love is divine.
 (b) It is love which is the food of our soul.
 (c) It creates inspiration to go ahead.
 (d) We need love.
 (e) Everybody should love all the creations of God.



9. (a) Culture is a term used for a way of life.
 (b) It represents a society's beliefs, customs, languages, goods etc.
 (c) Hospitality is a part of Bangladeshi culture.
 (d) We are very fond of showing hospitality.
 (e) But nowadays our culture is badly influenced by the negative impacts of Western culture.
10. (a) Global warming refers to the increase in the temperature of the globe.
 (b) Irresponsible activities of human beings are mainly responsible for it.
 (c) Sea level is rising due to global warming.
 (d) Using of renewable energy can reduce temperature rise to a great extent.
 (e) So, world leaders must come to an agreement to fight against this disaster.
11. (a) Wildlife refers to all animals, plants found in the forests.
 (b) Balance of ecosystem largely depends on wildlife.
 (c) Any development is harmful to wildlife.
 (d) Urbanization and industrialization have also increased deforestation to a great extent.
 (e) As a result, many animals are going to be extinct.
12. (a) Joynul Abedin was born at a village in Kishoreganj in 1914.
 (b) He was honoured with the title "Shilpacharya" for his artistic and visionary qualities.
 (c) He did not like the hard and fast rules of schools.
 (d) So, he drew pictures secretly.
 (e) At the age of 19, he got himself admitted into Kolkata Govt. Art College.
13. (a) Reading newspaper is a very good habit.
 (b) It is a source of entertainment too.
 (c) It is called the storehouse of knowledge.
 (d) Newspaper broadens our outlook and enriches our wisdom.
 (e) One can get the news and views of home and abroad by reading newspaper.
14. (a) Punctuality is a good habit.
 (b) It denotes the habit of doing a thing in its exact time.
 (c) In a wide sense, it denotes the process for proper utilization of time.
 (d) Maintaining punctuality is necessary for all human beings.
 (e) So, one should form the habit of being punctual from one's childhood.
15. (a) Tree plantation is very essential for balanced environment.
 (b) Trees provide us with wood, fruits and flowers.
 (c) Deforestation is opposite to tree plantation.
 (d) Cutting trees is dangerous for the environment.
 (e) It is the main cause of environmental pollution.
16. (a) Football is a popular game.
 (b) Previously it was mainly played by the male players.
 (c) But now a days it is played worldwide by the female players also.
 (d) A few months ago our women's football team defeated the Nepalese team by 3-1 goals in the final match and became champion.
 (e) They were not defeated in any match in SAFF Women's Championship-2022.
17. (a) 'Pahela Boishakh' is the first day of Bangla New Year.
 (b) People from all walks of life celebrate the day with traditional festivities.
 (c) The day inspires people to start life with renewed hopes and aspiration.
 (d) People wake up early in the morning to enjoy the day wearing traditional clothes.
 (e) The cultural programme begins just as sunrise.
18. (a) The Taj is one of the most beautiful buildings in the world.
 (b) It stands at Agra in India.
 (c) Emperor Shahjahan built it as a tomb for his wife.
 (d) People want to visit the Taj Mahal.
 (e) Everybody likes it most on a moonlit night.
19. (a) Corruption is a curse not only to our nation but also all over the world.
 (b) It may be defined as the abuse of entrusted power for the private gain.
 (c) It occurs in both public and private sectors.
 (d) Our government is trying to control it with iron hand.
 (e) If we fail to remove it, we will not be able to build 'Sonar Bangla'.

20. (a) Blood donation is a very noble deed.
 (b) By donating blood we save the life of a dying patient.
 (c) Many of us have misconception about blood donation.
 (d) Every man in sound health can donate blood after every three months.
 (e) Donating blood will cause no harm.
21. (a) Drug addiction means strong attraction for any harmful thing.
 (b) Drug addiction is not only a national but also a global problem.
 (c) The drugs have grasped the young generation of our country.
 (d) Young boys and girls are taking heroin, opium etc.
 (e) The frequent taking of these drugs leads a man to death.
22. (a) Friction between teenagers and parents is very common.
 (b) It can certainly occur in all times.
 (c) One obvious reason is the transition from dependence to independence.
 (d) Another source of friction is the difficult behaviours of the adolescents.
 (e) Moreover, moody and sulky behaviours are common features of the teenagers.
23. (a) A teacher is a nation builder.
 (b) He is a window opener for his students.
 (c) He opens new vistas of knowledge for them.
 (d) He nurses the young minds carefully.
 (e) He holds the noblest profession.
24. (a) Character means mental or moral qualities of a person.
 (b) It is the combination of some good qualities.
 (c) It also means psychological or ethical nature.
 (d) Character of a person is regarded as the crown of life.
 (e) Everybody hates a man without character.
25. (a) Bangladesh is a land of villages.
 (b) So, prosperity of the country depends on the welfare of the villages.
 (c) Rural development means the development of the villages.
 (d) Rural people are mostly illiterate.
 (e) Our villages are underdeveloped though they are the heart of the country.
26. (a) Copying in the examination is a social crime.
 (b) It cannot bring any benefit.
 (c) It hinders our education and development.
 (d) The students who copy in the exam deceive themselves.
 (e) Nothing is as hateful as copying in the exam.
27. (a) Education is the process by which our mind develops.
 (b) It is the training for proper growth.
 (c) It ennobles our minds and refines our sensibility.
 (d) Nobody can prosper in life without education.
 (e) The purpose of education is the liberation of prejudice.
28. (a) Cricket has a great appeal among the people all over the world.
 (b) But it is a costly game.
 (c) Recently it has become popular in our country.
 (d) Its popularity surpasses that of football.
 (e) Now rural youths are also seen playing cricket.
29. (a) Kazi Nazrul is our national poet.
 (b) He was born in a small village in India.
 (c) He explored almost all branches of literature.
 (d) His writings inspired our freedom fighters.
 (e) He is known as a rebel poet.
30. (a) Unemployment is a curse.
 (b) It weakens the body and mind of our young population.
 (c) There are more people in our country than jobs.
 (d) Educated youths remain idle after completing their studies.
 (e) They should not depend on the government to provide them with jobs.