

Convert cylindrical to spherical.

$$r = \rho \sin \phi \rightarrow z = \rho \cos \phi, \quad \theta = \theta. \quad \text{where } \rho = \sqrt{r^2 + z^2},$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}(y/x) \rightarrow \phi = \cos^{-1}(z/\rho).$$

partial derivatives of above eqns are:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial r} = \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial r} \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} + \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial r} \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} = \sin \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} + \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial z} = \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial z} \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} + \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial z} \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} = \cos \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} + \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi}$$

Now,

$$u_r = u_\rho \sin \phi + u_\phi \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}}, \quad u_z = u_\rho \cos \phi + u_\phi \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}}$$

$$u_\theta = u_\theta.$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{e}_r = \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r} = \sin \phi \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} \left(u_\rho \sin \phi + u_\phi \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} \right) \right] + \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} \left(u_\rho \sin \phi + u_\phi \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} \right).$$

$$= \frac{\partial u_\rho}{\partial \rho} \sin^2 \phi + \left(\frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial \rho} \cdot \frac{1}{\rho^{3/2}} + \frac{u_\phi}{\rho^{5/2}} + \frac{\partial u_\rho}{\partial \phi} \cdot \frac{1}{\rho^{3/2}} \right) \frac{r^2 \sin \phi}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2}} + \left(u_\rho \cos \phi + \frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial \phi} \cdot \frac{1}{\rho^3} \right) \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{e}_\phi = \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial z} = \cos \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial \rho} \left[u_\rho \cos \phi + u_\phi \frac{r^2}{\rho^{3/2} \sqrt{r^2 - z^2}} \right] + \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} \left[u_\rho \cos \phi + u_\phi \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} \right]$$

$$\hat{e}_\phi = \frac{\partial u_\rho}{\partial \rho} \cos^2 \phi + \left(\frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial \rho} \cdot \frac{1}{\rho^{3/2}} + \frac{u_\phi}{\rho^{5/2}} + \frac{\partial u_\rho}{\partial \phi} \cdot \frac{1}{\rho^{3/2}} \right) \frac{\cos \phi r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2}} + \left(\frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial \phi} \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2} \rho^{3/2}} - \frac{u_\rho \sin \phi}{\rho^{3/2}} \right) \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 - z^2}}$$

therefore strain displacement relation becomes

$$e_r = \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r}, \quad e_\phi = \frac{1}{r} \left(u_r + \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \phi} \right)$$

$$e_\theta = \frac{1}{r \sin \phi} \left(\frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \sin \phi u_r + \cos \phi u_\phi \right)$$

$$e_{r\phi} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \phi} + \frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial r} - \frac{u_\theta}{r} \right)$$

$$e_{\phi\theta} = \frac{1}{r} \left(\frac{1}{\sin \phi} \cdot \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \phi} - \cot \phi u_\theta \right)$$

$$e_{\theta r} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \phi} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{u_\phi}{r} \right)$$